

Brainstorming

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- ① Scarcity of Research and Education
- ② Economic polarization
- ③ Push Factor
- ④ Political Instability
- 1 Non-creative Youth
- 2 Higher Inflation
- 3 Minimum Chances of promotion
- 4 Rising Extremism

U can diversify ur thoughts

Causes and Consequences Essay Outline

1 Causes

- 1 Scarcity of Education Research and Development
 - 1.1 - Absence of Research and Development
 - 1.2 - Insufficient Government Budget for Research and Development
 - 1.3 Lack of Technology
 - 1.4 Missing link between academia and industry.

2 Economic Polarization

- 2.1 - Devaluation of Money
- 2.2 Pay differences
- 2.3 Insufficient Social Welfare
- 2.4 Cumbersome Taxation.

3 Push Factor

- 3.1 ~~Low Salaries~~ Non competitive salaries
- 3.2 Less opportunities / recruitments
- 3.3 Lack of Competition
- 3.4 Slow process of promotion.

4 Political Insecurity ✓

4.1- Governmental ✓ transitions ✓

4.2 ~~Atmosphere of uncertainty~~

4.3 ~~Corruption~~ Avoid too generic phrases

4.4 ~~plz~~ Lack of ✓ personal security.

2- Consequences

Quality of Education is disturbed.

1-1-1 No quality education ✓

1.2 Research is neglected ✓

1.3 The unfamiliarity with Technology ✓

1.4 Youth is blank and non-creative. ✓

2 Economic Decline

2.1 Inflation rates ✓

2.2 Sense of ✓ Inferiority and loss of dignity ✓

2.3 Depletion of talented Youth ✓

2.4 Long-term Economic decline ✓

3- Meltdown in Lifestyle

3.1 leading a hand to mouth life ✓

3.2 Unemployment ✓

3.3 Low growth and Development ✓

3.4 Minimum chances of progress ✓

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Rising Extremism

- No law and order
- Budget Deficit
- Privatization
- Increase in crime.

Safety and security a major concern.

U can write that how USA Space programme was Sue to German or European scientist migration

Darling left her hometown Zimbabwe and emigrated to United States. In search of better position ^{Who is us} she left the country, and came ^{here} to ~~us~~. The reason of leaving country was scarcity of opportunities. In United State, she felt harsh realities and earned money for her family.

~~(we need New Names)~~

According to latest statistical review, in 2023 862,025 left the country for better opportunities. Brain drain is one of the most serious problem in developing countries. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The causes of brain drain includes: lack of research and development, economic polarization, push factors and political

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instability. Resultantly the consequences may follow as: low quality education, economic decline, meltdown in life style and rising extremism. These causes have not descended from heaven but are man-made and likewise are consequences.