

Question #1 The State or Political Community, which is the highest of all, and which embraces all the rest, aims at good in a greater degree than any other and at the highest good. Discuss the functions and responsibility of the state in the light of Aristotle?

Solution

Outline

Introduction

- (2) State of Aristotle
- (3) How he defines state?
- (4) Functions of its state.
- (5) Responsibilities of state.
- (6) Criticism.
- (7) Conclusion

1-Introduction

Give the summary of the answer in the introduction

The aristotle was a Greek philosopher. He gave the idea of ideal state. He wrote philosophical ideas on politics, ethics, economy, etc.

2-Famous Book

He gave the ideal state theory idea in Ethic V-Book.

3-State of Aristotle:

Aristotle ideal state gave two concept of Quality and Quantity.

Quality
it is consist of wealth, societal position, state and education.
called Oligarchy

Quantity
it consist of mass of person and number of claims it is also called Democracy

How he divides the State
State

He divides the State
into two part Oligarchy
and democracy.

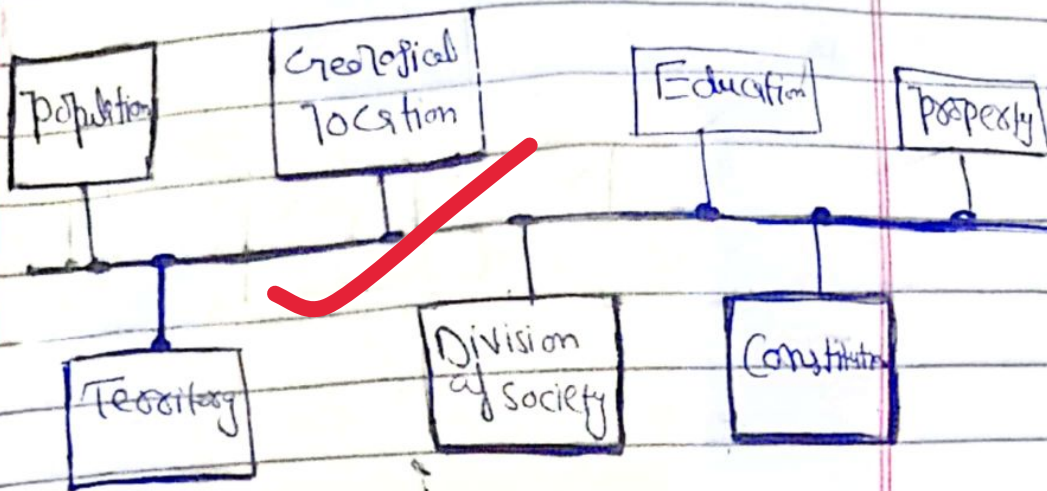
Force divide in Society	The classes in Society Group
There are two dominated forces in Society. If these force in bad Society. Never ignore and eliminate these force. And Society maintain considerable balance between them. Give power to middle class which maintain balance between Oligarchy and democracy.	Every Society contain three class Rich middle and Poor in it. The middle class maintain the structure of Society while the Rich have thought of property in mind. They give order. Poor obey them and jealous and move toward revolution but end they were tyranny while middle class are no so poor jealous and not to Rich to fiction.

4-Features of Aristocratic State

Not readable

There are various
feature he gives for

his ideal state which are essential for the creation of ideal state.



4.1 - Population is the main component of ideal State.

in his ideal state he gave the size of moderate population. According to him, the big population cause a crisis of government. People are unable to meet in small population people meet in ground to make policy for themselves.

4.2 - Territory size also considerable for ideal state

Territory size are not too big to make difficult to implement law and not too small to be easily defended themselves.

4.3 Geographical Location beneficial for the increase of prosperity in state

Geographical location is not land-locked. It is near to sea. The near the sea, the increase import and export which leads to prosperity. But it is not near the sea too make difficulty of defence and naval defend from the political body.

4.4 Education is most important to the Prosperious state

Education is most important to make capability and ability in the individual. He asked that the education was held by state. it gives every one equal chances of education in state.

4.5 Property possession was allowed for ruler

He was not against some possession of property for military or ruler.

4.6 Division of Society into two group

He divides the society into two group. Citizen and Slaves and Gives the division of work into two distinct group. These are agriculture

Minimum description under a heading should be 5 lines

art and Crafts administration
religion and soldiers. The
slaves perform first three
works. while the citizen
do last three. He divided
the work of citizen into
age group. The youngsters perform
defence work while the
middle age perform administration
and older age perform the
religion affair.

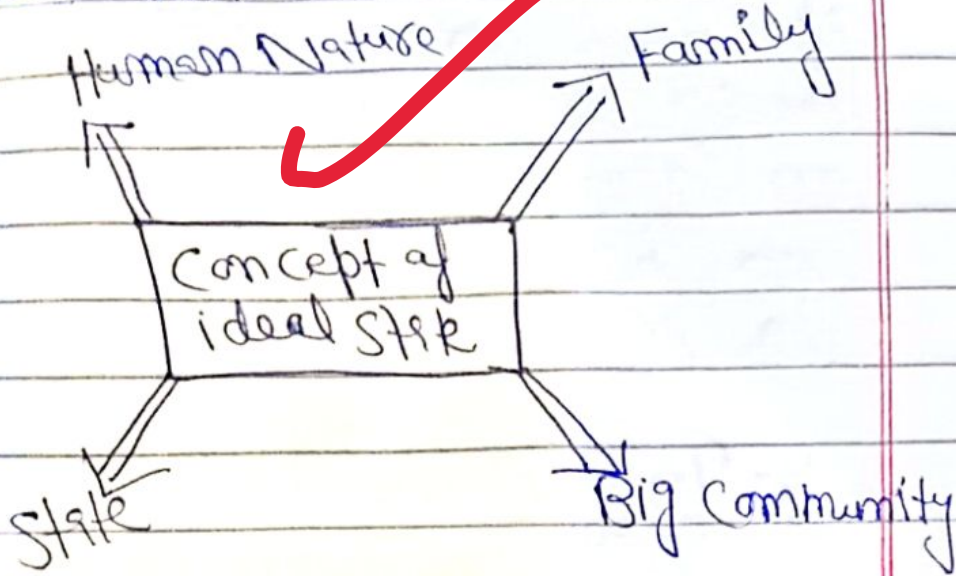
47 Constitution is the
main key of ideal
State

Constitution is the main
concept of ideal. it make
the stability in politics. make
the state stable and
prosperous.

(5) Concept of ideal

State

The given four element show the concept of his ideal state.



5.1 Human Nature

Human is a social animal. He cannot survive alone. He is good or best alone. But he is not a self-dependent. He denied all the chances of prosperity and progress alone and not make progress in the society.

2. Family may be helpful for progress

Family establishment is the necessary for progress it need and formation of family is required marriage on opposite sex. and family into being. man work for the progress of his family

Use elaborate and relevant headings

3. Big Community

After passing the time the need of man become complex and it is not complete through family. So different families are combine with each other to form community. it form to complete the need of society

4. State formation

The progress of the

human continuous till end
the society people work
to gather and form a stable
state.

Conclusion

Aristotle ideal state
are include idea. He form
state on the basis of two
sub-group. According to him,
the two forces are
always dominant in society.
make balance between them
to form a stable state.
Gives the power of state
in middle class because they
are not poor or rich.
They creates a great
balance between the
poor and rich. it is
best balance in society