

that rich children are raised by their servants and they are unaware of what they have missed. Contrarily, poor's homes are epitome of happiness and free from social evils. It is historically proven that most great men were born poor. Today, there is universal desire to abolish poverty but not luxury which is tantamount to extermination of honest and diligent people. Moreover, poverty is that seed in which proves to be helpful in growing a higher civilization among nations.

Title: Poverty Is conducive to building a higher civilization

Précis 43: PMS Punjab 2019

Q.2: Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

There has existed throughout the history of mankind a strange, albeit, an ironic relationship between the past and the future. The people who just eulogize their past without critical analysis and seek to recreate a utopian past almost invariably do not succeed, while those who view the past realistically, comprehensively and critically are able to draw on the past in useful, meaningful and lasting ways. They learn lessons from the history and apply those lessons for better future. Such people have in their future, and they approach the past with seriousness and critical reverence. They study the past realistically, try to comprehend the values, aesthetics, and traits which invested an earlier civilization its grandeur or caused it to decline. They preserve its remains, and enshrine relevant and enriching images and events of the past in their memories both collectively and individually. They attempt to adopt the values and traits which led earlier people rise, and shun the reasons and mistakes that precipitated their downward journeys. In sharp contrast to them, people and governments with an uncertain sense of the future manifest deeply skewed and subjective relationships to their history. They eschew lived history, shut out its lessons, shun critical inquiries into the past, neglect its remains but, at the same time, invent at their own imagined and to plan past-always shining, splendid and glorious. As a matter of fact, they are never able to benefit from their past. They study history, but learn nothing from history forecasts.

ICIS:

Study of past which reflects the future. There are two kinds of people who



Scanned with OKEN Scanner

Title: Impact Of History In the

Life Of Human Beings:

History has the great influence on the future of human beings. The people those who fantasized their past do not get success in their life. While those who adopt critical and pragmatic approach and learn the lessons from old civilization. They adopt those techniques of old civilization which become the cause of success and avoid from those which will become the cause of their downfall. If both people and government adopt subjective approach about past then they will not get progress at individual and state level because they do not learn nothing from history.