

3) "Remedies for the ills in Higher education"

3.1) "Introducing Modern Curriculum"

- Revising syllabus Every year.
- Promoting life skills based education.
- Establishing Industry academia link.

On the flip side of the coin, the ills of higher education of Pakistan can be removed easily, firstly, by introducing new syllabus. The higher education of Pakistan should revise its syllabus every year and add new modern innovations in syllabus. Due to which Pakistan's students would be familiar with modern innovations. In addition to this, the higher education of Pakistan should promote life skill based education. The reason behind this is that due to which students would learn new things like navigate daily life, manage personal challenges, and contribute positively towards society. This approach emphasizes practical abilities that are essential for success and well-being. Additionally, higher education should establish industry academia link as well because students would learn how actually industries work. Most importantly, when they will apply for jobs in Pakistan and foreign they would get job easily because

they are already familiar with Industrial process. This shows that the ill of higher education of Pakistan can be removed simply introducing modern curriculum.

3.2) "Allocating Budget to improve Infrastructure"

- Building purpose Built Campuses: HEC representatives visit campus before granting them affiliation.
- Providing Modern Laboratories and Research facilities.
- Solving Hygiene Issues.

In addition to this, the ills of higher education of Pakistan can be removed through allocating budget to improve infrastructure. However, the government of Pakistan is reducing education's budget every year. Furthermore, buildings should be purpose built campuses. Most importantly, HEC representative visit campus before granting them affiliation. The reason behind this is that, the safety of the students should be first priority. Furthermore, Campuses should be made in view of Climate Change because temperature is increasing due to crossing of air is mandatory. Additionally, the higher education of Pakistan should provide modern laboratories

and research facilities. The reason is that, in modern laboratories where the students can do different types of experiments which are included in their syllabus. Secondly, in research centers where students do research and innovate new things. Moreover, through budget hygiene issues can be solved easily because they would build new washrooms with proper drainage system. Therefore, the ills of higher education can be removed by allocating budget to improve infrastructure.

3.3) "Providing Affordable Education"

- Student Support Programs.
- Announcing more Scholarships.
- Providing discount travel cards.
- Promoting Online Education.

Moreover, the higher education of Pakistan should provide affordable education. Firstly, they should announce student support programs. The reason behind this that, these programs would help to lower class and middle class students to pursue their studies. Secondly, the higher education of Pakistan should provide more scholarships. Those scholarships should be given to those students who cannot afford education due to high

Inflation. Most importantly, these scholarships should be based on their parent's income or family background. Thirdly, they would provide students travelling cards to them due to which their travelling expense would save because travelling expense is increasing day by day due to high petrol prices. Lastly, the higher education of Pakistan should introduce online education. The reason behind this is that it would not only save students travelling expense, but also their times as well. This shows that ill's of higher education can be removed by providing affordable education.

3.4) "Hiring efficient Human Resource"

- Appointment of permanent faculty instead of visiting.
- Promotion of teachers Training Program.
- No multi-tasking for faculty.
- Checks on the performance of permanent faculty.

Furthermore, the higher education of Pakistan should hire efficient human resources. Firstly, they would appoint permanent faculty instead of visiting. The reason behind this is that, when permanent faculty would get more wages as compared to visiting faculty, then they would work efficiently.

and contributes positively in education system. Secondly, they should promote teachers training programmes because before going into classroom if the teachers know basic ethics of class, then it would be more productive. The reason is that, then teachers can easily communicate in class. Thirdly, there should not be multi-tasking. The reason behind this is that, when the teacher is doing only one task, then she or he performs very well and would be more effective at work. Lastly, there should be checks on the performance of permanent faculty because when scrutiny would be stricted, then they perform positively. In a nut-shell, the ills of higher education can be removed by hiring efficient human resource.

4) "Conclusion"

In view of the above arguments, this ~~higher~~ essay highlighted that the higher education of Pakistan has several ills like outdated curriculum, poor infrastructure, expensive education, and lack of efficient human resource. However, these ills can be removed through introducing new syllabus, allocating budget to improve infrastructure, providing affordable education, and hiring efficient human resource. The ^{higher} education system of Pakistan can be improved by implementing above reforms quickly.