

- IV - Political uncertainty ~~maligins~~ democratic values
 Case in point: ~~Current~~ political situation of Pakistan
- V - It causes ~~delay~~ in strategic projects
 Case in point: Delay in China Pakistan Economic Corridor phase (II).

(b) Effect on Society:

- I - Political instability ~~exacerbates~~ chaos in society
 Reference: ~~PILDA~~ report (2024)
- II - It causes ~~decline~~ in public trust from governments
 Case study: Fall of ~~Wajid~~ ^{Hussain}
- III - It ~~increases~~ risks of ~~extremism~~ and intolerance in society
 Case study: Civil war in Sudan
- IV - It ~~divides~~ society in multiple factions
 Case study: ethnic division in Pakistani society

Piz diversify your expression

4. What are the measures to address the issue of political polarization?

- I - Ensuring democratic culture within political parties ~~is~~ essential
 Case study: Islamabad Pact

II - Efficient role parliament
 can address political Chaos
 Reference: Justice Athar Minallah's
 Remarks

III - Impartial role of judiciary
 is also necessary in this regard
 Case in point: Recent decision of
 Supreme Court on issue of
 reserved seats

IV - Inclusive role of state
 institutions is indispensable for
 political stability
 Books: Why Nations Fail

V - Responsible role of media
 outlets is also necessary for
 conducive political environment

VI - Consensus among tiers of
 state on key national interests
 is imperative for political stability
 Case study: USA political
 system

S - Conclusion

Relevant and well explained

Politics plays a key role in governance and society. Political stability leads to well-governed, peaceful and united society. However, political uncertainty brings chaos and turmoil in the society. For instance, African countries are facing governance and social cohesion. It is because they have continuously faced the menace of political skirmishes.

Have been grappling with challenges of

Rising economic meltdown is linked with uncertain political environment. Similarly, presence of extractive state institutions, coupled with deteriorating Law and Order situation is an other consequence of polarized politics. Absence of democratic ethos, declining public trust from institutions, delay in strategic projects and others are all the negative results of political instability.

Exacerbating social chaos, and rising extremism and intolerance are also manifestations of societal breakdown resulting from political polarization.

Do not use again and again

Nonetheless, some discrete measures are imperative to address the political polarization. Ensuring democratic culture within political parties along with efficient sole of parliament is essential for conducive political environment. Moreover, impartial

(16)

role of judiciary, inclusive role
of state entities and responsible
role of media channel are
also vital steps in this
context. Political polarization undermines
essence of governance, social cohesion
and democracy. Thus, ~~some~~ concrete
measures are ~~necessary~~ to address
the issue of ~~political~~ uncertainty.

Avoid generating statements