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BATCH Online

PAPER: Current Affairs
TEST: 4th

Question NO (1)

The evolution of Pakistan's political system: challenges to its democracy - suggestion.

1. Introduction

"Pakistan's political system is under the dilemma of the dictatorship, politicians and hybrid regime" Ayesha Jalal.

There is no denying the fact that the political system of Pakistan is replete with the dictatorships and hybrid regime that ultimately has been continuing since 1947 and ahead the first martial was imposed in October, 1958. At that time, steer of Pakistan's

Political system started damaging the spirit of democracy in Pakistan. Moreover, the challenges to democracy are inevitable and would derail the process of democracy. By applying the pragmatic steps, the political system of Pakistan would be brought on the right track.

2. Evolution of Pakistan's political system of Pakistan.

" Evolution of political system of Pakistan has not grown through the elected politician but by the dictators who took steering and lead Pakistan to presidential or semi-presidential system through the martial law. I.K. Aziz.

The political system of Pakistan has been divided into phases

that are mentioned below.

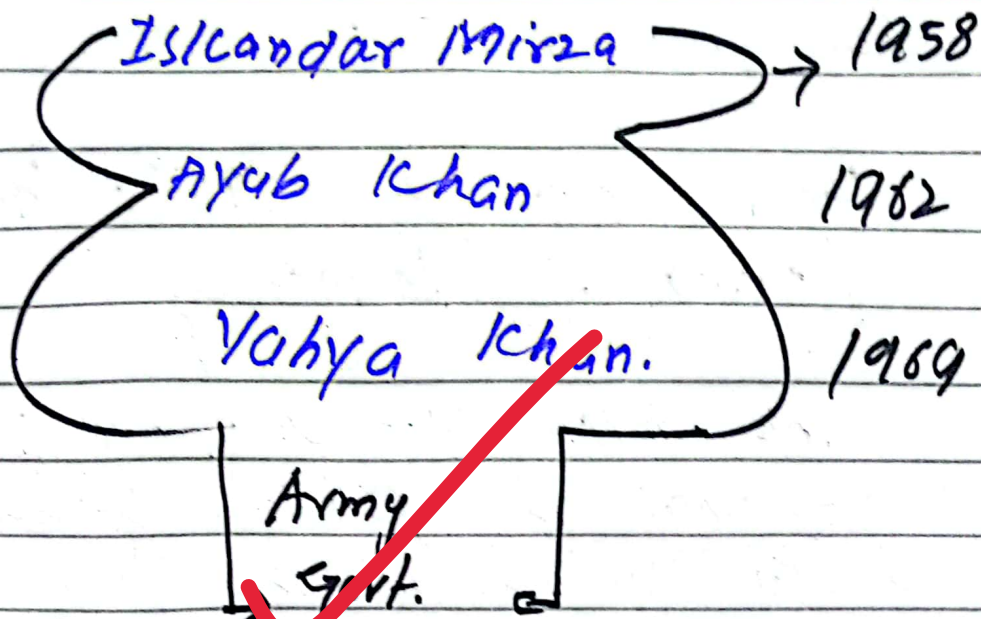
i. From 1947 to 1956: The period of democracy

This initial step was full of hopes that the political system would survive in the democratic spirit. But it was fraught of the internal challenges.

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Pakistan was born in challenges, it will survive in hardships, and it will bring the prosperity through internal turmoil." -
Malika Lodhi.

(ii) 1958 to 1970 - the period of dictatorships: the initiative period took place the first and two martial laws.



This period was completely governed by non democratic forces through the so-called claim of the direct election.

(iii) 1971-1977 the era of democracy in Pakistan. formulation of the constitution the first election - by one man, one vote.

This period was completely fraught of the democratic values. 1973 Constitution, the first general election and was the most reform had been in the history of Pakistan.

(iv)

Sketch.

1977 1988

Era of dictators

General Zia-ul-Haq

Dark of the
History

1988 1999

Era of the
good cope
and bad cope.

Nawaz-sharif
Benazir-
A musical chair
game

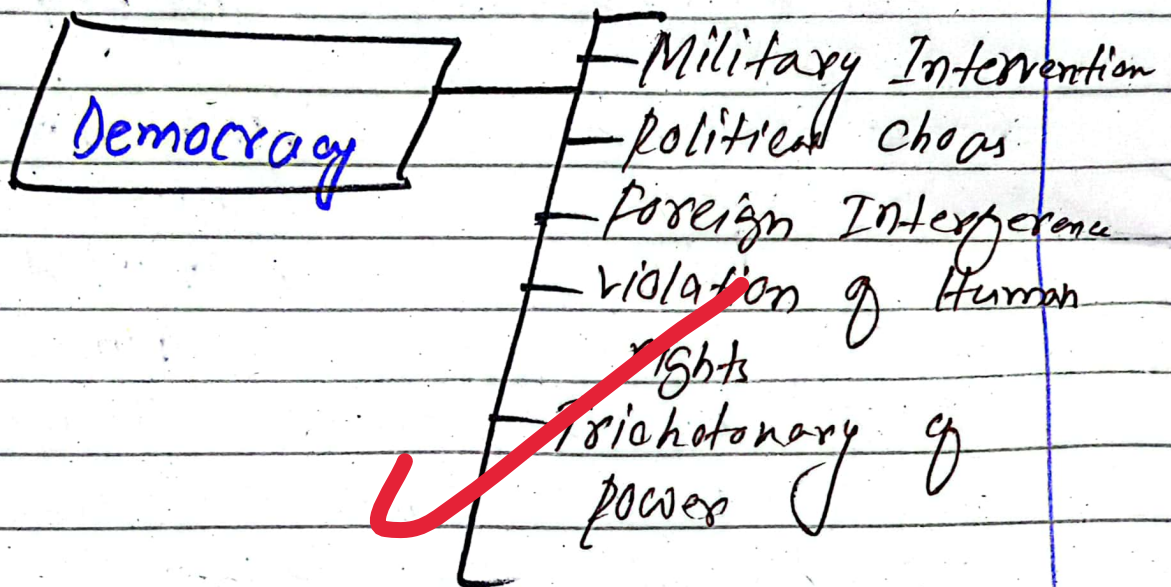
1977-1988- the era of dictatorship.
in which Zia got 11 years
and brought the religious sentiments.
Moreover, 1988-1999, was the
game of the musical chair.
Mian Nawaz Sharif and Benazir
were taking the test of
the PM seat.

(iv) 1999-2008- onwards the
hybrid regime. full of
contradictions.

Pervez Musharraf also suspended

and took over the government.
By the time, the PPP and PML-N
were under the semi-democratic
government.

2. Challenges to its Democracy



1. Military Intervention - Historical evidence and ongoing in the shape of the soft intervention.

Military intervention is directly
detracting the spirit of democracy
in Pakistan - From 1958 to
onwards, the intervention of the
establishment diminishes the
value of democracy in the country.

Democracy is overlooked by the non-democratic forces that cause the political elite capture.
Mandira Agral.

2. Prevailing the constant political chaos that minimizing the strength of democracy

political chaos in Pakistan has been prevailing in this country that damage the spirit democratic pillars. This ~~chaos~~ ^{chaos} weakened the people's hope and belief over the political institution.

add and highlight references/example

3. Foreign Intervention. ~~The~~ ^{is against these} arguments of the international community competition.

In this world, the competition would impede in the political evolution in the country. It's competition in the world in the

the shape of block politics.

Suggestions for strengthening democratic governance

Add more arguments in this part

Balanced civil military relations

Consensus oriented political dialogue

Economic stability by keeping the safe environment in the view of political stability.

(1) Balanced Relations between politicians and military

The balanced approach in the relation is the best sign of the political growth of Pakistan - Abdul Sattar.

(2) consensus oriented political dialogue

This policy is the quite wonderful
pace to bring the stability in
the political democracy in the
current in political term.

You have only added 5
arguments against the parts
asked
conclusion.

"The political system of
Pakistan is the sign
of the establishment's
step that has been
preventing so far!"
K.K. Aziz

The political system of
Pakistan and its evolution is the
very critical perspective and its
evolution of this system has been
under the non-democratic forces.
Challenges are facets in terms
of the political democratic system.

- A 20 marks answer should have
around 15 subheadings

Improve the references and the
paper presentation part

Attempt and upload a single qs at a time. Work on the pointed mistakes and then attempt the next answer

Q No (2)

Impact of recent economic development on social issues in Pakistan.

and strategies to enhance economic growth.

1. Introduction.

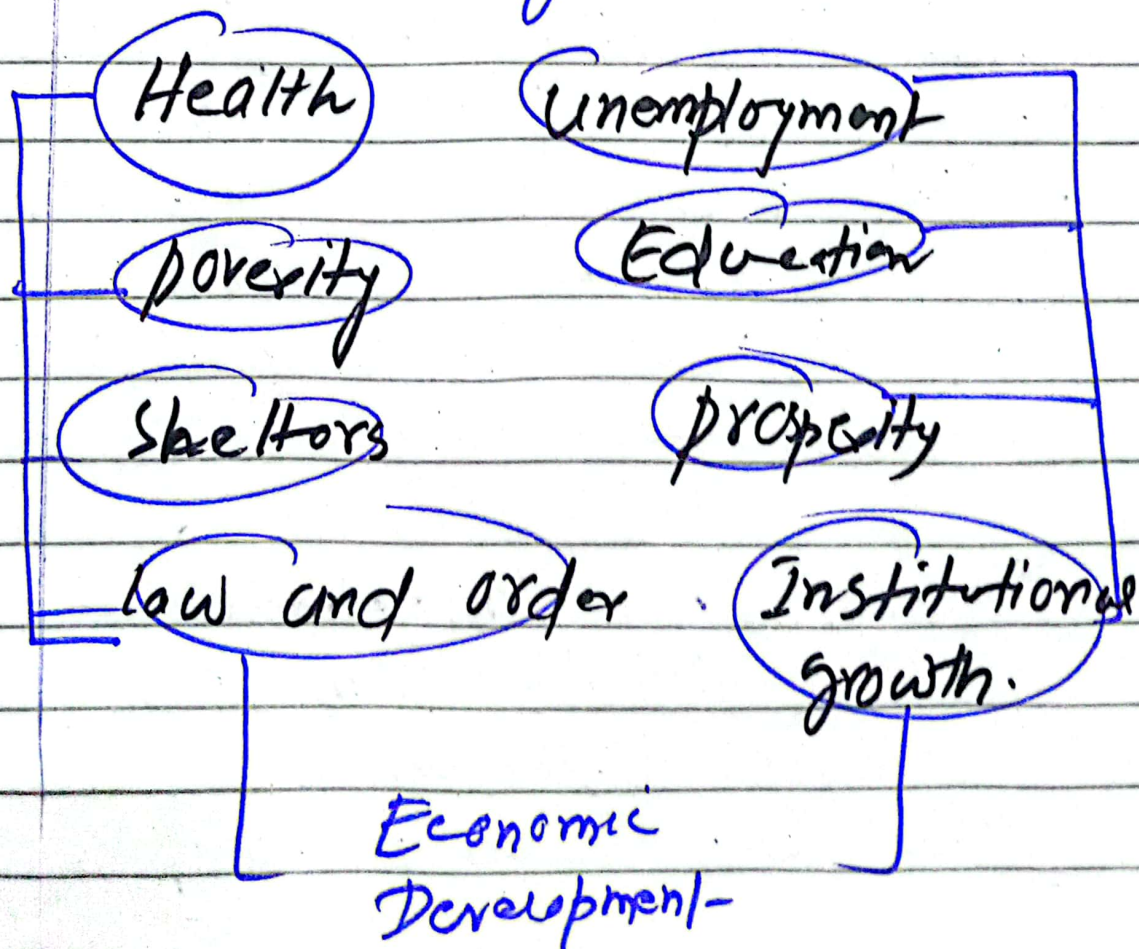
"Pakistan is always seeking for stability. It faces some solutions, some problems and some hurdles to grasp the stability, but it remains for some times". - Porveez Hashmi.

The recent development of Pakistan in terms of the economy is the noteworthy impact on the social issues of Pakistan. It not only help in solving the social issues, but it would definitely bring peace and

prosperity in the country. Foreign Direct Investment, Boasting agriculture and Industrial growth sustain the demand of the social issues. Moreover, the strategies to enhance economic growth and @ social inequalities are very important to suggest them.

2. Impact of the recent economic development on social issues.

Chart of Social Issues.



(1) New phase of the CPEC development:-
The development in the
youthic work.

In the second phase agreement
with Chinese CPEC project will
bring the chance of the employment
development of Pakistani people in
the \$62 billion project.

(2) Agricultural growth- According
to Economic Survey of Pakistan
2024-2025.

Agriculture has procured
the growth 6% as compared
to the previous tenure that lost
its capacity. This development
boasts up the other institutional
development as well.

(3) Foreign Direct Investments-
Saudi Arabia, Iran and
OAE project.
This step would carry

out the stability of technology, health and other sectors. Through these projects will maintain the social issue of Pakistan. Saudi Arabia- 5% and UAE 10% as well as Iran 10% investment in the sectors.

4. Planning Commission of Pakistan - funds for the structural development for public sectors.

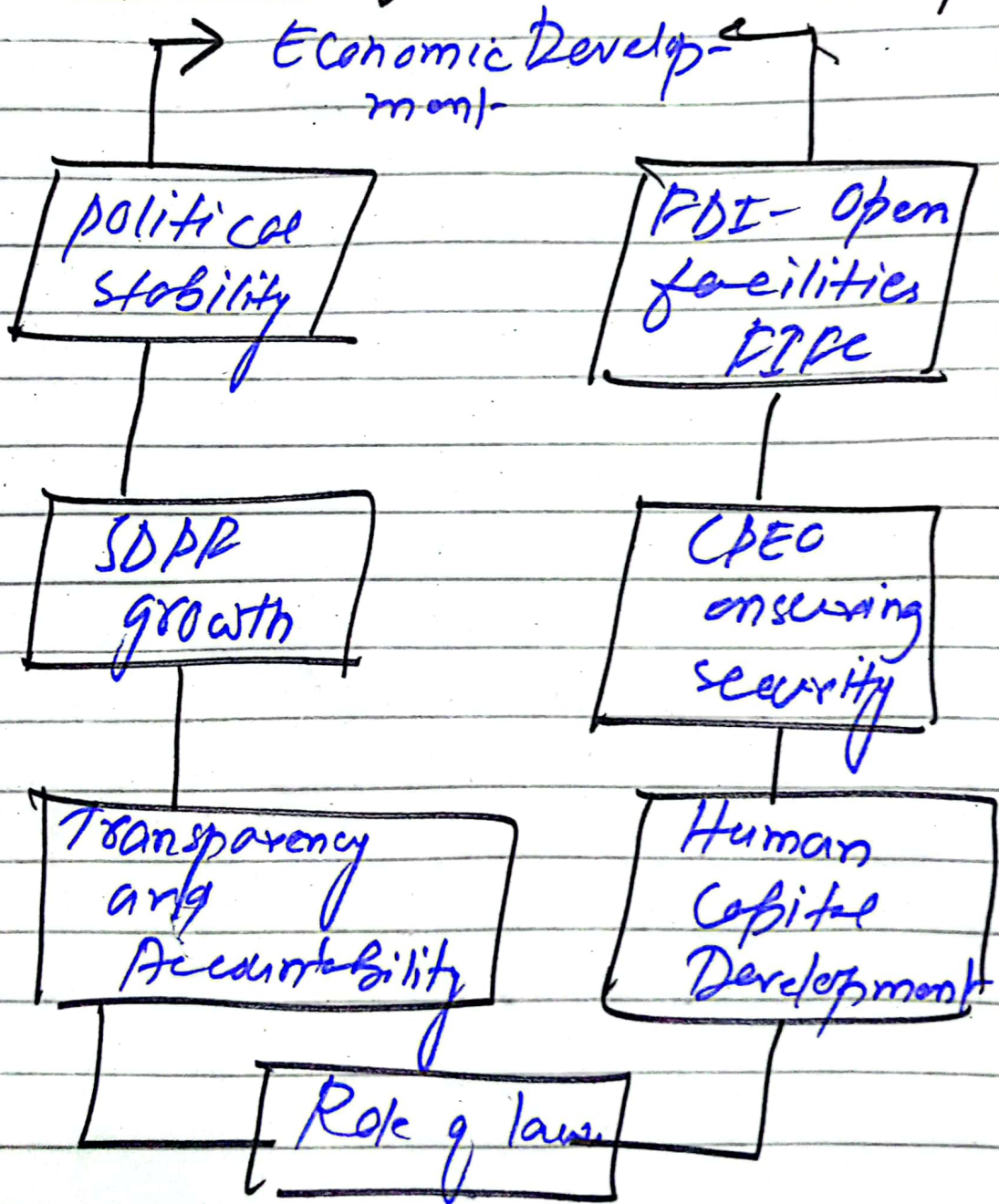
The planning commission of Pakistan has issued the funds for the public development and growth in the Health, Education and Youth Skills.

(5) Increasing the capacity of the people for (PPP) power purchasing party.

Due to the recent developments, people have enhanced the

purchasing capacity to buy the required atoms and transport facilities.

3. Propose strategies to enhance economic growth. Social Inequalities



1. Ensuring the proper political stability to provide the free environment to Investors

political stability is the top priority to go with the sustaining and growing economic development. "It is the leading suggestion like other countries that prefer political stability"-
Jeremy Sachs Economist.

2. Sustainable Development program:
in the prevailing policy.

The SDP is the direct policy program for assisting the economic growth in Pakistan by applying the sincere policy indicators.

"SDP is the best strategy to approach the economic development"
Mehboob Dli.

2. Expanding the approach on the Human Capital Development.

Human Capital Development is the best source for growing the development in the economic growth in the country. Health, Education, technology and poverty are the sources to boost up economic progress.

4. Transparency and Accountability - the direct security to maintain the economic growth.

Transparency and accountability ensure the social equalities in the country by implementing these two mechanism in the economic sectors. Transparency plays a very important role in the recent and immediate growth in the ~~eco~~ economy. **Ishrat Hussain**

"Transparency and accountability build the consistency and discipline in the economic sector"

Conclusion.

The impact of recent development of the economy growth on the social issues is very highly improving these issues. This development opens the opportunities for people in the distinct sectors, such as Education, public sectors, Technology and Science. Even this development minimizes the recent gap in the social inequalities.

"Economy is the solution of the every problem; if it is constantly growing". Adam Smith.