

Globalization Vs Protectionism: Who will win in the New World Order?

Outline

I Introduction

Thesis statement: Although there has been a sudden surge in protectionist measures by various states, the notion that protection will prevail over globalization is still a far reality. Globalization has shaped the new world order by revolutionizing every field of life economically, socially and politically; however, replacing it with alternative policies won't succeed.

II Defining the terms

- i) Globalization
- ii) Protectionism

III How will Globalization Win in the New World Order?

- A- Encourages political cooperation and diplomacy
- B- Promotes economic growth across the globe

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- C- Plays a vital role in reduction of poverty and inequality
- D- Ensure free flow of trade and larger market access
- E- Offers collective response in dealing with environmental issues (case in point: climate change)
- F- Needed for tackling health issues (case in point: covid-19, Pandemic)
- G- Promotes pe tolerance, peace and harmony among states.
- H- Globalization is needed for embracing AI technology
- I- Important in tackling cyber-security threats
- J- Responsible for protection of human rights
- K- Leads to infrastructure development

IV Protectionism will win in the New World Order—a counterview

- A- Populist Leaders favour short-term domestic prosperity (case in point: Trump's tariffs)
- B- Protectionist policies protect the natives socially and economically
- C- Prevents cultural homogenization and imperialism (case in point: Noah Harari)

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V Conclusion

"Arguing against globalization is like arguing against the laws of gravity" said Kofi Annan, the former secretary-general of United Nations. Globalization is a reality and an integral part of our daily lives. From the food we eat to the clothes we wear, from the books we read to the tools we use to communicate are all results of globalization.

Beginning as early as 6500 BCE in the streets of Mesopotamia, globalization has touched every corner of the globe—leaving behind both positive and negative impacts. However, there is a debate about rising de-globalization amid certain protectionist policies. These arises the question whether the world is really moving towards de-globalization. Will protectionism shape the new world order? Although there has been a sudden surge in protectionist measures by various states, the notion that protectionism will prevail over globalization is still a far reality. Globalization has shaped the new world order by

revolutionising every field of life economically, socially and politically; however, replacing it with alternative policies won't succeed. There are various factors, such as cooperation and global diplomacy, economic growth, and free trade, that are closely associated with globalization. Furthermore, there are certain environmental, health, and technological challenges, like climate change, pandemics, and cyber-threats, that cannot be averted without globalization. However, some people from another school of thought argue that globalization is on the verge of falling because some protectionist measures such as promotion of domestic industries, and the fear of cultural imperialism are gaining momentum. To sum up, protectionism may pose some challenges to globalization, but cannot replace it in shaping the new world order.

This essay will explore how globalization will continue to shape the new world order and why it is perceived ^{by some people} that protectionism will succeed over globalization.