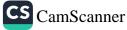
Dav Date: __ Pathways to Pakistan's prosperity. 1. Introduction · polaticality in Overview of Pathways to Pakistan's 2. prosperity 3. Impediments in the pathway to Pakistan's prosperity 3a. Educational crises in Pakistan About 26.2 million children yout of school - Pakis tan statistic Port 36. Brain drain in Pakistan due to unemployment and eroded trust About 2 million people left the country in FY 22-23 - Matsty of overseu 3c. Economic crises in Pakistan rise in electricity -> RS. 23 per UNTE TO prices JU14 2029 to R5.69 per unit in FULY 2024



3d. Instability in the government system . [political parties tries to - Governing the ungoverable by Ishrat Hussain 3e. Rise in social evol like corruption ranks Pakistan 1133 out of 147 in the corruption perception index 2024 3f. Increase il population resulting in scarcity of resources. Ausch 12 15 straines alt As per the latest census population reaches to 241 million a major realm behind Un enployment Unnecessary details



____/___/202 Day:_ Solutions for the impediments : A 4. pathway to Pakistan's prosperity 4a. Development of single National Curriculum to combat educational disparities paper by Amjad Naseer "Single National Curriculum: Critical Analysis and L policy recommendation. 45. Identifying the core problems of the society to cater education emergeneer education emergency: La Social X-ray 4c. Empowerment of women for socio-ecnomic developmente women in workforce -> improved GDP of the country by 25.1. Bangladesh model



.1____1202 4d. Revisiting NFC Award for population with the population This has nothing to do restructured to decouple YeLOUYCE distribution. Proffessor Ahsan Iqual. 4e. Improving Trade with other countries and promoting local industries trob Pakistan trade with its neighboring country India can boost imports by 80.1. - Pakistan Institute of development economics om Daugani 45. Reasses agreements with the 1955. Press conference of Acting president FPCCI



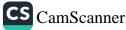
49. Privatization of Public Sector Units Yesentch Paper Esc Privatization : a solution to problem of Public en terprises 4h - Improving the strength and capability of state appratus and governance structore Fareed Zakria Book " Ten lessone from the post pandemic world 4i - Introducing Agriculture reforms por boosting economy. Agri connection conference - 23 in lahore Conclusion 5.



CapsLock Shift Problems must be solved before they ballooned into fullblown crises. - Elizabeth May. Write the quotation within the paragraph The saying rings true in case of Pakistan where majority of the problems already developed into Crises. Pakistan, a country with rich tapestry, s is grapping with many Challenges. For instance, the poor education System and unequal opportunities have Caused about 26.2 million children deprived of education Alson the poor socio economic andútim, characterized by high proces of commoduties, has Caused workest among the public there noses at the pump what forther exacerbate sthe situation, is the Yose in population; resulting in Scarcity of resources however, These problems can be solved by taking the necessary steps for example,



the development of single National curriculum will help to combat aducational. disparity. Also, by reassessing policies Like NFC Award and empowering local industries the problem of population control and economic disparity can resolved. Thus, the pathway to Pakistan's prosperity contains nondous challenges but they can be resolved by taking the necessary steps the notation 26.2 million children are out of Pakistan is facing numerous loss challenges but these challenges can be eradicated through earnest efforts. The poor educational system, the Surge in electricity proces g and the high unemployment rate, accentuates that their are many leaks in the bucked However, necessary steps can bolster the structure of the country. For instance, to address the substantial Concern of population 3 one can reascess policies like NFC award that allocate resources based on population



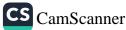
Thus the country can prevail over all the challengos by taking necessiry Steps. one of the major challenge in Pakistar is educational crises, Children in Pakistan are unable to pay the school plus to poverty They lack the means to pay school fee which forces then into chold labour. As per Pakistan statistic report, about 26.2 million children are out of School. These children have fewer opportunities to improve theor economic condition. Also they whit the country's potential for innovation and productivity. Thus, educational crises is a major impediment in the country's path to prosperity. brave drave due Another major problem is 1 unemployment, and croded trust of youth. A large percentage of country's population is made up of



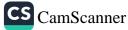
CapsLock Shift youth. But these young and energetic folks are not ready to roll up their Sleeves, and serve the country, due to limited opportunities, Thus, they choose to move away from the country for better opportunities, characterized as Brain drain. As per the ministry of oversees about 2 million people left the country in FY22-23. This causes the country to lose one of its major agset. And as said by John Kane. " the music can never sound the same without its lead conductor." In the similar manner, the country Cannot grow to its full potential without its major assett, the youth. In a nutshell , brain drain is a significant îssue of Pakistan. the unacconduct, isburg hussan In the same vern economic crises is the another motor problem of Pakistan. The excessive dependence of the country on the international lenders has exacelybated the economic



condition of the country. The austerity measures articulated by IMF such as surge in electricity prices, has caused unrest among the people. The electricity prices has taised from Rs. 23 per unit in July 2023 to Rs. 69 per unit in July 2024, as MPIDE-report. This has made it difficult for many households to afford their electricity bills. Thus, economic crises is a negor problem of Pakistan. Subsequently, the instability ia the governance system is a major obstacle in its path to prosperity. In the book 'Governing the ungovernable, Ishrat hussain accentuates that in Pakistan political parties tries to topple down each other. From 1988 to 1999. the country has six prime ministers This instability in the governme



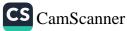
system results in monsistent policies. Consequently, it crodes the trust of the investor ine impacting the economic condition of the country. In a nutshell, instability of the governance system is panother obstruction. & Another major issue is the rise in social evol like cottuption The country ranks 133 out of 147 in the corruption perception index 2024, this accentuates a substantial rise in social evils. The powerful elites use money to manipulate policies in their vested interest, perplexing social inequality. As the low-income families couldn't afford to skew policies, this erodes the trust of the people on the system, and contributes to inefficiency, j' Thus, corruption is another coundrum in the country,



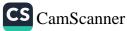
Irrelevant details is a major set back for the the population venches to 241 million This surge in population results in scarcety of resources. It causes an increase in the demand of food, which reads to shortages and high proces. It cause Strain in health care system start pree economic development ; leading to lower standard of living and higher unempayment rate. In a notshell, overpopulation is a major Quagnise in the country. One has discussed the impediments in the path to prosperity of Pakistan. However, there are steps that can help is over coming these challenges Firstly, the development oft single National curriculum in



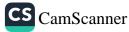
can help combat educational disparity one of the major Yeason of unemployment in the disparity in education In the research paper 'single National curriculum : critical Analysis and policy recommendation' Anjad Nadeem accentuates that these are two different types of curriculum in the country. These two curriculum cater to different segments of society, that creates inequality students from public School finds themselves at dis-duantage. They face challenses in seeking job opportunities. Whereas the student from combridge has better access to the opportunity. In order to solve this problem single national curriculum must be develop, that will provide equal opportunity for every we. Thus, single national curriculum



can play a critical role in overcoming educational disparit Secondly, identifying and addressing the core problems of society will help to cates the education emergence In the article, education emergency : a social x-ray the author depicts that education emergency that is inflative by gove betwee 26.2 million children are out of School, can only be addressed by identifying the root problems of society. problems such as inequality, human rights violation, social norms and culture have contributed to this problem. In a nutshell, problems like education emergency can the problem at the grass root level.



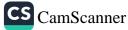
Thirdly, empowerment of women can play a substantial sole in Socioeconomic development. In Pakistan, women rights are often neglected and they are holden behind the curtain of home But from the Bangladesh model, which reflecte a multifacet approach to enhance women role in society, one can understand the substantial Yole of yomen in country's piogress. Also as per the report of woold economic forum the inclusion of women in workforce can improve the GDP of the country by 25.1. Thus, the empowerment of women can play a significant volution Socioe cono onte development In the same veir , the Country population can be controlled by revisiting the policies that sets population growth as a



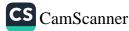
prerequisite i.e the NFC Award. per the NFC Award o the province with large population will receive a significant portion of the fund. This provides the public with a reason not to follow contraceptives mensures as an as at the at a sources are dependent on the population Thus, as highlighted by Proffessor Ahsan Laybal "NFC Award should be restructured to decouple." in old nutshell there is min dive deed to reativature policies : which are breed will up opulation growthi Subsequently, improving trade with other countries and promoting local industies will boost the economy of the country the country export to import ratio is significantly low, accentuating that it highly depend on other countries.



Date:_ The import of resources such as coal exacerbates the country economic condition ; as proces of such resources are high to due to ptension in the Middle East. Thus the country should promote its own local industries and improve its trade with other country. The same has been articulated. by Pakistan Institute of Development economous. According to them. Pakistan trade with its neighbouring country can boost its import by 80 .1. Vin a nutshell, there is a dire need to improve the trade with other countries and promoteong local industries Also, the government must reaccess its agreements with the IPPs to order to reduce the electricity tarif The agreement with the IPPs are long term agreement based



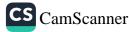
on capacity payment These agreements has contributed in the dutapidated energy sector, making the country as me of the most expensive energy producer in the regim. In order to Solve this problem there is a need to reside the agreement with the IPPs in consultation with representatives of the buisness community. The same has been articulated by the acting president of FPCCI hits latest press conference. Thus in order to reduce the electricity taxiff reassesment of agreements with IPPS is necessiry Along the same line, the government should privatise the sectors that are contributing to the stagnating economy. In the research paper Privatisation: a solution to Problem of Public



Enterprises' the author highlights the importance of privatisation the author depicts that public sector Units which he not generating the sufficient revenue must be privatised. These are white elephants, consuming a substantial amount of budget but remaining in a state of despendency. The privatisation of these unit will result in increased efficiency better service efficiency, better service Quality and Economic growth. Also, by fostering competition privatisation will contribute to Job creation. Thus in a nutshell, the privatisation of public sector unit that are not generating revenue will contribute in economic growth. growth correspondingly, the country needs to improve the strength and capability of state appratus and governance structure. In the book "Ten lesims from the post pardemic world" Fareed Zakria highlights that strong bureaucrat and governance Structure are pimportant than the political



stability. A strong and independent bureauchaey have the potential to work effectively even during times of national turnoit. The country can make the institutions strong through mexic based recruitment and by introducing accountability and Transparency The metot based recruitment will ensure that the employee have necessary rexpertose to perform the task those would Vesult in better decision making and better implementation of prices Thus in a notshell; the country should improves its governance Structures this will help maintain stability in decision making Lastly, there is need to introduce agriculture reforms for boosting economy. Majority of the people directly or indirectly depends on this sector But due to lack of latest technology and modernize, the orgx sector doesnot contribute sinto its full potential & in the Groundari connection conference - 23 , the experts highlighted the need of. reforms in the agriculture sector



for boosting economy. needs an efficient The sector t irrigation and water management system which should save up to 12.5 million acre-feet of water annually. Thus Seforms are needed to be introduce in cia. agriculture onsector and they bed me itatus Inxeb conclusion, Pakistan is placitique numerious challenges which Pari includes educational crises, economic teu crises , and political instabil However las said, it's not the problem that define us, but how we address and overcome them; the country needs some necessary steps in order to overcome these charles The solution includes development of single national curriculum, revisiting the NECLO Award, and improvid trade with other countries agoo struperte plasanne inanozzo Ji stallogynu Concluding paragraph should be comprehensive Avoid irrelevant information

