

Brain Drain: Causes & Consequences.

Brain Storm "Brain Drain"

Causes

Consequences

- Lack of career opportunities. * Losing professional expertise/human capital.
- Global demand for talent.
- Poor quality of living.
- Limited access to healthcare. * Lack of innovation, research, industrial growth.
- Poverty.
- Increased crime rate. * Loss of Revenue.
- Corruption.
- Limited research facilities. * Reduction of taxes & consumers.
- Limited access to higher education. * Decrease in foreign investments.
- Political instability.
- Unemployment. * Negative effect on healthcare & educational sector.
- Less wages/salaries.
- Discrimination in recruitment & promotions. * Demographic shifts.
- Cost of living. * Erosion of cultural identity.

Outlines

1. Introduction:

1.1) Attention Grabber / Hook

1.2) ~~General Statements~~

1.3) Thesis Statement

2. Main Body:

Causes of Brain Drain.

2.1) Professional Causes

2.1.1) Lack of career opportunities

2.1.2) Global demand for talent.

2.2) Economic Causes **Rising unemployment**

2.2.1) ~~Unemployment~~

2.2.2) Less Wages / Salaries

2.2.3) Discrimination in recruitment / promotions.

2.2.4) Cost of Living.

2.3) Political Causes

2.3.1) Political Instability **Write meaningful and well directional phrases**

2.3.2) ~~Corruption~~

2.3.3) ~~Poverty.~~

Intense crime rate

2.3.4) ~~Increased~~ crime rate.

2.4) Educational Causes:

2.4.1) Limited access to higher education.

2.4.2) Limited access to research facilities

2.5) Social Causes

2.5.1) Poor quality of living

2.5.2) Limited access to facilities
i.e. healthcare so on.

Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1) Professional / Human Capital consequences

2.1.1) Loss of human capital / expertise

2.1.2) Lack of research & innovation.

Avoid redundancy
of expression

2.2) Financial Consequences

2.2.1) Loss of revenue.

2.2.2) Loss of taxes by consumers.

2.3) Economic Consequences:

2.3.1) Decrease in foreign investments.

2.3.2) Negative effect on healthcare.

2.3.3) Failure of educational sector.

2.4) Social Consequences:

2.4.1) Demographic shifts.

2.4.2) Erosion of cultural identity.

3. Conclusion:

3.1) Thesis restated, Summary of Ideas presented.

3.2) Concluding Thoughts.

The Essay

Albert Einstein, one of the greatest minds of 20th century, fled Nazi Germany in 1933, taking his genius to the United States. While his contribution to science transformed the world, his departure also marked a profound loss for his homeland, telling how brain drain can leave nations bereft of their most valuable intellectual resources. Human Capital Flight, leaves a hole that's hard to fill. In nations, specially in Pakistan brain drain is caused due to professional causes, Economic causes, Political causes, Educational causes, Social causes bearing the consequences of Human Capital, Financial consequences, Economic consequences & social consequences.

Good in basic writing

Keep on practicing