

Climate Change: Causes and way forward

Outline

1- Introduction

- a) Attention Grabber
- b) General Statement
- c) Thesis Statement

“ The world is facing climate change mainly because of human act like Deforestation, Burning of fossil fuels Over Population. To fix this problem world must act quickly by changing greener ways of living and help each other protect the planet ”

2- Causes of Climate change

2.1 Over Population

- a) Comparison of last two census of Pakistan
- b) Report of Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

2.2 - Burning of fossil fuel

Subject verb agreement mistakes

a) Global CO₂ emmission

b) Pakistan energy sectors

2.3 - Deforestation

a) 5% of deforestation Contribute in 0.41% of GDP

b) 46-58 thousand square miles land lost due to deforestation

c) Deforestation Contribute in 10% of global warming

2.4 - Agriculture

a) According to FAO data

b) Agriculture Contribute 13% in global warming

2.5 - Enhancing quantity of green house Gases

3 - Ways forward

3.1 - Reforestation

a) Billion Tree Tsunami

b) Miya waki Method

3.2 Nuclear declaration of climate change

a) steps of American Administration

3.3- Renewable energy

3.4- enhancing use of organic fertilizers

4- Conclusion

Make a comprehensive outline

Convey your ideas in a formalized manner

Avoid grammatical mistakes

Bring clarity to your ideas

Enlist proper causes of climate change

Dont give a general point i.e.

Agriculture

Focus on sentence structure

The Essay

On 11 January 2011 torrential down

falls in Brazil in mountainous region

Rio de Janeiro unleash catastrophic floods
and landslides that kills at least 911

People. This day of misfortune remind
the phenomenon of Climate change

It is unknown in the last century

but now a hot discussion because
it threatening the survival of mankind

by sudden floods Earthquakes long-
term seasons of winter and

Summer that causes Climate change.

The world is facing serious
climate change mainly due to

human activities like deforestation
burning of fossil fuels and over
population. To fix this problem world

must act quickly by changing the
greener ways of living and
help each other protect the

Planet

Before discussing the causes of climate change. It is important to know the meaning of climate change. Climate Change is long-term change in average weather come to define the local, regional and global conditions. Climate change is not just about the rising temperature of world but also about heavy rainfalls or below average rainfalls. Climate change is mainly due to the human activities. But after seeing the devastating impacts of climate change world is keenly interested in reversing its effects.

To start with Overpopulation, it is the issue of life and death on world and main cause of climate change. In the last century people

were not aware of climate change because quantity of resources was quite higher than need. But now world population is increased unprecedented or number of consumers are more than the quantities of resources.

Taking the example of Pakistan its population is nearby 220 million according to recent census that was 16 million in last year 16 percent increase in population. According to the report of Pakistan Bureau of Statistics the population is increasing 2.4 percent annually. The population of world expected to be 9 billion in 2050. Increased population need greater number of resources to live in the world that is main cause of climate change.

Burning of fossil fuels is another cause of climate change when we burn coal, oil and natural gas. Large amount of CO_2 is released into the atmosphere. This intensifies the greenhouse effect trapping more heat in the atmosphere.

In 2024 emission of CO_2 gas globally reached a record 37.4 billion tons. On more local side taking the example of Pakistan, Pakistan energy sectors are heavily dependent on private energy sectors. Cause 40% of CO_2 emission just because of energy sectors by burning coal, oil and natural gas. These figures shows how climate change are caused by global or national levels.

Forests are the lungs of World required in large quantities to fulfill the requirements of population. But forest clearing projects are widely spread not just in developing but in developed countries also.

During Covid-19 Lockdown all sectors are closed except Construction they uses large quantity of wood. 10% of global warming is because of deforestation. 46-58 thousand miles square land lost due to deforestation every year.

Agriculture is another main cause of climate change.

According to the FAO data agri-food emission approximately 16.2 billion tons of CO₂ equivalent in 2022.

Within the agrifood system activities within farm gate like crop and livestock production contribute 48% of total agrifood CO₂ emission. On a broader way agriculture combined with forestry and land use cause 13% to 21% of climate change.

Although the curse of climate change caused chunk of damage to earth yet world is taking steps to curb it.

Proliferation of forest is the most powerful factor to reduce the impacts of climate change. As trees are cut to fulfil the needs of growing population

but on the other hand there is dire need of reforestation. And all world leaders are keen interested in this regard. For instance in Pakistan the government of Pakistan has started a campaign to plant 1 billion trees in their five year tenure under the umbrella of Billion tree tsunami. In the same way a Japanese botanist introduced a technique called "Miyawaki method" more plants can grow on small area but ten times faster than the normal one.

There is a need of universal declaration to restrict ~~and~~ the causes of climate change. A lot of Councils are failed

in their goal due to vested
interests of world leaders. But
now American administration
has decided to again join
the Paris agreement. According
to this agreement all
nations are restricted to
emit CO₂ in specific limit
But only 175 countries
are part of this agreement.
Some countries have not
ratified this agreement and
continue to become a
cause of climate change.

To address the harmful effects
of burning of fossil fuels one
of the effective solution is
to investing in renewable
energy resources like
wind, hydro and geothermal
power. They produce electricity

without emitting green house gases. Another key step is to promote electrifying vehicles and improving the transportation system that can reduce the use of oil. And government should cut the financial support to these energy sectors that burn fossil fuels.

Last but not the least minimize the use of synthetic fertilizers. In most countries like Pakistan agriculture is the main source of income of inhabitants. They usually use synthetic fertilizers, insecticides or pesticides. They should use organic fertilizers that can be manufactured from animal waste or remains of plants. They should focus on

organic farming and adopt the habit of using organic fertilizers

Avoid 1st person pronoun

In a nutshell we know that Climate change is because of human activities. If world work as a unit can curb the Covid-19 that take a lot of lives in a day then why cannot this. The mitigation of climate change is difficult but not impossible. If we can take the important steps as mentioned above we can control the impacts of climate change.