

Ali Abbas Gender Studies

1. What is gender-based violence?
What forms of gender-based violence are given in the Punjab Protection of Women Against Gender-based Violence Act 2016?
What are the consequences of gender-based violence on women?

Answer:

Gender-based violence.

Gender-based violence can be defined as "violence on the basis of gender, specially against women, by different ways like Physical violence,

Sexual violence, Psychological violence and economic violence.

Physical violence is involved beating, Acid throwing, Stove or boiler burning, and other physical harms.

Sexual violence involves:

intimate partner violence (IPV)

sex without consent. Rape, Gang rape

② Physical Psychological
violence involves: humiliation,
mental torture, constant fear
from intimate partner.

Another other form of violence
on a bases of gender is

Economic violence. Economic

violence is based on staffs line.

Nonproviding of basic necessities
of the life like, food, shelter
and health facilities. Mostly

no permission is given for job etc.

Above all types of

gender based violence are

about seen in social spheres

Sphere of the society.

To stop this violence.

Government of Punjab passed law

all, which was a milestone

against gender based violence

Its main points are given

below in detail.

Forms
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Forms of gender based violence against are given in the Punjab protection of Women against gender based violence Act 2016.

- Physical violence
- Psychological violence
- Sexual violence
- Economic violence
- Cybercrime violence
- Physical violence

Physical violence involved
Beating, Acid throwing, burning
downy related physical violence.

→ Psychological violence

It involves mentally tortured,
humiliation, unknown fear.

Work-Place harassment, mostly
boss, immoral wishes.

Family pressure not to study or
not to job etc.

→ Sexual Violence

Sexual violence is another form of violence against gender based violence.

It involves forced sexual relationships, forced sexual acts by husbands, forced marriages, vanti & sati rituals in different poor villages of Pakistan. It further involves rapes, and gang rapes etc.

→ Economic violence.

Economic violence that is described in this act, is

Non permission of women for job or study, unavailability of basic necessities of life like food, health facilities and shelter etc.

→ cybercrimes violence

i.e. Stalking → online harassment

ii. cyber bullying → abusing, picking and sharing videos.

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What are the consequences of gender-based violence on women.

- Mental Effects
- Physical Injuries
- Economic Exploitations
- Family Break ups
- Developments of Unlawful ^{relationships} Physical in Society.

→ Mental Effects.

Gender-based violence ^{causes} against women causes mental effects in women. They face problems like sleep disorder, Panic attacks, depression, anxiety and mental disorder. They face unknown fears and hatred feelings against each every male of a society.

②

→ Physical Injuries.

This effects different types of physical injuries, like fractures of legs, arms and other part of the body. This causes a long term infirmity complex.

→ Economic Exploitation

Gender based violence causes economic exploitation against women.

to NO permission of job or job loss in different sector of the market.

Husbands do not care of basic needs of his intimate partners.

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→ Family Break ups.

Most of the times, gender based violence causes family break ups. • In-laws deliberately break the relation with their daughter-in-law. Late marriages are also sometimes, are caused by gender-based violence against women.

→ Developments of unlawful physical relationships in society.

When there is gender based violence in society, there will be development of unlawful physical relationships outside in society.

There will be mistrust and wrong clamp in family.

Conclusion.

Gender based violence involves physical, psychological, sexual and economic violence on a women on the bases of gender. Although government of Punjab made a law which defines different types of gender based violence and helps women to get rid from this curse.

Whatsoever struggles are being made, this curse does have serious effects on women, Physical, mental, sexual and economic problems are being faced by women, when women face problems, whole society suffers a lot -