

ESSAY

DOES URBANIZATION POSES GREATER THREAT THAN CLIMATE CHANGE?

OUTLINE

1) Introduction:

a) Hook: A new megacity is born nearly every month while the planet keeps breaking temperature records - which of these 'twins' will shatter the society first?

b) Thesis statement: Both the urbanization and climate change are interconnected. But, the climate change has far-reaching implications than urbanization.

2) How these both phenomenon are interconnected.

3) Comparative Analysis of urbanization and climate change.

a) Timeframe

Short-term

Long-term

b) Geographic Scale

confined	vast
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c) Reversibility

instant reversibility	can take a long time
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d) Economic dimension

urban budgets	Country's economy
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e) Health impacts

Endemic - fast spread	Epidemic - malaria, dengue
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f) Environmental impacts

deforestation, urban heat Islands	Infrastructure - Bunair disaster (2025)
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g) Governance And Politics

urban unrest	Climate-driven conflicts - IWT ; migration
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h) Security dimension

crime rate increase - - 2023 Sindh police stats	Maldiv Islands ; famine .
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4) How the above analysis interpret the vulnerability of climate change and urbanization

5) Approaches to curtail the threat posed by climate change and urbanization

6) Conclusion.

Essay

CHALLENGES OF MAINTAINING LAW AND ORDER IN MODERN DAYS

OUTLINE

- 1) Introduction
 - a. Hook: Chaos spread faster these day, law and order struggle to keep pace.
 - b. Thesis statement: In twenty-first century the world is entered into a global village. The expanded sphere has also increased challenges to maintain law and order.
- 2) How maintaing law and order is important in a society to the global level.
- 3) Spheres that have challenged law and order in modern days.
 - a. Global dimension - war crimes, cross-border terrorism, ~~border~~ territorial sovereignty threats.

b. Political instability - creates aggress among masses.

c. Social norms violation - extremism; mob violence; ethnic and religious conflicts; poverty - high crime rate.

d. Digital laws - Hacking; cyber crimes; online fraud; identity fraud; financial scams; dark web.

e. Economic laws violation - currency smuggling; Black markets; un-authorized money exchangers.

f. Institutional challenges - Lack of modern laws; law enforcing bodies; influenced judiciary.

g. Media laws violation - hate speech; character assassination; anti-state narratives.

h. Honor killing laws - issue of victim's guardianship.

4) Challenges to maintain law and order

5) Solutions to maintain law and order

6) Conclusion.