

"JCPOA Agreement" 2015
(Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action)
OR "Iran nuclear deal"

Bans of nuclear weapons
↓ and technology

[Iran] →

[USA, UK, Russia, France,
China + (Germany)]
P5 + 1

Permanent member of UNSC

But America is withdrawn from JCPOA
By President Donald Trump in 8 May 2018

Main Purpose

→ "Nuclear non-proliferation"

- ① to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons and technology falling in wrong hands.
- ② to use nuclear technology for peaceful civilian purposes.

Two Dimensions:

- ① Iran reduce enrichment level upto 3.67% (IR-1 centrifuges at Natanz)
* enrichment: using spinning machines (centrifuges) to increase the U-235 atoms in Uranium gas.
* It is monitoring by IAEA (1957) (International Atomic Energy Agency) but recent attack of Israel and America, Iran banned IAEA.

② Sanctions Relief:

42 bn \$ frozen reserve will be unfrozen in future. And Iran will be able to export