

in politics.

## A. Introduction

B. Pragmatic politics: a pathway to achieve desired results. what are desired results..... plz maintain relevancy to topic

(i) Rational calculation of risks and benefits leads to effective decision-making, choosing best possible solution to political problems

(ii) Pragmatic decision-making is bound to succeed as the ineffective decisions are quickly discarded and second or third best solutions are employed - pragmatism never loses hope

(iii) Pragmatic politics is ever-evolving; it is flexible and changes with changing circumstances

(iv) Pragmatism requires cooperation, encouraging democracy and global peace

(v) Within inter-personal politics, the pragmatic concept of reciprocity dominates, justifying its efficiency and sustainability

(vi) Within economic politics, the pragmatic pursuit of profit leads to absolute gain for all



keep your phrases short and well directional please

(vii) Global politics is dominated by realist philosophy since it is rational and produces the desired results

(viii) If the world has still not witnessed NWIII, nuclear deterrence is one of the major reasons — a pragmatic calculation of consequences

C. Passionate politics: unsustainable and leads to failure

(i) Passionate politics can achieve abrupt gains in a short period, but it is bound to fail in a long run for its instability and rigidity

(ii) Passionate politics does not have space for opposing views, cultivating authoritarianism

(iii) Passionate politics leads to a compromised decision-making — exaggerating benefits and undermining risks — leading to failure

(iv) Passionate politics misuse emotions and leads to extremism, causing wars and terrorism

D. Conclusion



Thirty years war in Europe is famous for what ended it, the peace of westphalia. However it also <sup>however it also</sup> marked a shift in a world of politics from panism to pragmatism. Ferdinand II of Holy Roman Empire distastefully detested the rational calculation of national interests, for he believed in the christian values and destined politics as a service to God. History bears the fact that HRE lost the war since the pragmatism of France's first minister Richelieu succeeded. Besides global politics, pragmatism is an intrinsic characteristic of a successful politics in domestic and social spheres. Inter-personal relationships are too not void of politics; it inhibits pragmatic calculations for successful social relationships. In contrast, emotional fervor, ideological panism or religious extremism do not work in a world of politics. Although they could procure quick and massive assent to policies and decisions, <sup>these are not linked with</sup> they are bound to fail, since they are not founded on solid pragmatic decision-making procedure. Politics is often defined as the process of maneuvering through the uncharted waters with whatever the present situation provides. Such maneuvering is only possible with rational risk/benefit calculations. These calculations



are resistant to failure as even if one decision proves ineffectual, the second and third best solutions are already available to be enacted. The decision-making learns from its failures and thus remains ever-evolving and flexible. Furthermore, from micro to macro politics, pragmatic features of reciprocity, realism, capitalism and nuclear deterrence in social, economic, and global politics, are prevalent in contemporary world. Thus justifying the effectiveness and sustainability of pragmatism in politics. Whereas, passionate politics may bring short term successes but is bound to fail. It produces extremism, wars, terrorism, and authoritarianism for its rigidity and crushing of dissent. Therefore, pragmatism is the only way to achieve political ambitions for its sustainability, flexibility, and rationality. Whereas, passion in politics is bound to fail in a long run for its rigidity, inflexibility, and compromised decision-making.

plz write in more formal sentence structure