

Q1: "Democratic Pol. system can not function successfully without org. pol parties" Discuss.

1. Introduction

2. The Role of pol. parties in a democracy

- Representation
- Pol. Recruitment & Learning Training
- Policy Formulation & Implementation
- Stability and governance
- Accountability and opposition

3. Why democracy fails without organized parties

- Chaotic elections
- Weak Policy Contingency
- Lack of Accountability
- Historical Examples

4. Can democracy operate without parties?

- Local Governance Models
- Grassroot Movements
- Critique of Party systems

5. Case studies

- Successful Party systems (USA/UK)
- Failures in Weak Party systems (PK/Afg).

6. Conclusion

yes, the outline is okay