Russian action of february 2022 show that it is still relevant for enlightened world order Delineate the causes behind Russian invasion of Ultraine Why did the West fail to contain Russia? Introduction The Russion invasion of Ukraine in February 2022 exposed the fragility of modern international order and raised question about the ability of West to contain Russia. Rooted in complex historical, political and security concorns, the invarian was driven by desires of Russia to reassert influence over its neighbours, counter the exponsion of NATO in Eastern Europe and seave its chategic interests. Despite sanctions and diplomatic efforts, NATO and west failed to deter Russia, revealing its limitations



1\_1-:01 MTWTES Ukraine is not just a neighbouring country for us. It is an inalienable part of our own bustory, culture and spiritual space. (Vladimir Putin) President of Russia Causes of Invasion of Russia 2] in Ultraine Bubarest Summit OF NATO in 2008 uses Invasion Russia in Ukraine Security Dilemma Security dilemma of Russia due of Russia due to neighbouring NATO countries Plain Land



MTWTF3 تاريخ:\_\_\_\_ (A) Buharest Summit Of NATO in 2008 NATO is a collective defence alliance established in 1949, to contain Russia. It was decided in Buharest Summit of Nato 2008, that Georgia and Ulwaine would join NATO which antogonized Russia (B) Security Dilemma Of Russia due to neighboring NATO Countrie. Georgia and Ukraine are seighbouring Countries of Russia . If they become NATO members, MATO would touch Russian borders (C) Security Dilemma of Russia due to plain lands Russig has plain lands on its



713-1-1 MTWTFS Western side which make it easily attackable. This challenging the security of Russia Plain Lands . Russia Ukraine Ginea Georgia Western nations torching Add more arguments in this part Russian Borders



Invasion in Georgia and Ukraine 3 Relate your headings to the qs statement (A) Invasion in Georgia Russia attacked Georgia in 2008 and controlled multiple strategic location there i.e. Military bases, hydrocarbon storages, see ports, highways, airports etc. Russia, later on, vacated Georgia conditionally Conditions of Russia vacation of Georgia It will remain It will allow neutral on Russian bases Russia-NATO on its soil Rivaly (B) Annexation of Crimea £ . Crimea is of great strategic importance due to its totation Russia annexed it in 2014 and is accessing black sea through it.



1\_1\_:21 MIWIFS Ukraine Russia Ginea Black Sea (c) Invasion of Ukraine Russia invaded Ukraine on February 20, 2022 and Maged an all out INar against Ukraine. Approximately 20000 + troops participated in war. At first it was hit by Airforce striked Missile Later on, Infantory and Novy also participated More than 50000+ mexcendities where hired called Magnors. There were series of factors which inforiated Russia and resulted in invasion



تاريخ:\_\_\_ MINWIFIS Increasing demographic shift of Ukraine from Russia to intest Increasing relations of Ukraine with EU i.e. Frade Liberalisation Factors Cousing information Removal of viso restriction Applying for EU menterting of Russia Buying meapons from NATO Shift of Ukraine government from being Pro Russia in 90s to being Pro-Europe after 2000s. <u>Mby West has failed to contain</u> Russia? 41 Regsons o Evergy Gilore dependency of Kurope Contain Russia & being among PS of Russia UNSC USA's dependency on Russia for Uronions 1-1



تاريخ:\_\_\_\_ MIWIFS (A) Russia being among PS of UNSC West is unable to contain Russia since Russia is permanent member of UN security Council with veto. power. Any resolution passed against favour of Russia in UN by west Add and highlight in vetoed by Russia. references/examples against these arguments (B) USA's dependency on Russia for Uxanium USA is an importer of Russian Uranium for its nucleor programs. Any attempt by USA to condenn Russia can lead to halt of supply of Russian Uranium to USA. (C) Energy dependency of Europe on Pussia Europe is highly dependent upon Russion oil and gas. About 57%.



\_\_\_\_\_:-\_\_:t MIWIFS of European Energy is fulfilled by Russion hydrocarbons. OFCD Europe 48% Asia 42% DECD EUTOPE Fig: Russia's crude oil exports by destination 2020 Austria Condemned Russia which astagonized Russia and it halled in it's oil and gas upply. This resulted in three days shut down across the country. Conclusion 51 Russia's February 2022 invasion of Ukraine highlighted investighed



Add more arguments. A 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings

----: 5.5 MTWTES geopolitical tensions and limits of Western deterrance. Russia motivated by historical grievonces and security concerns pursued its strategical goal. The West's failure to contain Russia resulted from energy dependence, revealing need for Stronger, unified global security strategies.

