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Floods in Pakistan: Wrath of Nature or Mismanagement of Governments

a- Introduction:

1- Understanding Floods

2- Thesis Statement:

While global warming has certainly intensified rainfall and accelerated glacial-melt, the catastrophes are equally the result of mismanagement of governments in Pakistan.

b- Manifestations of Floods in Pakistan:

1- Floods of 2022 and 2025

c- Floods As Mismanagement of Governments in Pakistan:

1- Illegal Encroachment on Floodplains

2- The unchecked Deforestation

i- Deforestation Rate of

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Almost 27,000 Hectares per Year.

3- ~~Neglected Infrastructure~~

i- ~~Death of Dams and Water Reservoirs~~

4- ~~Lack of Disaster Preparedness and Public Awareness.~~

i- ~~Reactive, not Proactive Disaster Management System~~

5- ~~Poor Urban Planning~~

i- ~~Poor sewer systems and clogged storm Drains~~

6- ~~Outdated and Sluggish Risk Monitoring Mechanisms~~

7- ~~Under Investment in Climate-Resilience~~

i- ~~Fiscal Year 2025-2026 Budget: A case in Point~~

8- ~~Human Development~~

~~Not Being an Agenda~~

i- ~~2025 HDI Report~~

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d- Expected Counter Arguments:

1- Extreme Monsoon Rainfalls
were ~~Un~~precedented and
Natural

2- Glacial-Melt - A Natural
Cause, ~~Not~~ Mismanagement

e- Rebuttal: write implicit statement please

1- More Vulnerable Countries
Face Fewer Losses

i- Bangladesh: A Case
Study

f- Conclusion