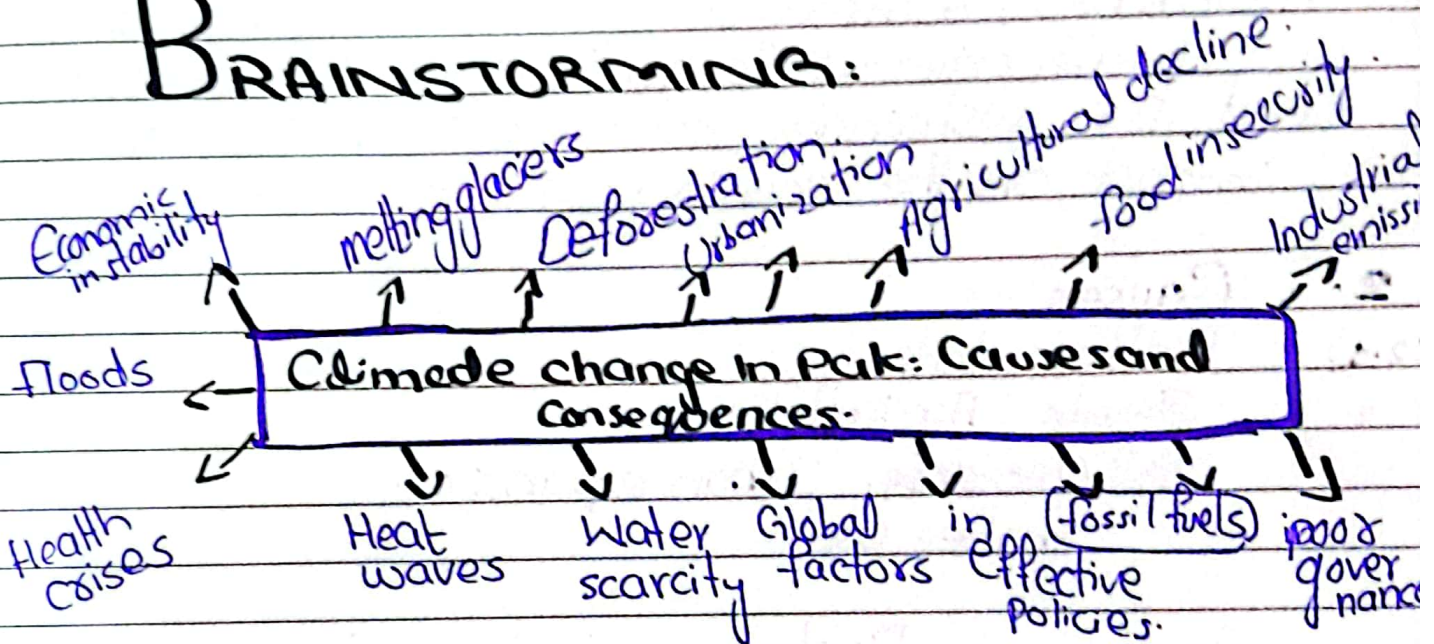


Batch: RWP 74
 Subject: English Essay
 Submitted To: Sir Ali Shahab
 Name: Noor-U-Ain
 Assignment NO: (1)

ESSAY: CLIMATE CHANGE IN PAKISTAN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES:

BRAINSTORMING:



1. Introduction

- 1.1 Hook
- 1.2 Building Sentence / Background information.
- 1.3 Thesis Statement: This essay examines the key causes of climate change in Pakistan such as urbanization, deforestation, industrial emissions, fossil fuel use, poor governance, global factors and link them to their devastating consequences including floods, heatwaves, water scarcity, agricultural decline, economic instability, health crises while emphasizing the urgent need for sustainable solutions to mitigate its impact on the country's future.

2. Causes

- 2.1 Deforestation
 - 2.1.1 Urban Expansion
 - 2.1.2 Agriculture
 - 2.1.3 Timber Use
- 2.2 Industrial Emissions
 - 2.2.1 Factories
 - 2.2.2 Vehicles
 - 2.2.3 ~~Outdated practices~~
- 2.3 Urbanization
 - 2.3.1 Heat Islands
 - 2.3.2 Lack of green spaces
- 2.4 Fossil Fuel Use
 - 2.4.1 Coal



2.4.2 Oil reliance

2.4.3 Slow renewable adoption.

2.5 Poor Governance

2.5.1 Weak environmental laws

2.5.2 poor preparedness.

2.6 Global factors.

2.6.1 Cross-border pollution.

2.6.2 Industrialized nation's emissions.

3. CONSEQUENCES

3.1. floods

3.1.1 Deforestation

3.1.2 Exotic monsoons

3.1.3 2022 floods

3.2 Heatwaves.

3.2.1 Industrial emissions

3.2.2 Karachi heatwaves.

3.3 Water scarcity.

3.3.1 Glacial melting

3.3.2 Indus River stress

3.4 Agricultural Decline

3.4.1 Exotic weather

3.4.2 Crop losses

3.4.3 Food insecurity.

3.5 Economic instability

3.5.1 Infrastructure loss

3.5.2 Dependency on -foreign aid.

3.6 Health Crises

3.6.1 Heat illnesses

3.6.2 Flood-related diseases.

4. CONCLUSION.