

Brainstorm

Causes

- ① Deforestation - ggh
- ② Urbanisation
- ③ Industrialisation - air pollution
- ④ Waste^{mg}-Management

Consequences

- ① Natural disasters
- infrastructure -
economic loss
- ② food insecurity
- ③ Health - human
loss
- ④ Water scarcity

CLIMATE CHANGE IN PAKISTAN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

OUTLINE

I INTRODUCTION

- a) Hook
- b) General statement
- c) Thesis statement

II Causes of Climate Change in Pakistan

2.1) Deforestation

- a) Lack of carbon sinks.
- b) ~~Loss~~ of Loss of fertile land
- c) Release of greenhouse gases.

2.2) Industrialisation

- a) Poor Air quality
- b) Burning of fossil fuels
- c) Toxic gases

2.3) ^{Rapid} Urbanisation

- a) Poorly planned infrastructures
- b) Lack of green spaces
- c) Increased emissions.

2.4) Waste Mismanagement

- a) Open dumping of waste - Landfills

- b) Burning of waste
- c) Waste dumping in water bodies.

III Consequences of Climate Change in Pakistan

3.1) Natural disasters

- a) Infrastructure destruction
- b) Economic loss

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3.2) Food Insecurity

- a) crops destroyed.
- b) Erratic climate patterns not suitable for crops.
- c) Increased pressure on already fragile economy.

3.3) Human Cost

- a) Increased risk of water and air-borne diseases.
- b) lacking healthcare - infrastructure
- c) loss of life.

2.4) Water Scarcity

- a) Pakistan already a water stressed country.

~~by unpredictable weather patterns.~~

- b) Lack of fresh water
- c) Melting glaciers.

IV CONCLUSION

THE ESSAY

"People can live without love but not without water", were the famous words of Sir Winston Churchill. Today, they stand as true as ever, especially for Pakistan. While Climate Change is a global issue, developing countries like Pakistan endure the brunt of the crisis. It is neither a new issue nor a fully settled one. ~~But~~ Developed countries have enacted policies which ^{have} enabled them to deal with the problem ~~more~~ ^{more} ~~effectively~~ ^{effectively} relatively better. Whereas, developing countries struggle to deal with the rising climate change challenges. Unfortunately, Pakistan is facing worsening climate change problems due to deforestation, industrialisation, rapid urbanisation and waste mismanagement. These factors have drastic impacts, ~~prompted~~ ~~remedies~~ ~~are~~ such as frequently recurring natural disasters which cause loss of infrastructure and overall economic loss, food insecurity, ~~human~~ loss of life and health issues, and exacerbate water scarcity. Unless the climate challenge is addressed properly, Pakistan risks facing a looming catastrophe.