

# Translation

مسلمانوں نے سینی بیرونی سوسائل حکومت کی۔

Muslims ruled over Spain for several <sup>centuries</sup> hundred years.

انہوں نے فن ادب میں ترقی کی۔

They made a lot of progress in art and literature.

اینہوں نے فنون جنگ کو بھی بھی فروع دیا۔

They also promoted culture.

مکمل نظم و نسق کو موتر بنیا۔

They made administration of country effective.

مسلم بیس کا ادارہ انتظام قدر طیب کو دنیا کا بیس ترین ادارہ بنایا ہے جیوں کوہ و ملک و ملک زمین کے ادارے سے فرقہ باقاعدہ شہریتی کا اسپ بسے فرقہ باقاعدہ شہریتی کا اسپ

Qurtuba, the capital of muslims Spain was called the diamond of the world, because it was the most developed city in ~~yes~~ Europe at that time.

وسطی مشرقی یورپ کے عالم میں فن کا، ادارہ سانش (دان) وطن بار بار، ترقی۔

The scholars, artist and scientists of middle and eastern Europe were repeatedly visited there repeatedly.

## Comprehension 2024

(1) What is main theme of the passage and how does it emphasize the evolving relationship b/w humanity and technology?

The main theme of the passage is **digital innovation**

The symbiotic relationship between humanity and technology shapes the contours of our modern existence.

Q2. According to the passage, how does education adapt to digital landscape, and what challenges & opportunities does this transformation present?

Answers should be 5-7 lines long.

According to the passage, E-learning <sup>platform</sup> and virtual classrooms redefine the notion of education as they offer a dynamic collaboration and knowledge exchange. But the digital divide is the big challenge that is faced by that transformation.

(3) Discuss the concept of digital divide as presented in passage. why inclusivity is crucial in this context....?

The digital divide, a chasm separating those with access to technology from those without. The inclusivity of policies is needed to mitigate that gap. In this context, the role of educators extend beyond imparting knowledge. They should foster a sense of responsibility and ethical conduct in the digital realm.

(4) explore the role of ethics in digital realm....?

The role of ethics in digital realm increase exponentially. As, AI algorithm make decision that impact society. so, the importance of ethical consideration exponentially increase. It's our collective responsibility to navigate that path with wisdom, ensuring principles of equity, inclusivity and ethical awareness.

Try to use your own vocabulary as much as possible.