

Climate Change in Pakistan: Causes & Consequences:

① OUTLINES:

1. Introduction:

- Hook

• General Statement

• Thesis Statement:

Pakistan is highly vulnerable to the impacts of climate change, with human-induced and natural factors such as floods, heat waves, fossil fuel consumption, which have far-reaching consequences for country's infrastructure.

Make a comprehensive outline

Thesis statement must be an answer to the topic of the essay

2. CAUSES OF CLIMATE CHANGE IN PAKISTAN:

2.1 Green house Gas Emissions:

- Agriculture (43% of emissions)
- Energy (46% of emissions)

2.2 Industrial Revolution and Setting up Industries

2.3 Deforestation

- Case study 1 (2022 Floods)
- Case study 2 (Heat waves)

2.4 Rapid Population Growth And Urbanization

- Case Study 2: Islamabad's Urbanization and Water Scarcity

2.5 Inadequate Infrastructure

- Urban Flooding
- Damn Construction
- Water management

CONSEQUENCES OF 3. CLIMATE CHANGE

IN PAKISTAN:

3.1 Intensity of Extreme Weather Impacts:

- Loss of lives and property
- Destruction of crops
- Case Study Heatwaves in 2015 and 2022

3.2 Devastating Floods

- Case Study 1: Flash Flooding in Northern Pakistan

- Case Study 2: Urban Flooding in Lahore, Pindi 2025

3.3 Health Impacts

- Water-Borne Diseases
- Heat-Related Illness
- Respiratory Problems

3.4 Effect on Economy:

- Case Study: 2022 floods

3.5 Food Crises:

- Affects on Agriculture
- Rising food prices due to crises

3.6 Thawing Glaciers

Conclusion:

Properly integrate your

attention grabber onto

rest of paragraph

Write your thesis

statement atleast in the

paragraph

Convey your ideas in a

well integrated manner

In your outline prioritize

which point to be written

first

Adopt a formal writing

style

Work on your articulation

Reasons for climate crises

are but most notable

are anthropogenic activities.

Climate changed effects

include rising temperature
of earth, melting of ice
and glaciers, warming

of oceans, frequent

wild fire, sea level rise,

deluge, floods and droughts.

To surmount the

devastating effects of

climate change, world

governments and non-governments

multilateral forums and

civil society must collectively

take action. So, climate

change has a diverse

effect all over the world

including Pakistan. In this

essay will discuss causes,

effects and major factors

of climate change. In

addition to consequences

according to control of Pakistan.