

~~Outlines of Poverty by design:~~

- 1) Introduction:
- 2) Poverty by design
- 3) Impacts of poverty
- 4) Govt initiatives
- 5) Case of Africa
- 6) Case of China, India, Philippines
- 7) Conclusion

Pathetic presentation
This is not the way
you are presenting
your arguments
Properly follow the
structure of outline

~~1) Introduction:~~ Focus on your sentence structure and grammar

According to World Bank, 44.7 pc
of the total population, making 10 million,
lives in poverty in

Pakistan. It is not happening
by lack of resources but
lack of government management.
Population burdening
is of course an
issue but it also shows
poor governance. Not having
any tangible strategy to tackle
population growth. Poverty in

The country is a deliberate
act of government due to
lack of interest to eliminate it.
It causes results like disorder and
disparities in the society

Including education, health, employment
and living standards.

Thesis Statement :

"Pakistan invests on the country rather than on human capital"

Poverty by design.

Pakistan ranks 168 out of 193 countries in human development.

Human Development Index (HDI)

This report indicates that

The country has poor education, health and standards of living (Per capital income). The government policies are often short-term securing the interests of government, business elites, and bureaucracy.

"No country is poor in resources."

"No country is poor due to lack of resources but poor due to lack of management"
— Noam Chomsky

Pakistan expenditure on education and health are 0.8% and 0.9% respectively of the GDP of FY 2025-26.

Decline in income of salaried class has 30% due to high taxation and extreme inflation.

— DAWN newspaper.

These all are the factor which lead to Poverty causes anxiety, intolerance and violations.

3) Impacts of Poverty on citizens:

Poverty reduces the potential of men and women. It prevents parents to continue their children education, Promoting family tensions. Poverty also push youth and people for other theft, crimes. However, people can engage in harmful activities, disrespectful to the law and create mistrust about state institutions. In addition, poverty often leads to disappointment which cause suicide especially women.

A report shows Poverty has been a cause of extremism, terrorism, and killings.

4) Egovernment Initiatives:

Benazir Income Support Program (BISP) is the government great initiative to overcome poverty through direct cash money.

FY 2025-26 budget, government allocated Rs 716 billion, increased from 592.5 bn

FY 2024-25. It shows 20% increase from the previous one. They also increased stipend from 13,500 to 14,500. It is appreciating but government should ~~make~~ take more measures to make women independent through jobs, business support and local micro-programs. They should make men and women skillful in different field so that create revenues for government and make the people independent financially.

5) Case of Africa:

Africa's reliance on foreign aid to eradicate Poverty and rise living standards. They have been getting billions of dollar in case of Poverty elimination from decades. only.

Sub-Saharan Africa got \$ 53.5 bn for Poverty reduction. But still there is Poverty and low living standards. They did not do structural reform to overcome it.

6) Case of Growing economical Countries:

- In case of India, it reduced its extreme Poverty rate from 16.2% (2011-12) to 2.3% (2022-23), lifting 171 million people out of extreme Poverty.

- World Bank's Poverty & Equity Brief.

- China :

china reduced extreme poverty from 66.3 % in 1990 to around 0.3 % by 2018 amounted to the single largest reduction in history.

- Wikipedia

7) Conclusion :

~~Poverty breaks the backbone of men. It reduced living standards of a society men and women leading fragile society. with no proper education, malnutrition create physical weakness, generate diseases and promote anxiety.~~

~~Hi the Poverty is often the result of government poor management, proper use of resources, corruption, and lack of attention towards the government~~

~~Public - the government should adopt tangible and robust reform and invest on human capital to boost their life lines worthy. lack of good management of resources and availability of huge amount could not lift African from extreme Poverty. so that the the government of Pakistan should follow the steps of china and india to eradicate Poverty and bring prosperity to the people.~~