

Date 14/09/2024

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# Criminology

2021 (CSS)

Q: How would you classify criminal behavior? (10 marks)

## Criminal Behavior:

Criminal behavior refers to actions that violate laws and are punishable by the state. It includes a wide range of unlawful activities from minor offenses to serious felonies.

Criminal behavior can be classified into several categories based on the nature and severity of the offenses, as well as the motivations behind the act.

## Classifications of Criminal Behavior:

### 1. Violent Crimes:

Violent crimes involve the use of physical force or threats to harm others.

Examples: murder, assault, robbery and rape.

## 2. Property Crimes :

Crimes that involve the theft or destruction of someone's property. This includes burglary, theft, arson and Vandalism.

"Poverty is the parent of revolution and crime"  
(Aristotle)

## 3. White-Collar Crimes :

Non-violent crimes committed for financial gain.

Examples: Fraud, Embezzlement, insider, Identity theft.

"The U.S. Department of Justice recovered \$2.2 billion in 2022 from healthcare fraud scheme."

## 4. Organized Crimes :

Crimes committed by structured groups typically involved in illegal activities, such as drug trafficking, human trafficking and smuggling.

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## 5. Cybercrimes:

Cybercrimes are illegal activities conducted using computers or the internet, targeting individuals, organizations or systems.

Examples: Hacking, Identity theft and online fraud.

"CyberCrime is the greatest threat to every company in the world"  
(Ginni Rometty)

## 6. Public Order Crimes:

Public order crimes are the acts that are considered to go against societal norms like drug offenses, prostitution and public intoxication.

"As estimated 40 million people worldwide are involved in prostitution, with varying legal statuses across countries."

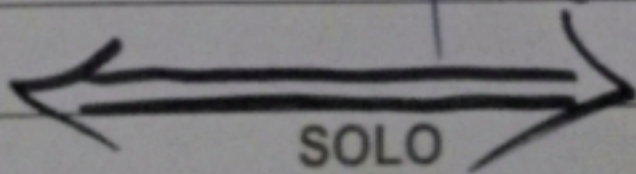
satisfactory

but sociological perspective is imp in this ans add one or 2 paras and give theories how cr behavior is shaped

## 7. Juvenile Crimes:

Crimes committed by individuals who are not yet adults, often treated with a focus on rehabilitation.

Each category has distinct characteristics and understanding these can aid in addressing the underlying causes of criminal behavior.



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# Criminology

(10 marks)

Q: (b) what would be the focus of typology?

## Focus of Typology:

Typology is a systematic approach used in various fields to classify entities into distinct categories based on shared characteristics. Its primary focus is an organizing complex phenomena for better understanding and analysis.

## Key Features on the Focus of typology?

### 1. Classification of Crimes:

The primary focus of typology in criminology is to classify crimes into categories such as violent crimes, property crimes, white-collar crimes and cybercrimes. This helps in identifying patterns and understanding the nature of criminal behavior.

"Crime is a product of social excess"  
(Vladimir Lenin)

2. Understanding Offender Types:  
 Typology aids in categorizing offenders based on motives, psychological traits, or criminal method.

Example: Serial offenders, white-collar criminals and juvenile offenders can be classified separately for specialized study.

3. Predicting Criminal Behavior:  
 Typologies help in understanding the likely behavior and patterns of offenders, leading to better prediction and prevention strategies.

For instance, organized crime typologies can offer insight into crime syndicates and their operations.

4. Facilitating Research and Policy:  
 By breaking down complex criminal phenomena into simpler categories, typology facilitates targeted research. Policymakers can develop specific laws and addressing each crime type, preventing/preventive measures.

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## 5. Simplification of Complex Concepts:

Typology focuses on simplifying intricate behavioural patterns into manageable groups, making it easier to analyze and address issues effectively. It serves as a tool for both theoretical exploration and practical application.

"The greatest enemy of knowledge is not ignorance, it is the illusion of knowledge"

(Stephen Hawking)

In essence, the focus of typology is on creating a framework that enhances understanding, research and policy-making in areas that involve complex, varied phenomena.

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THE END