

16-Aug

Qa What are the characteristics of a tropical cyclone? Describe the formation process and the factors that influences its intensity. How do the costal communities impact?

TROPICAL CYCLONES:

Tropical cyclones are also called "warm water cyclones". The tropical cyclones are formed in the warm oceans, around the temperature of 27°C . This type of cyclone gets formed due to ~~warm~~ high temperature of water and evaporation.

The factors

FORMATION OF TROPICAL CYCLONES:

The factors that are involved in the formation of tropical cyclone are: temperature, air pressure and earth's rotation.

When the temperature of water rises, the water droplets suspends into the air through the process of

evaporation. This creates the ~~water~~ low air pressure of the water surface of the ocean.

The low air pressure at the water surface creates the ~~vacuum~~ for the air surrounded. This air in low pressure environment creates cyclone.

Further, the earth's rotation contribute to corollis effect to the cyclone. And, the air evaporated, cools down creating heavy storm and rainfall.

The tropical cyclone has an eye in the center (where pressure is low) and wind surrounded in ~~circle~~ ^{circle}.

IMPACT OF TROPICAL CYCLONE:

- Unexpected weather conditions: The

formation of tropical cyclone in the ocean abrupts the weather pattern at the coastal areas around it.

- Heavy rainfall and storm. This also cause heavy rainfall and storm weather.
- Loss and damage of property: At the coastal areas; the tropical cyclone's strong winds and storm damages the property and infrastructure of the effected areas.

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Qb) What are biofuels and how they are produced? Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using biofuels. How can biofuels contribute to reducing greenhouse gas emissions?

BIOFUELS:

The process of making fuel by using organic matter is called

biofuel. The word "bio" means life and "fuel" means energy. Thus, the energy that is produced by living organism is "biofuel".

PRODUCTION OF BIOFUELS:

Biofuels are produced by plants and waste material of animals. The plant include wood, algae etc, and the waste material include - the dung of animal. It is mainly utilized by burning process.

ADVANTAGE OF BIOFUEL:

1. It is a renewable source of energy.
2. The waste material can easily be utilized without leaving any further waste.
3. The contribution to air pollution is less as compared to other energy resources or fuels.

DISADVANTAGES OF BIOFUELS:

1. It may lead to cutting of plants that are crucial for the sustainability of the environment.
2. It is already in minimal quantity of source.
3. The burning process contributes to air pollution.

EFFECT ON GREENHOUSE GASES:

The biofuels has ^{much} lesser contribution to greenhouse gases as compared to other energy sources. The burning of plant and animal waste can emit CO₂ into the environment. However, certain scientific methods extract the fuel without the burning process. This phenomenon will reduce the emission which utilizing biofuels.

(Q) What are different types of vitamins and how do they contribute to human health?

Discuss the importance of vitamins in maintaining healthy skin, hair and eyes and describe the consequences of vitamin deficiencies?

VITAMINS:

Vitamins are one of the micronutrients essential for a balanced diet. Vitamins are important for the body to function properly. Its excessiveness and deficiency may lead to certain health issues.

TYPES AND ITS CONTRIBUTION:

Vitamins are classified into two types - fat/lipids soluble and water soluble. The excessive intake of fat soluble vitamins can lead to health issues. Whereas, the excess intake of water soluble vitamins can be excreted from the body.

Certain vitamins are important for the skin and eyes, hair and eyes health - such as, vitamin A, B and C.

VITAMINS AND ITS DEFICIENCY:

Vitamin A

Effect on skin and eyes

vitamin

Vitamin B

Effect on skin, bones
and hair health.

Vitamin C

It may cause scurvy
and blood quality
decline

Vitamin D

Rickets - bones health

Vitamin E

Skin health

Vitamin K

Blood clotting delay

discuss the last part of the answer separately/

Qd What is polio? How is it transmitted?
Discuss the global efforts to eradicate
polio and the challenges faced in
achieving this goal. Describe the importance
of vaccination in preventing polio.

POLIO :

Polio is a contagious disease that
affect the children under the

age of 5. Polio virus effect the nervous system, paralyzing the limbs or half of the body.

TRANSMISSION OF POLIO VIRUS:

Polio virus can be transmitted through poor hygiene and non-sanitized restrooms. It can also be transferred from the ~~toile~~ effected person.

GLOBAL EFFORT:

Polio virus was a pandemic in 1988, but in early 2000s, the virus was eradicated through vaccine. Polio vaccine is free of cost throughout the world to combat the virus.

CHALLENGES:

The challenges are mainly in two countries - Pakistan and Afghanistan. ~~There is~~ still polio virus prevails in these countries due to

improper vaccination. People deny to vaccinate their children and this result in ~~polio~~ virus spread.

IMPORTANCE :

It is important to eradicate polio virus as it is a threat to other's health. It has already been eradicated from the whole world. Pakistan has to take strict measures in this regard.

good answers overall!!!!

the length of the answer is fine!