

Essay

The Need for Educational Reforms in Pakistan

Outline:

1. Introduction

Hook -

Background Statement

Thesis Statement

2. Challenges in Current Educational System of Pakistan

2.1 Low literacy Rate and High Dropout

2.2 Outdated Curriculum.

2.3 Gender Disparities Don't give simple points make self explanatory sentences to demonstrate your points

2.4 Lack of Research and Innovation

2.5 Lack of Budget and Resource Allocation

2.6 Poor Infrastructure

2.7 Lack of Teacher Training and Poor Pedagogy

3. Educational Reforms in Pakistan

3.1 Updated Curriculum and Root Based Learning S P

3.2 Standardization of Educational System
(Single National Curriculum)

3.3 Promoting Research Based Education.

3.4 Investment in Teacher Training and Pedagogical Development Properly mention how these reforms help to raise educational standard in

3.5 Increase in Budget Allocation

3.6 Bridging ^{Gender} Gap in Education

3.7 Strengthening Vocational and Technical Education

4. Role of Government

4-1 Long Term Policies

4-2 Role of Private Sector and NGOs.

4-3 Accountability and Governance (How corruption affects education)

5. Conclusion.

Be specific what kind of long term policies helps to reform educational sector

Introduction:

Malala Yousafzai, the youngest Nobel Peace Prize laureate and a global advocate for girls' education, once said, "One child, one teacher, one book, one pen can change the world." Education is the most basic factor in national development and uplifting country's economy. It helps to get rid off poverty and promoting socio-economic status of a country. According to UNESCO(2023), the literacy rate in Pakistan is 59%, much lower than other south-asian countries. According to Pakistan Economic Survey, about 1.7% of the country's budget is spent on education while the UNESCO recommended budget is 4-6%. Current educational system of Pakistan faces many challenges like low literacy rate, outdated curriculum, gender disparities, low budget which necessitate urgent need of educational reforms like standardization of education, higher budget allocation, bridging gender-gap and updated curriculum. As Pakistan is the fifth most populous country in the world and population is rapidly growing, more than 60% of country's population is under 25 years which further necessitates the need for urgent educational reforms in Pakistan, otherwise country will struggle in global competitiveness.

Your introduction is okay but try to make comprehensive outline ...