

2.2) "Poor Infrastructure"

- Lacking purpose Built Campuses.
- Lacking modern Laboratories and research facilities
- Hygiene Issues.

Secondly, poor Infrastructure is another ill of higher education of Pakistan. The reason behind this is that, most of the buildings are purpose less. There are no facilities for disable students and there are no elevators for them. Most importantly, in buildings there is no fire exist in case of emergency. In addition to this, there are no modern Laboratories and research facilities. ~~The~~ ~~Due~~ because there are no equipments in laboratories for experiments and along with that laboratories are lacking research facilities due to which Pakistan is lagging behind in innovation. Lastly, hygiene is another main issue because the washrooms are cleaned by staff. Not only staff is responsible for it, but also students as well because sometimes they also not maintain cleanliness standards. Most importantly, in Pakistan they place water dispenser near to the washrooms due to which standards of hygiene are breached. Therefore, poor Infrastructure is the ill of higher education of Pakistan.

2.3) "Expensive Education"

- High fees.
- Expensive Transport / conveyance issues.
- limited scholarships opportunities.
- No student loans.

Moving forward, another ill of higher education of Pakistan is expensive education. There are several reasons behind this, firstly, high fees is the main problem, especially for the middle class students and Lower Class students. Furthermore, fees are increasing day by day due to increasing inflation and government's extra levies to meet IMF's conditions. In addition to this, the transport is also become expensive due to high petrol prices and lack of transport of university. Additionally there are limited scholarships opportunities because government of Pakistan is expending only a few percent of its budget in education due to which they announce only a few scholarships. Moreover, there is no concept of student loans in Pakistan due to which students are facing financial issues to meet fees expenditure. According to the latest news, "In Punjab 38% admissions are decreased as compared to previous years". This shows that

the higher education of Pakistan is expensive.

2.4) "Lack of Efficient Human Resource"

- Appointment of visiting faculty.
- Absence of teachers training programmes.
- Overburdened faculty.
- Brain Drain.

In addition to this, another ill of higher education of Pakistan is lack of efficient human resources.

There are several reasons behind this, firstly, appointment of visiting faculty which means universities in Pakistan appoint teachers on contractual base rather than give them permanent job. Further, they pay teachers on the basis of per lecture. Additionally, they appoint teachers without proper training.

The teachers do not know about basic rules of class like how to teach and communicate with students.

Furthermore, the faculty is overburdened because to save its expenditure they take extra work and multiple works from one teacher. Lastly, brain drain which means skilled and competent teachers

are migrating due to better opportunities. The reason is that in Pakistan, the government is not providing basic facilities like homes, free gas, and electricity. Most importantly, they imposed tariffs on their salaries. Therefore, lack of efficient human resource is another ill of higher education of Pakistan.