

Poverty by design : outlines :

- 1) Introduction :
- 2) Poverty by design
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- 5) case of Africa
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- 7) conclusion

Pathetic presentation
This is not the way
you are presenting
your arguments
Properly follow the
structure of outline

1) Introduction : Focus on your sentence structure and gramme

According to world Bank, 44.7% of the total population, making 110 million, lives in extreme poverty in Pakistan. It is not happening by lack of resources but lack of government management. Increase in population burdening on resources is of course an issue but it also shows poor governance. They do not have any tangible strategy to tackle population growth. Poverty in the country is a deliberate act of government due to lack of interest to eliminate it. It cause results, disorder and disparities in the society including education, health, employment and living standards.

Thesis Statement :

"Pakistan invests on the country
rather than on human capital"

Poverty by design.

Pakistan ranks 168 out of
193 countries in human
development.

Human Development Index (HDI)

This report indicates that
the country has poor
education, health and standards
of living (per capital income). The
government policies are often
short-term securing the interests
of government, business elites,
and bureaucracy.

~~"No country is poor in
resource"~~

"No country is poor due
to lack of resources but
poor due to lack of management"
— Noam Chomsky

Pakistan expenditure on education and
health are 0.8pc and 0.9pc respectively
of the GDP of FY 2025-26.

Decline in income of salaried
class has 30pc due to high
taxation and extreme inflation.

— DAWN Newspaper.

These all are the factor which lead to Poverty causes anxiety, Intolerance and Violations.

3) Impacts of Poverty on Citizens:

Poverty ~~reduced~~ reduces the potential of men and women. It prevents parents to continue their children education, promoting malnutrition and family tensions. Poverty also push youth for Theft, bullying and other crimes. However, people can engage harmful activities, disrespectful to the law and create mistrust about state institutions. In addition, Poverty often leads disappointment which cause suicide especially women.

A report shows Poverty has been a cause of extremism, terrorism, and killings.

4) Government initiatives:

Benazir Income Support Program (BISP) is the government great initiative to overcome Poverty through direct cash money. FY 2025-26 budget, government allocated Rs 716 billion, increased from 592.5 bn

FY 2024-25. It shows 20% increase from the previous one. They also increased stipend from 13,500 to 14,500. It is appreciating but government should ~~make~~ take more measures to make women independent, through jobs, business support and local micro-programs. They should make men and women skillful in different field so that create revenues for government and make the people independent financially.

g) Case of Africa:

Africa reliance on foreign aid to eradicate poverty and rise living standards. They have been getting billions of dollar in case of poverty elimination from decades. only sub-saharan Africa got \$53.5 bn for poverty reduction. But still there is poverty and low living standards. They did not do structural reform to overcome it.

h) Case of growing economical countries:

- In case of India, it reduced its extreme poverty rate from 16.2% (2011-12) to 2.3% (2022-23), lifting 171 million people out of extreme poverty.

- World Bank's Poverty & Equity Brief.

- China :

China reduced extreme poverty from 66.3 % in 1990 to around 0.3 % by 2018 amounted to the single largest reduction in history.

- Wikipedia

7) Conclusion :

Poverty breaks the backbone of a nation. It reduced living standards of a society men and women leading fragile society. With no proper education, malnutrition create physical weakness, or generate diseases and promote anxiety. This is the poverty is often the result of government poor management, proper use of resources, corruption, and lack of attention towards the public. The government should adopt tangible and robust reform and invest on human capital to boost their life lives worthy. Lack of good management of resources and availability of huge amount could not lift African from extreme poverty. So that the government of Pakistan should follow the steps of China and India to eradicate poverty and bring prosperity to the people.