

1. Role
2. Effectiveness of social media in Pakistan

PMS 2017

As we see, what decides the purpose of life is simply the programme of the pleasure principle. The principle dominates the operation of the mental apparatus from the start. There can be no doubt about its efficacy, and yet its programme is at loggerheads with the whole world, the macrocosm as much as the microcosm. There is no possibility at all of its being carried through; all the regulations of the universe run counter to it. One feels inclined to say that the intention that man should be happy is not included in the plan of 'creation'. What we call happiness is in the strictest sense comes from the (Preferably sudden) satisfaction of needs which have been dammed up to high degree, and it is from its nature only possible as an episodic phenomenon. When any situation that is desired by the pleasure principle is prolonged, it only produces a feeling of mild contentment. We are so made that we can derive intense enjoyment only from a contrast and very little from state of things. Thus, our possibilities of happiness are already restricted by our constitution. Unhappiness is much less difficult to experience. We are threatened with suffering from three directions: from our own body, which is doomed to decay and dissolution and which cannot even do without pain and anxiety as warning signals; from the external world, which may rage against us with overwhelming and merciless forces of destruction; and finally from our relations to other men. The suffering which comes from this last source is perhaps more painful to us than any other. We need to regard it as a kind of gratuitous addition, although it cannot be any less fatefully inevitable than the suffering which comes from elsewhere. (291 words)

Solution

It is undeniable that seeking pleasure is the principle of life, but

DATE: ___/___/___

PNIS - 2017

Title: Pleasure Principle: Happiness and Unhappiness

Pleasure

People drives the purpose of life. It is responsible for mental operations of people. The principle of pleasure ^{does} not follow the regulations of universe. As happiness comes from the satisfactions of needs; ~~therefore~~, any action that ^{becomes} prolongs the happiness ^{becomes} a source of mild ~~happ~~ satisfaction. Therefore, possibilities of happiness are restricted by one's self made rules. It is easy to experience unhappiness because people ^{suffer from} suffers with it from several directions. The most painful of all is relationship of a man with others as it is unavoidably painful.

Total words = 87
Original = 292

Subject verb
disagreement found.

2. Unhappiness: An occasional episode in general drama of pain
3. Happiness: An occasional episode in general drama of pain

PMS 2018-19

There has existed throughout the history of mankind a strange, albeit, an ironic relationship between the past and the future. The people who just eulogize their past without critical analysis and seek to recreate a utopian past almost invariably do not succeed, while those who view the past realistically, comprehensively and critically are able to draw on the past in useful, meaningful and lasting ways. They learn lessons from the history and apply those lessons for better future. Such people have confidence in their future, and they approach the past with seriousness and critical reverence. They study the past realistically, try to comprehend the values, aesthetics, and traits which invested an earlier civilization its grandeur or caused it to decline. They preserve its remains, and enshrine relevant and enriching images and events of the past in their memories both collectively and individually. They attempt to adopt the values and traits which led earlier people rise, and shun the reasons and mistakes that precipitated their downward journeys. In sharp contrast to them, people and governments with an uncertain sense of the future manifest deeply skewed and subjective relationships to their history. They eschew lived history, shut out its lessons, shun critical inquiries into the past, neglect its remains but, at the same time, invent at their own imagined and

utopian past-always shining, splendid and glorious. As a matter of fact, they are never able to benefit from their past. They study history, but learn nothing from history.

PMS 2018-19:-

You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

Title : Drawing Lessons from
The Past

There is a relationship between past and future. Those, who are not able to recognize that relationship, are most likely to ~~not~~ suffer. On the other hand, the people who critically analyze the trends of past ~~and~~ are able to draw important lessons from the past. They find reasons of rise and fall of civilizations. Such seriousness to past make them successful in future. Similarly, the governments with uncertain future don't learn anything from history. They solely rely on praising their glorious history.

Total words = 83

Original = 246