

# Ideology of Pak in the light of Sayings of Allama Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam

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## 1. Introduction:

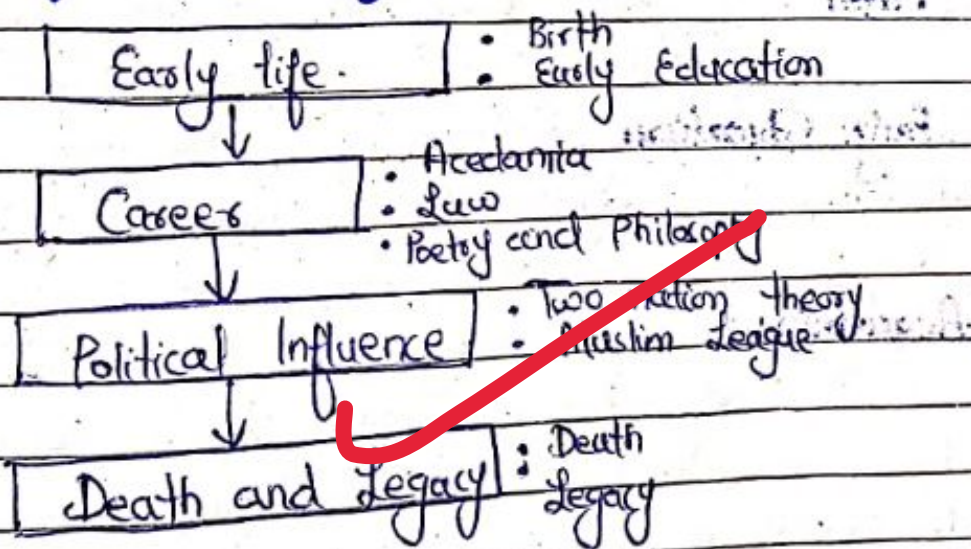
Ideology <sup>is</sup> the customs, beliefs and rules that a society hold for a particular group of people. Ideology plays crucial role in the political, social, religious and cultural structure of nation. Similarly, the ideology of Pakistan is based on the concept of two nation theory. It means in India there are two nation whose cultural and religious identities are different. So they should be divided into two independent states. For this purpose Allama Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam contributed their remarkable efforts for the creation of Pakistan.

## 2. Understanding Ideology:

The set of beliefs, customs and

rules that a society holds for a particular group of people. It is known as ideology. Ideology plays a vital role in building of nation. Pakistan's ideology is based on the concept of two nation theory. Two Nation Theory in this context, as in India there are two nations whose religious and cultural values are different from each other. Despite living together for many years they had not been blended into one nation. So, there is a need to give both nation their independent identity. And they should be divided into two different independent nations.

### 3. Life Sketch of Allama Iqbal:



OR



Early Education

Academia

Law

Poetry and Philosophy

Two Nation theory

Muslim League

Death

Legacy

**Birth:** He was born in 9 Nov 1877, in Sialkot.

**Early Education:** He received his early education in Sialkot. Then move to Lahore where he got graduated. Then move Europe for

**Academia:** higher studies such as philosophy, law, doctorate.

After his return to India, he began a career in Academic teaching Philosophy at Govt College in Lahore.

**Law:** He also practiced law then entered in political arena.

**Poetry and Philosophy:** Iqbal's poetry focused on "awakening the Muslims community"

Keep this part brief because it is not required

that need for self-awareness and self-empowerment. His works such as 'Baal-e-Jibbil' and 'Bang-e-Mora' explore deep philosophical themes and development of individual and spiritual.

## Two Nation Theory

Allama Iqbal gave the concept of two nation theory and aware people about the importance of this concept of two nation theory. He was closely associated with All India Muslim League and played a vital role in shaping its ideology.

## Death:

He died on 21 April 1938 in Lahore before the realization of his dream of Independent Muslim State.

## Legacy:

He is honored as "Mufakir-e-Pakistan" (Thinker of Pakistan) and "Hakeem-e-Ummat" (The Sage of the Ummah). He is remembered every year as Iqbal Day in Pakistan.

## 4. Sayings of Allama Iqbal:

(i) Separate recognition of Muslims:

He said,  
"India is not a country. It is a sub-continent where human beings belonging to different language

Use elaborate, self explanatory and relevant headings

and practicing different religions. Muslim nations have its own cultural and religious identities."

### (iii) Concept of Seperate Muslim State:

Allama Iqbal said, "I want to see to the formation of Sindh and Balochistan to form one homogenous state."

First add description of atleast 5 lines and then add references

### (ii) Two nation theory and Allama Iqbal:

He said,

"Despite living 1000 years together. Hindus and Muslims have their own cultural and religious identities. The only political solution in India is to have seperate independent parliament for each nation."

### (iv) Condemnation of Western Democratic systems:

He said,

"Western democracy is devoid of depth. It has merely attractive outlook."

### (v) Islam a complete code of life:

He said,

"Islam is not only the name of beliefs and customs but it is complete code of life!"

(vi) **Islam the only ideology of Salvation:**

Allama Iqbal said,  
" To me capitalism, communism and any other isms of this world have no importance of Islam is the only idea reality. Islam is the only reason of salvation."

(vii) **Unity of Muslim World:**

" ایک یوں مسلم قوم کی باہمی کی بات شاعر نے  
نیل کے ساحل سے تاجکستان شاعر نے  
He said,

Translation:

" Muslim should unite in the defense of Islam....  
From bank river Nile till the soil of Kashgar."

(viii) **Resolution of Indian Dilemma: Suggestion for British Ruler**

He said,

" If British Govt is interested to resolve Hindu and Muslims conflicts then India should be divided into two states."

(ix) **Recognition by Foes:**

Madan Mohan Malaviya said,  
" Before Iqbal we had not slightest idea that muslims possessed a separate existence in India."

(x) Self Realisation: what to do

He said

”خودی کو کر بلا کہ اتنا کہ پر تقدیر سے پہلے  
خدا بندے سے خود کو وقف بنا کر رہا ہے“

Translation:

Elevate selfhood to such heights,  
before the every decree, "God with himself  
ask you, 'What is it that you  
desire?'"

Kindly, correct me related length  
of answers, outlines and headings.....

Improve the description of arguments  
part.

Add more arguments in this part

End with conclusion