

the most alarming challenges of 21st century. Water is not merely a resource but a lifeline for a country like Pakistan, where 95% agriculture is dependent on water. The Indus Water Treaty of 1960 was initially hailed as a model of cooperation between these two countries but India's repeated abrogation of treaty, construction of controversial dams and diversion of western rivers have fueled the mistrust. For a country like Pakistan, this issue is not just a political issue but existential. Adding to this, climate change, melting of ice caps, increasing population has further intensified water crisis. From 1947 till today, the water issue between India and Pakistan has been intensifying day by day. In essence, the Indo-Pak ~~issue~~ water dispute has become an alarming issue because it threatens Pakistan's agricultural survival, food security, energy security and regional stability. For an agrarian country like Pakistan, this issue requires urgent global attention to avert serious economic and humanitarian consequences.