

There is a crisis of National Integration in Pakistan, since its creation.

What measures do you suggest for the Promotion of national Integration of Pakistan.

Pakistan was created on 14 August 1947, on the basis of religion.

As Quaid-e-Azam said

“We did not demand Pakistan to acquire a Piece of land, but we wanted a homeland where we could live following our beliefs”

But we forgot our purpose and struggles of our ancestor. So, it resulted in the separation of East Pakistan in 1971. As the crisis of national integration in Pakistan, started from its creation.

Causes of Separation of East Pakistan

The reasons behind the separation of East Pakistan are following.

- Language Riots
- Unequal Distribution of Resources

Language Riot

East Pakistan covered the 50% area of Pakistan. So, its Population is the half population of a Country. When government declared "Urdu" as a national Language. They Protested to make Bengali as the national Language. When the Protest resulted into a movement. It was dealt with security forces, instead of dialogues. This action of government made the half of Population against it.

Unequal distribution of resources and Seats

The other factor was unequal distribution of resources and seats also.

Seats given to East Pakistan

In 1960, Only 30% budget given to the 50% Population. It clearly showed how inequality faced by East Pakistan.

From creation of Pakistan, to separation of

East Pakistan, only 3 Personalities,
MAli Bogra, Hussain Saheed Suhrawardy,

Election of 19

In 1969, When Awami League Pakistan, won the election against, Pakistan People party, in east Pakistan. But the seat of Prime minister, was not given to them.

In addition, the President was failed to call the sessions. No meaning dialogue occurred between two parties. The result of these inequalities we lost half area of Pakistan in 1971.

Conflict between Province & Government

Conflict between Province and Government

- Sectarianism
- Lack of education

Conflicts in Baluchistan

Sectarianism

The war between baloch people not started after the creation of Pakistan. It started in the era of British Empire. When General Dyer, in 1916

was assigned to recruit the People of subcontinent in army against Germany.

The Baloch refused to fight against their Muslim brothers of Turkey. They went to Turkey through the Passage of Iran and supported them.

When British came to know it, the other assignment given to General Dyer was spread disunity in Baloch People. So they involved in their conflicts ^{solving}.

On the basis of religion, he started conflict in between Shia Baloch and Sunni Baloch. We have to faced this conflict ^{till} nowadays.

Terrorism

The Sectarianism result in terrorism, because the foreigners took advantage of this internal war. They supported one group, started helping them with weapons, funds to kill the other Peoples of group.

Unequal distribution of resources

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Day: _____
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The other factor of baluchistan disintegration is the unequal distribution of resources. When th

resources were taken from baluchistan, to deal with Energy Crisis. But in return no benefit given to them. So, how this thing arise Patriotism in them.

As in Dawn newspaper,

9th August 2022, When Prime minister, Shebaz Sharif, visited a blooded area, Sufullah, Balochistan. A 13 years old boy said to him "We do not need net, we need education"

He said School were far away from his house.

So, Prime Minister gave him scholarship, and now he got 3rd Position in matriculation examination.

This show that there is Potential in Pakistan's area. But due to lack of opportunities, they cant express it.

But when these People look the education or other facilities in other Province. They were against to the Government
9th July 2025, the punjabis, were targetted, by balochistan. All the people belong to Punjab were killed by baloch.

This show how unequal distribution of resource made people of same country against them.

National Disintegration in Sindh

Sindh, the second populist province in Pakistan.

Control of Karachi

In 1947, Government want to take control of Karachi. But Sindh Government refused to take control of Karachi out of Sindh.

As they Passed the bill in Sindh assembly, but Government dismissed the Chief Minister.

Sindh in

Division of Rural and Urban Sindh

The other factor of disintegration in Karachi was the division of People in Rural Sindh and Urban Sindh, Sindh and Non Sindh.

In 1947, the people from the India came into Pakistan, settled in the Karachi and Hyderabad.

In 1973 Constitution, in which Sindhi were given more opportunities. The Mohajir felt they were ignored.

As a result, they started

a movement called

Impact of Decision

Due to these action people of the same Province started hating each other.

National Disintegration in Punjab

Punjab, the Province covering 58% population of a country. It also divided into Northern Punjab and Southern Punjab.

Language Conflict

The conflict in Punjab was about language. Punjabi language were dominated there. Southern Punjab demanded a separate Province, called Sarsaikistan. Where they want to Promote their language.

National Disintegration in KPK

Khyber Pakhtunkhawn, facing a lot of difficulties regarding education, transport, media and Technology.

The residents of KPK, faced difficulty in

Day: _____

Date: _____

daily routine.

On August 22, 2023, 8 people were rescued, going to school in cable car. Six were students and two were teachers. They belong to Alty Valley of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

The people used cable car, because there was no road for transport. They went on the risk of their lives. This shows the condition of roads and how far the educational institutions are present.

So, the lack of facilities, illiteracy, inequality in distribution of resources, not paying attention to public needs result in the national disintegration.

People of country lost the feeling as a Patriot. They were centered to their culture, region and language.