

11/14/25

## Translation

مسلمانوں نے سپین پر کئی سو سال حکومت کی۔

centuries

Muslims ruled over Spain for several hundred years.

انہوں نے فن اور ادب میں ترقی کی۔

They made a lot of progress in art and literature.

انہوں نے فنونِ جنگ کو بھی کافی فروغ دیا۔

They also promoted warfare.

ملکی نظم و نسق کو موثر بنایا۔

They made administration of country effective.

مسلم سپین کا دار الحکومت قرطبہ کو دنیا کا سیرکھا گیا ہے کیونکہ وہ اس زمانے میں یورپ کا سب سے ترقی یافتہ شہر تھا۔

Quntha, the capital of muslims Spain was called the diamond of the word, Because they was most developed city in Europe At that time.

it was the

وسطی مشرقی یورپ کے مابین، فن کار اور دانشمندان وہاں بار بار آتے تھے۔

The scholars, artist and scientists of middle and eastern Europe were repeatedly visited there repeatedly.

## Comprehension 2024

Q1) What is main theme of the passage and how does it emphasize the evolving relationship b/w humanity and technology?

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The main theme of passage is digital innovation. The symbiotic relationship between humanity and technology shapes the contours of our modern existence.

Q2) According to the passage, how does education adapt to digital landscape, and what challenges & opportunities does this transformation present?

Answers should be 5-7 lines long.



According to the passage, E-learning platform and virtual classrooms redefine the notion of education. They offer a dynamic collaboration and knowledge exchange. But the digital divide is the big challenge that is faced by that transformation.

(3) Discuss the concept of digital divide as presented in passage. Why inclusivity is crucial in this context.....?

The digital divide, a chasm separating those with access to technology from those without. The inclusivity of policies is needed to mitigate that gap. In this context, the role of educator extend beyond imparting knowledge. They should foster a sense of responsibility and ethical conduct in digital realm.

(4) Explore the role of ethics in digital realm.....?

The role of ethics in digital realm increase exponentially. As, AI algorithm make decision that impact society. So, the importance of ethical consideration exponentially increase. It's our collective responsibility to navigate that path with wisdom, ensuring principle of equity, inclusivity and ethical awareness.

Try to use your own vocabulary as much as possible.