

The Psychological Legacy of Colonialism

Colonialism dominated territories as well as deeply influenced the thoughts of both colonizers and the coll. colonized. The renowned colonizers, like Britain and France, justified their rule was civilized and beneficial for the colonized. However, at some time their rule was oppressed and ambivalence, simultaneously. In region like Africa, colonial rule remembered both for its exploitation and progress.

Q3

Ans 1 Bashirani's family kept collecting charity despite they were financial stable. They believed charity collection as a form of business, prioritizing personal gain and had bank saving as well as own property. Therefore, they continued to collecting charity due to opportunistic mindset of business.

Ans. 2 The charity distribution system in Karachi has flaws. Charity distribution is unfair, many undeserving people take benefits from charity. but the real beneficiaries are deprived of charity. Hence, the charity distribution needs check and balance improvement to ensure whether charity reaches to deserving payees.

Ans No.3: The writer underscores some people who prioritize personal gain over moral principles. Although, they know collecting undue charity, but still take, depriving the real beneficiaries whom they need. Thus, the writer conveys the message through for those who believe making money is more important than moral and religious principles.

Ans No.4: People like Bashuran's family might hesitate to stop collecting charity because they have become accustomed to it. and they perceive themselves as deserved everywhere and think about getting more wealths so they hesitate to give up charity.

Ans No.5: The Passage suggests about the long-term impact of unchecked charity practices on society that can lead dependency on charity and undermine the due rights of deserving people who needs charity. So, unchecked charity could have negative impacts on society.

Q.4

(i) Hardly had he left the room when the phone was ringing.

~~Hardly~~

Hardly had he left the room when the phone rang.

(ii) Neither the teacher nor the students knows the answer.

Neither the teachers nor the students know the answer.

iii She suggested me to take a break.

She suggested me that I take a break.

vi. The Committee have announced their decision.

The Committee has announced its decision.

vii He is one of those who has won many awards.

He is one of those who have won many awards.

Q.5 (a)

As the rain poured outside, the ~~det~~ detective turned to the suspect and said, "I know you're hiding something." The ~~sub~~ suspect looked away then muttered, "What makes you think that?" "Your silence, for one," replied the detective. "Besides, you were seen near the warehouse that night." "That's impossible," he snapped, "I was out of town, really." The detective leaned forward and placed a photo on the table. "Care to explain this", then the suspect stared at the image his eyes narrowing. "Where did you get that?", he whispered. "That doesn't matter", said the detective, "What matters is the truth."

Q.5 (b)

- (ii) His Theory is not consist with the available evidence.
- (iii) She was quick to jump to conclusions without verifying facts.
- (iv) The lawyer argued that the case based on ^{the} precedent set by the Supreme Court.
- (vii) The committee is composed of experts from various fields.
- (viii) He was charged with contempt of court after his remarks.

Q6

③ Defenestration Denouement

Denouement:

Due to widespread protests across the country, the Council of Common Interest reached a denouement regarding the six canals over River Indus.

Defenestration:

They are protesting ^{to support} against the defenestration of the Prime minister due to his untoward policies.

④ Sow, Sough

Sow:

We are sowing sunflower seeds in our garden.

Sough:

I heard the sough of the trees.

④ Vallum, Vellum

Vellum: In ancient time, the letters were written on vellum instead of wooden papers.

Vallum: due to security issues, the king has built vallum across the city.

⑤ Uxoricide, Uxorious

Uxorious: His poetry is uxorious because he writes for his wife.

Uxoricide: He committed uxoricide when he found out her affair.

⑥ Sere, Seer

Seer: The Greek people sought the seer's guidance during time of uncertainty.

Sere: The fire scorched the land, leaving it sere and desolate.

Q.7

Ramanujan was a British Indian whose work is still utilized in Space Technology. Due to bad circumstances and lack in interests in subjects except mathematics, he did not get admission in college. Then a British Professor Hardy took him to Cambridge, where he was awarded B. A degree. He discovered ^{number} 2520, whose unique property is that it is divisible by every number from zero to nine. He was a genius and died at the age of 32 in 1920 because lack of healthy food in British India, a feature film has been made on him.