

Q. 3. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

(20)

When I returned to the common the sun was setting. The crowd about the pit had increased, and stood out black against the lemon yellow of the sky—a couple of hundred people, perhaps. There were raised voices, and some sort of struggle appeared to be going on about the pit. Strange imaginings passed through my mind. As I drew nearer I heard Stent's voice: "Keep back! Keep back!" A boy came running towards me. "It's movin'," he said to me as he passed; "it's screwin' and screwin' out. I don't like it. I'm goin' home, I am." I went on to the crowd. There were really, I should think, two or three hundred people elbowing and jostling one another, the one or two ladies there being by no means the least active. "He's fallen in the pit!" cried someone. "Keep back!" said several. The crowd swayed a little, and I elbowed my way through. Everyone seemed greatly excited. I heard a peculiar humming sound from the pit. "I say!" said Ogilvy. "Help keep these idiots back. We don't know what's in the confounded thing, you know!" I saw a young man, a shop assistant in Woking I believe he was, standing on the cylinder and trying to scramble out of the hole again. The crowd had pushed him in. The end of the cylinder was being screwed out from within. Nearly two feet of shining screw projected. Somebody blundered against me, and I narrowly missed being pitched onto the top of the screw. I turned, and as I did so the screw must have come out, for the lid of the cylinder fell upon the gravel with a ringing concussion. I stuck my elbow into the person behind me, and turned my head towards the Thing again. For a moment that circular cavity seemed perfectly black. I had the sunset in my eyes. I think everyone expected to see a man emerge—possibly something a little unlike us terrestrial men, but in all essentials a man. I know I did. But, looking, I presently saw something stirring within the shadow: greyish billowy movements, one above another, and then two luminous disks—like eyes. Then something resembling a little grey snake, about the thickness of a walking stick, coiled up out of the writhing middle, and wriggled in the air towards me—and then another. A sudden chill came over me. There was a loud shriek from a woman behind. I half turned, keeping my eyes fixed upon the cylinder still, from which other tentacles were now projecting, and began pushing my way back from the edge of the pit. I saw astonishment giving place to horror on the faces of the people about me. I heard inarticulate exclamations on all sides. There was a general movement backwards. I saw the shopman struggling still on the edge of the pit. I found myself alone, and saw the people on the other side of the pit running off, Stent among them. I looked again at the cylinder and ungovernable terror gripped me. I stood petrified and staring. A big greyish rounded bulk, the size, perhaps, of a bear, was rising slowly and painfully out of the cylinder. As it bulged up and caught the light, it glistened like wet leather. Two large dark-coloured eyes were regarding me steadfastly. The mass that framed them, the head of the thing, was rounded, and had, one might

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say, a face. There was a mouth under the eyes, the lipless brim of which quivered and panted, and dropped saliva. The whole creature heaved and pulsated convulsively. A lank tentacular appendage gripped the edge of the cylinder, another swayed in the air. Those who have never seen a living Martian can scarcely imagine the strange horror of its appearance. The peculiar V-shaped mouth with its pointed upper lip, the absence of brow ridges, the absence of a chin beneath the wedge like lower lip, the incessant quivering of this mouth, the Gorgon groups of tentacles, the tumultuous breathing of the lungs in a strange atmosphere, the evident heaviness and painfulness of movement due to the greater gravitational energy of the earth—above all, the extraordinary intensity of the immense eyes—were at once vital, intense, inhuman, crippled and monstrous. There was something fungoid in the oily brown skin, something in the clumsy deliberation of the tedious movements unspeakably nasty. Even at this first encounter, this first glimpse, I was overcome with disgust and dread.

- Questions:**
1. What leads us to believe that this passage is from a science fiction story? (4)
 2. How was the crowd behaving? (4)
 3. Why did the mood of the crowd alter? (4)
 4. What was the narrator's initial reaction to the "Thing"? (4)
 5. Why did the writer feel disgusted? (4)

Ans 1 In the passage, the whole situation is described in a dramatical manner. The story is revolving around the fictitious creature referred to "thing" that is not found in the real-world. The characteristics of that strange 'thing' described in the passage have led us to think believe that it is a fiction story.

Ans 2 The crowd was very enthusiastic to see the thing in the pit. They were making noise and pulling each other to make their way to the pit. They were behaving in an uncontrolled manner due to their curiosity.

Ans 3 The mood of the audience was altered because of the strange 'thing' in the pit. They all gathered near the pit with curiosity to see that thing. But when they saw ~~the~~^{an} ugly and abhorrent creature, they got scared and run back towards their home. This way their curiosity turned out into fear.

~~Ans 4 The narrator's initial reaction to the "Thing" was the mixture of astor~~

Ans 4 When the narrator saw the 'Thing' first time, he got shocked and scared. The big monster like thing with black greasy skin, big eyes, terrible mouth triggered the sense of fear. Due to which, the narrator found him too much afraid and being unable to move. So, the narrator's reaction was similar to the crowd who were scared and running back towards their home.

Ans 5 The writer feel disgusted because of the strange "Thing" in the pit. He was very enthusiast to see that creature and he rushed out to the pit. But, when he saw that terrifying and ugly monster in the pit, his mood was spoiled totally.