

## Brain Drain: Causes & Consequences.

### Brain Storm "Brain Drain"

#### Causes

#### Consequences

- Lack of career opportunities.
  - Global demand for talent.
  - Poor quality of living.
  - Limited access to healthcare.
  - Poverty.
  - ~~Increased crime rate.~~
  - Corruption.
  - Limited research facilities.
  - Limited access to higher education.
  - Political instability.
  - Unemployment.
  - Less wages/salaries.
  - Discrimination in recruitment & promotions.
  - Cost of living.
- \* Losing professional expertise/human capital.
  - \* Lack of innovation, research, industrial growth.
  - \* Loss of Revenue.
  - \* Reduction of taxes & consumers.
  - \* Decrease in foreign investments.
  - \* Negative effect on healthcare & educational sector.
  - \* Demographic shifts.
  - \* Erosion of cultural identity.

u have better ability for more expansion of ideas

## Outlines

### 1. Introduction:

1.1) Attention Grabber / Hook

1.2) General Statements

1.3) Thesis Statement:

plz write down here general statements and thesis statement

### 2. Main Body:

Causes of Brain Drain.

2.1) Professional Causes

2.1.1) Lack of career opportunities

2.1.2) Global demand for talent.

2.2) Economic Causes

worsening unemployment

2.2.1) ~~Unemployment.~~

2.2.2) Less Wages / Salaries

2.2.3) Discrimination in recruitment / promotions.

2.2.4) Cost of Living.

2.3) Political Causes

2.3.1) Political Instability

2.3.2) Corruption

2.3.3) ~~Poverty.~~

2.3.4) ~~Increased crime rate.~~

2.4) Educational Causes:

2.4.1) ~~Limited access to higher education.~~

2.4.2) ~~Limited access to research facilities~~

2.5) Social Causes

2.5.1) ~~Poor quality of living~~

2.5.2) ~~Limited access to facilities~~  
i.e. ~~healthcare~~ so on.

## Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1) Professional / Human Capital consequences

2.1.1) ~~Loss of human capital / expertise~~

2.1.2) ~~Lack of research & innovation.~~

avoid writing in repetition of expression please

2.2) Financial Consequences

2.2.1) ~~Loss of revenue.~~

2.2.2) ~~Loss of taxes by consumers.~~

## 2.3) Economic Consequences:

2.3.1) ~~Decrease in foreign investment.~~

2.3.2) ~~Negative effect on healthcare.~~

2.3.3) ~~Failure of educational sector.~~

## 2.4) Social Consequences:

2.4.1) Demographic shifts.

2.4.2) Erosion of cultural identity.

## 3. Conclusion:

3.1) ~~Thesis restated, Summary of Ideas presented.~~

3.2) ~~Concluding Thoughts.~~

### 1. Understand the Prompt

Carefully read the essay question or topic.

Identify the type of essay (e.g., argumentative, analytical, descriptive).

Clarify the main purpose (e.g., to persuade, inform, or analyze).

### 2. Research and Brainstorm

Gather information from credible sources (books, articles, journals).

Take notes on key points related to the topic.

Brainstorm ideas and make connections between concepts.

### 3. Develop a Thesis Statement

Formulate a clear and concise thesis that summarizes the main argument or focus.

Ensure it directly answers the essay question and provides direction for the paper.

### 4. Outline Your Essay

Introduction

Hook: Start with a compelling statement or question to grab attention.

Background: Provide necessary context for the reader.

Thesis: State your thesis clearly at the end of the introduction.

Body Paragraphs

Each paragraph should focus on one main point that supports your thesis.

Begin with a topic sentence.

Provide evidence, examples, or analysis.

Explain how this evidence supports your argument.

Use transitions to ensure a logical flow between paragraphs.

Conclusion

Summarize the main points of the essay.

Restate the thesis in a new way, reflecting on the arguments made.

## The Essay

Albert Einstein, one of the greatest minds of 20th Century, fled Nazi Germany in 1933, taking his genius to the United States. While his contribution to science transformed the world, his departure also marked a profound loss for his homeland, <sup>germany is very advanced in scientific and technological skills</sup> tells how brain drain can leave nations bereft of their most valuable intellectual resources. Human Capital Flight, Leaves a hole that's hard to fill. In nations, specially in Pakistan brain drain is caused due to Professional causes, Economic causes, Political causes, Educational causes, Social causes bearing the consequences of Human Capital, Financial consequences, Economic consequences & social consequences.