| | Political Polarization; Governance |
|-----|--|
| | and Soviety order to have strong |
| | Outline governance and a stable societ |
| | 1 Introduction, there is urgent need yo |
| | Their phemitransform political polarisation |
| | into political sconsensus |
| | Social Obesian and democray- Ital |
| | social checien and democracy. |
| | nectors the menace |
| | political unjectainity |
| | 2. A brief overview of Jthest define |
| | antitie of affarization |
| | - Definition of political polarization |
| | Ws State department |
| | 3. How does political polarization |
| | affect governance and society? |
| | mpoets. |
| | (a) Effect packsvernance: |
| | I- Political instability leafite emaises |
| | instability |
| - 9 | Book: Issues in Pakistanis Elunomy |
| | II _ It results in extractive state |
| | institutions Results into Book: Why Mations Faul |
| | II . It déterbordes Law and |
| | order quation of society |
| | Reference: Afghanistanes printies |

| Our |
|-----|
| Odi |
| |
| our |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| II. Efficient role parliament | |
|--|--|
| Con suld acc Dolitted Chaos | |
| Reference: Justice Athar Minullahis | |
| 1/ | grander Street consistence |
| III Importing role of judiciary | |
| is also neversory in this regard | |
| case in point: Recent decision of | |
| Japartiul role of judiciary is also necessary in this regard Case in point: Recent cleusion of Supreme Luurt in issue of | |
| reserved seats | |
| Ty Including rule state | |
| institutions is indispensable for | |
| pull ble bench 1111 | |
| Book: Why Hations Fold | |
| V Responsible Onle of meach | |
| outlets is also necessary jox | |
| conducive politicul environment | |
| hair ul | |
| VI Consensus among teirs of state on key national interest is imperative for political stability | |
| State on Key matterest | , |
| 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1 | |
| Case study: LISA political System | |
| and the second s | voll. |
| Conclusion Relevant and w | GII |
| explained | |
| | eine en e |
| | |
| | |
| | and the last the party of |
| | |
| | and a second |
| | |
| | |

| Politics play a key rele in governance and society. Political stability teams to welf governell, peaceful and mitted society. Howevers, political uncertainty brings chaos Harve bean grapplings with society. For instance, are how challenges of governance and round cohesion. It is because they have continuously six because and others institutions of the six because of democratic ellies, declaring public trust from institutions, delay institution. Exact chaling round of the six are institution. Exact chaling round infollock again some and manifestations of six ellipsical core are manifestations of allowing democratic political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. Ensuring democratic political parties. along cutture within political parties. | | |
|--|---|--|
| in governance and society. Ifolitical stability teach welf governance, peace who cand mited where society. However, political uncertainity brings chaos Have been grapplings with sovery. For instance, leave been grapplings with cheston. It is because they have continuously because they are institutions, presence extractive extractive that institutions, deliving others and others are public trust brom institutions, deliving public trust brom institutions, deliving and others are institutions of the political and breakdown come also main extremism and information and information. Trising extremism and information of such breakdown come also main extremism and information. To me discrete measures the imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | | (15) |
| in governance and society. Ifolitical stability teach welf governance, peace who cand mited where society. However, political uncertainity brings chaos Have been grapplings with sovery. For instance, leave been grapplings with cheston. It is because they have continuously because they are institutions, presence extractive extractive that institutions, deliving others and others are public trust brom institutions, deliving public trust brom institutions, deliving and others are institutions of the political and breakdown come also main extremism and information and information. Trising extremism and information of such breakdown come also main extremism and information. To me discrete measures the imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | - | Politice plant a key role |
| society. However, political uncertainity brings chaos Have been grapplings with couldy. For instance, land turnois my the chair challenges of governome and round cohesion. It is because they have continuously to easy they have continuously to easy they menace of political six insteed with uncertain political extractive. Similarly, presence that institutions, polarized politics. Similarly, presence situation is an other consequence of democratic ethos, declining public trust promininstitutions, delay public trust promininstitutions, delay my public trust projects and others are institutions of polarized political polarized information and infollably again and rising extremation and infollably again we also manifestations of surete measures are imperative to address the polarization. Some democratic ensuring democratic polarization. Ensuring democratic polarization. | | and cuich (Political |
| soviety. However, political uncertainity brings. Choosely. For instance, political uncertainity brings. For instance, challenges of governance and coview continuously to because they have continuously they cannot be continuously they canno | | The state of the s |
| Society. However, political uncertainity brings chaos Hand burmoil in the content of instance beginning that the content of instance of political governance and social cohesion. It is because they have continuously they can be continuously they can be continuously they can be continuously they can be continuously to continuously they can be contin | | |
| brings Chaos Have been grappling with Journely For instance, and chesion of sovernance and nound cohesion of sovernance and nound cohesion of sovernance they have continuously because This menace of political civing of the deteriored in a continuously with uncertain political entronment Similarly, presence extractive State institutions, resurted in the deteriored in a continuously Caw and Order situation is an other consequence of polarized politics. Absence of democratic elhos, declining public trust projects and others are institutions, delay To projects and others are institutions of the negative results of political and institutional political and institutional political polarization. Tenult my room publifical polarization. Tenult my room publifical polarization democratic political polarization. Tenult my have continued to address the political polarization. Tenult my have continued to address the polarization of address the polarization. Tenult my have continued to address the polarization of address the polarization. | - | () in a contact the contact that |
| core toward cohesion. It is because they have continuously go end they have they political and continuously they with uncertain political environment. Rising economic meltdown is linked with uncertain political extractive extractive. Similarly, presence extractive extractive extractive. State institutions, current institutions for any other consequence polarized politics. Absence of democratic ethos, declining absence of democratic ethos, delay public trust projects and others are importative projects and others are political all the negative results. In polarization and infollowing infollowing and infollowing extremism and infollowing infollowing infollowing infollowing and polarization. Nonetheless, come discrete measures are imperative to address the polarization. Ensuring democratic polarization. | | brings chaos and turmoil in the |
| core toward cohesion. It is because they have continuously go end they have they political and continuously they with uncertain political environment. Rising economic meltdown is linked with uncertain political extractive extractive. Similarly, presence extractive extractive extractive. State institutions, current institutions for any other consequence polarized politics. Absence of democratic ethos, declining absence of democratic ethos, delay public trust projects and others are importative projects and others are political all the negative results. In polarization and infollowing infollowing and infollowing extremism and infollowing infollowing infollowing infollowing and polarization. Nonetheless, come discrete measures are imperative to address the polarization. Ensuring democratic polarization. | | Journey - For instance, Hyrican Alyrican |
| they have continuously accept they are allowed the menace of political environment. Rising economic meltdown is linked with uncertain political environment. Rising economic meltdown is linked environment. Similarly, presence extractive extractive extractive and other consequence of polonized politics. Absence of democratic elhos, declining absence of democratic elhos, declining public trust projects and others are importative projects and others are infolled political political and infolled again some also mainly exteriors of southers political polarization. None therees, some discrete measures are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | | are hung challenges of governince |
| they have continuously faces The menace of political political political political similarity, presence extractive Similarly, presence extractive State institutions reupled with deteriorating law and Order situation is an other consequence polorized politics. Absence of democratic elhos, declining institutions, delay public trust projects and others are institutions, delay public trust projects and others are institutions are institutions, delay political political political political and information and information of scale breakdown core also manifestations of scale breakdown scale manifestations of address the imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic polarization. Ensuring democratic polarization. | | and duich cohesion. It is because |
| Rising elements meltdown is linked with uncertain political environment. Bimilarly, presence extractive (thate institutions , empley with, deterioreting Law and Order situation is an other consequence polorized politics. Absence of democratic elhos, declining public trust from institutions, delay public trust projects and others are in strategic projects and others are all the negative results. In political and infolmations and infolmation and infolmation and infolmation and infolmation. Coult my extremism and infolmation. Coult my large testions of suefal breakdown and polarization. Coult my discrete measures Are imperative to address the polarization. Polarization. Ensuring elemecratic polarization. | - | they have continuously saled |
| with uncertain political enfronment. Similarly, presence extractive State institutions, counted with, deteriorating Law and Order situation is an other consequence of polarized politics. Absence of democratic ethos, declining public trust from institutions, delay public trust from institutions, delay and others are instability. Example the regardise results of Donot use again and rising extremism and infaltencegain and rising extremism and infaltencegain some also manifestations of screen polarization. Nonetheless, seme discrete measures Nonetheless, seme discrete measures are imperative to address the polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | | The menale |
| Similarly, presence extractive Similarly, presence extractive Thate institutions, coupled with deterioreting Law and Order situation is an Other consequence polarized politics. Absence of democratic elbos, declining public trust from institutions, delay public trust projects and others are in strategic projects and others are all the negative results of Donast use age institutify. Exacelerating powers infollowing again and rising extremism and infollowing again source also manifestations of source breakdown we also manifestations of discrete measures Nonetheless, some discrete measures Ase imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization along | - | Rising Clunomic Militarian |
| State institutions, coupled with, deterioreting Law and Order situation is an other consequence polarized politics. Absence of democratic elhos, declining public trust from institutions, delay public trust from institutions, delay are institutions, delay projects and others are instituted. Exact hating poural Donot use again and infalt hazagain and infalt hazagain was also main extremoism and infalt hazagain souther polarization. Therefore to address the polarization of an easures are imperative to address the polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | - | with ancertain |
| Charles and Order situation is an other consequence of polorized politics. Absence of democratic elhos, declining public trust from institutions, delay public trust from institutions, delay are in strategic projects and others are all the negative results of political and the negative results of political and rising extremism and infolentiagain and rising extremism and infolentiagain such as manifestations of such breakdown are also manifestations of discrete measures. Nonetheless, some discrete measures are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | | Similary, property |
| other consequence democratic ethos, declining Absence of democratic ethos, declining public trust from institutions, delay institutions, delay are in strategic projects and others are political all the negative results of political Donoct use again and intelligence and intelligence and intelligence and intelligence and intelligence are also manifestations of screek down are also manifestations of screek polarization. Nonetheless, some discrete measures Nonetheless, some discrete measures Are imperative to address the polarization polarization. Ensuring democratic along | - | $\lambda 1.010$ $\lambda 100.71101000$ |
| Absence of democratic elhos, declining public trust from institutions, delay public trust from institutions, delay institutions, delay are institutions, delay public are all the negative results of political Donot use again and infolmation and rising extremism and infolmational polarization. The also manifestations of safety breakdown consulting from publical pularization. The discrete measures have imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. | | Law and Order Stragnonized politics. |
| public trust from institutions, delay of public trust projects and others are in strategic projects and others are political all the negative results of Donot use again and interpolation. Example also manifestations of suefal breakdown are also manifestations of suefal breakdown with the polarization. Tom public trust or address the polarization of the polarizat | - | Other consequences declining |
| instability. Exact paring polaring intelling again and Trising extremism and intelling preakdown are also manifestations of Scheful breakdown are also manifestations of Scheful breakdown are from political polarization. Ase imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. Ensuring along | - | Absence Lyust Lyust Lyum institutions, delay |
| instability. Exact paring (period) intelling again and intelling extremism and intelling preakdown are also manifestations. The also manifestations of suefall breakdown are also manifestation. The are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. The polarization of the pola | | public that projects and others are |
| instability. Exact paring (period) intelling again and intelling extremism and intelling preakdown are also manifestations. The also manifestations of suefall breakdown are also manifestation. The are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization. The polarization of the pola | | m the regulare results of political |
| curult my from political polarization. curult my from political polarization. Nonetheless, some discrete measures are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization parties along | | Exackbating poural Chous, |
| curult my from political polarization. curult my from political polarization. Nonetheless, some discrete measures are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic political polarization parties along | | and rising extremism and intoletance gall |
| political polarization. Ensuring democratic | | souetal breakdown |
| political polarization. Ensuring democratic | | resulting political polarization. |
| political polarization. Ensuring democratic | ١ | Nonethelless, some discrete measures |
| political polarization. Ensuring along | | are imperative to address the |
| Datition Datition | | political polarization. Ensuring almocratic |
| culture whim | | culture within political partiament |
| with efficient role parliament | | with efficient sole |
| is essential for conducive political environment. Moreover, importial | | is exential for conductive importial |
| political environment. | - | polifical environment. |

| | (16) | |
|---|------------|--|
| ob that? Tile obvite also vite Context. Po essence ob and demotre measures are the Issue | ay. Thus, | inclusive role and responsible humel asc my this which undermines to could coherion to address uncertainity |
| | Avoid gene | rating statements |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |