

Q1 "Democratic Pol. system cannot function successfully without org. ed pol parties" Discuss.

1. Introduction

2. The Role of pol. parties in a democracy

- Representation
- Pol. Recruitment & Learning Training
- Policy Formulation & Implementation
- Stability and governance
- Accountability and opposition

3. Why democracy fails without organized parties?

- Chaotic elections
- Weak Policy Continuity
- Lack of Accountability
- Historical Examples

4. Can democracy operate without Parties?

- Local Governance Models
- Grassroot Movements
- Critique of Party systems

5. Case studies:

- Successful Party systems (USA/UK)
- Failures in Weak Party systems (PK / Afg).

6. Conclusion.