

Comprehension Passage 1.

Question no.1: According to passage, what role does a wedding play in community?

Answer:

According to passage, a wedding plays a vital role in community. As these are not only personal union by communal acknowledgement of responsibility and family extension. And weddings also become movements of collective happiness where generosity, hospitality and convivial behaviours are dominated. These weddings also reinforce a truth that humans being social animals cannot live without communities and these ~~communities~~ bring ^{weddings} support, affirmation and companionship in communities.

Question no.2 How does a funeral serve as a reminder for living?

Answer: Funerals serve as reminder for living as they remind people that life is a journey b/w loss and gain, hope and despair and tell us not to attach with materialistic things as these all are short-term and temporary. And gives us a reminder that if life is only filled with funerals, despair and sadness will cripple human initiative. Therefore, teaches us to rejoice responsibly while living.

Q3. Psychological effects of weddings & funerals

Answer:

Psychological effects of weddings and funerals are striking.

Weddings stimulate ambition, optimism and forward looking behavior.

These inspire people to think of building, creating and contributing towards future while funerals awaken a sense of transience and the futility of excessive attachment to material possessions. These create a balance for people while giving them a reminder to indulge in happiness and pleasure but also remember the accountability factor.

Q4. Meaning

Convivial: cheerful, friendly

introspection: self analysis

transience: The state of lasting only for short term.

Melancholy: Sadness

paradigms: set of ideas

Q5. Title?

A suitable title for this paragraph will be:

"Weddings & funerals - extreme threshold of existence"

Q#6 Why both are important for human society?

Funerals and weddings both are important for human society because they make people turn toward collective presence which highlights the value of empathy and solidarity.

Comprehension Passage (20 Marks)

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

Life, in its vast and unpredictable journey, offers moments that oscillate between joy and sorrow, festivity and grief. Among these, two social occasions, funerals and weddings stand as contrasting ceremonies that reveal much about the human condition. Both are communal gatherings, yet they symbolize the two extreme thresholds of existence: the entry into a new chapter of life through marriage, and the departure from this world through death. The way these events are conducted illustrates not only religious obligations but also cultural traditions, emotional values, and the philosophy of human interaction.

A wedding, in most societies, is celebrated with openness and grandeur. It is encouraged in Islam, for instance, that marriage be announced publicly, so that it becomes a recognized and blessed bond within the community. The Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) emphasized the idea of public declaration by permitting simple musical instruments and encouraging lawful joy. This shows that weddings are not merely personal unions but communal acknowledgments of responsibility and family extension. In addition, weddings often become moments of collective happiness where generosity, hospitality, and convivial behavior dominate. They mark not just the union of two individuals but also the unification of families and, at times, entire communities.

In contrast, a funeral carries an entirely different tone. While weddings invite laughter, sound, and festivity, funerals invite silence, reflection, and humility. The Prophet (peace be upon him) instructed that when following a funeral procession, one must not raise the voice unnecessarily, for the occasion demands solemnity. Funerals, therefore, serve as spiritual reminders of the ephemeral nature of worldly life. They remind people that no matter how exalted one's position, wealth, or influence may be, mortality is inevitable. Hence, a funeral becomes a moment of introspection, compelling the living to examine the course of their lives and the certainty of their own end.

The psychological impact of these occasions is also striking. Weddings often stimulate optimism, ambition, and forward-looking attitudes. They inspire people to think about building, creating, and contributing to the future. Funerals, on the other hand, awaken a sense of transience and the futility of excessive attachment to material possessions. This duality of experience, celebrating life's beginnings and contemplating life's ends, establishes a necessary balance. If life were filled only with weddings, people might indulge endlessly in pleasure and forget the seriousness of accountability. If life were filled only with funerals, despair and melancholy would cripple human initiative. Together, however, these events serve as profound reminders of what it means to be human: to rejoice responsibly and to mourn reflectively.

Interestingly, in both occasions, the community plays a central role. A wedding without guests appears incomplete, just as a funeral without mourners feels stark and lonely. These

gatherings reinforce the truth that human beings are inherently social creatures who seek support, affirmation, and companionship. Whether in moments of jubilation or in moments of grief, people instinctively turn toward collective presence. This aspect highlights the value of empathy and solidarity, virtues that sustain societies through time.

Ultimately, funerals and weddings are not just events but paradigms of human existence. They remind us that life is an ever-shifting journey between gain and loss, hope and despair, attachment and detachment. One teaches us to embrace beginnings with joy and responsibility, while the other teaches us to confront endings with courage and acceptance. In holding both, human beings discover the rhythm of existence and the equilibrium that makes life meaningful.

Questions (20 Marks)

Q1. According to the passage, what role does a wedding play in the community? (3 Marks)

Q2. How does a funeral serve as a reminder for the living? (3 Marks)

Q3. What psychological effects do weddings and funerals have? (3 Marks)

Q4. Write the meanings of the underlined words. (5 Marks)

Q5. Suggest a suitable title for the passage. (2 Marks)

Q6. Why are both funerals and weddings necessary for human society? (4 Marks)