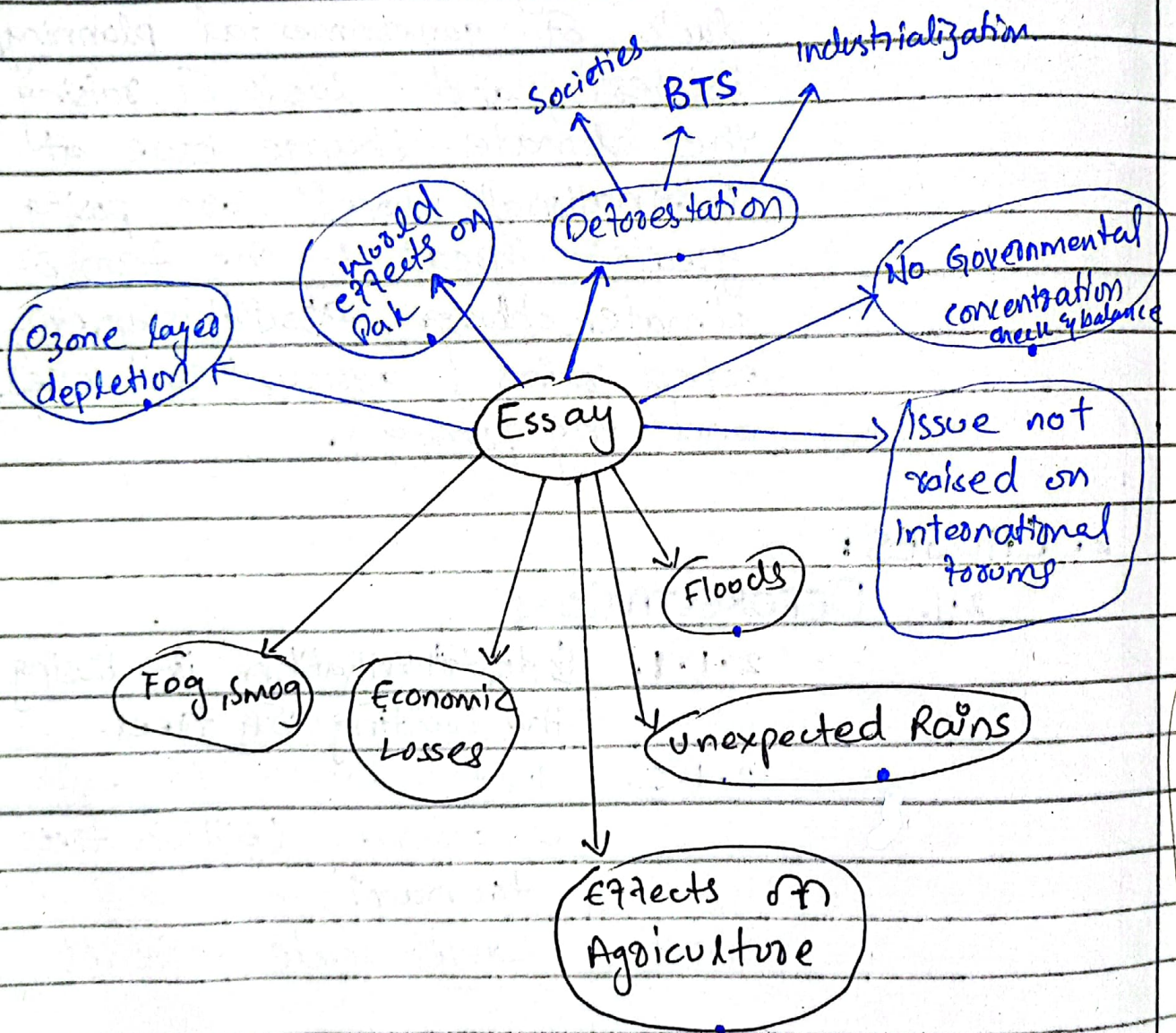


CLIMATE CHANGE IN PAKISTAN:

CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES:

BRAINSTORMING:



OUTLINES

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. Hook

1.2. Background

1.3. Thesis statement (Issues like deforestation, ozone layer depletion, industrialization of world, lack of governmental planning and interest, and lack of raising the climate change issue at international level are posing greater threat in the form of economic losses, floods, unexpected rains, agricultural losses, and fog, smog).

2. CAUSES:

2.1. DEFORESTATION

2.1.1. Industrialization leading to trees cutting

2.1.2. Reforestation projects discontinued (Billion trees tsunami)

2.1.3. Large scale societies

2.2. OZONE LAYER DEPLETION:

2.2.1. Greenhouse Gases

2.2.2. CFCs

2.2.3. Dangerous radiations exposure of Pakistan.

2.3. LACK OF GOVERNMENTAL CONCENTRATION

- 2.3.1. Lack of Urban Planning
- 2.3.2. No check and balance
- 2.3.3. No policy making.

2.4. WORLDS' POLICIES INDIRECT EFFECT ON PAKISTAN

- 2.4.1. Industrialization in developing world
- 2.4.2. Developed world releasing harmful gases.
- 2.4.3. Lack of funding by the developed world. (COP29)

2.5. INABILITY OF PAKISTAN TO RAISE ISSUE INTERNATIONALLY.

- 2.5.1 Lack of consensus building among regional countries.
- 2.5.2 Lack of consensus building among european countries
- 2.5.3. Improperly presenting its case at international forums (COP 29)

3. CONSEQUENCES:

3.1. EFFECTS ON AGRICULTURE

- 3.1.1 unexpected rains
- 3.1.2 Lack of water availability

3.1.3 Food security compromised.

3.2. FLOODS

3.2.1 Glacial melting

3.2.2 Floods of 2022 and 2025

3.3 COMPROMISED HEALTH SECURITY.

3.3.1 Fog and Smog (Lahore and Karachi remained in top 10)

3.3.2 Heat wave

3.3.3 Other health issues like skin diseases, breath issues.

3.4 ECONOMIC LOSSES

3.4.1 Losses due to Floods

3.4.2 Losses due to insufficient agricultural growth.

3.4.3 Lowered GDP.

4. CONCLUSION

4.1 Concluding Paragraph.

1. INTRODUCTION:

A man does not realize the worth of safety unless he has experienced calamity. Majority of the world follows same pattern. In today's era when the world is developing, the number of calamities are growing as well. But the world usually does not take the calamities seriously before they themselves do not feel the heat of their effects. Climate change is one of the today's growing calamity. Countries like Pakistan have been affected by this issue largely. Pakistan contributes less than 1% of the total carbon emission of the world but we have been among the top affected of the climate change. Issues like deforestation, ozone layer depletion, industrialization of world, lack of governmental planning and lack of raising the climate change issue at international level are posing greater threats in the form of economic loss, floods, unexpected rain cycles, agricultural losses and fog smog issues. If this issue goes unresolved, then Pakistan might have to face more severe consequences in future.