

NAME Zahid  
BATCH Online

PAPER: Current Affairs  
TEST: 4th

## Question NO (1)

The evolution of Pakistan's political system: challenges to its democracy - suggestion.

### 1. Introduction

"Pakistan's political system is under the dilemma of the dictatorship, politicians and hybrid regime" Ayesha Jalal.

There is no denying the fact that the political system of Pakistan is replete with the dictatorships and hybrid regime that ultimately has been continuing since 1947 and ahead the first martial was imposed in October, 1958. At that time, steer of Pakistan's



Political system started damaging the spirit of democracy in Pakistan. Moreover, the challenges to democracy are inevitable and would derail the process of democracy. By applying the pragmatic steps, the political system of Pakistan would be brought on the right track.

## 2. Evolution of Pakistan's political system of Pakistan.

" Evolution of political system of Pakistan has not grown through the elected politician but by the dictators who took steering and lead Pakistan to presidential or semi-presidential system through the martial law. I.K. Aziz.

The political system of Pakistan has been divided into phases

that are mentioned below.

i. From 1947 to 1956: The period of democracy

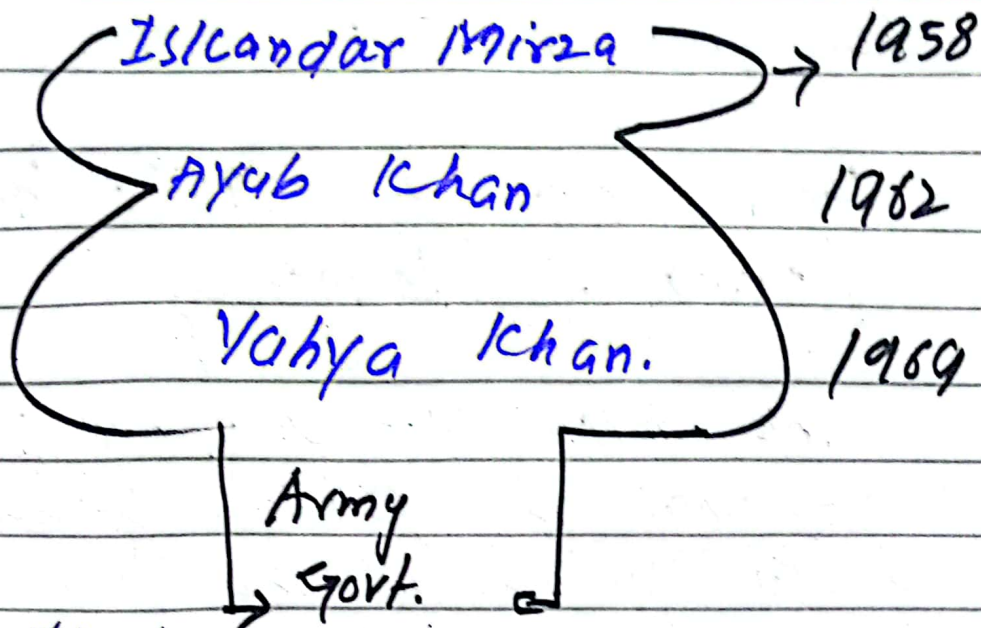
This initial step was full of hopes that the political system would survive in the democratic step or spirit. But it was fraught of the internal challenges.

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Pakistan was born in challenges, it will survive in hardships, and it will bring the prosperity through internal turmoil." -  
Malika Lodhi.

(ii) 1958 to 1970 - the period of dictatorships: the initiative period took place the first and two martial laws.





This period was completely governed by non democratic forces through the so-called claim of the direct election.

(iii) 1971-1977 the era of democracy in Pakistan. formulation of the constitution the first election - by one man, one vote.

This period was completely fraught of the democratic values.

1973 Constitution, the first general election and ~~was~~ the most reform had been in the history of Pakistan.

(iv)

# Sketch.

1977 1988

Era of dictators

General Zia-ul-Haq

Dark of the  
History

1988 1999

Era of the  
good cope  
and bad cope.

Nawaz-sharif  
Benazir-  
A musical chair  
game

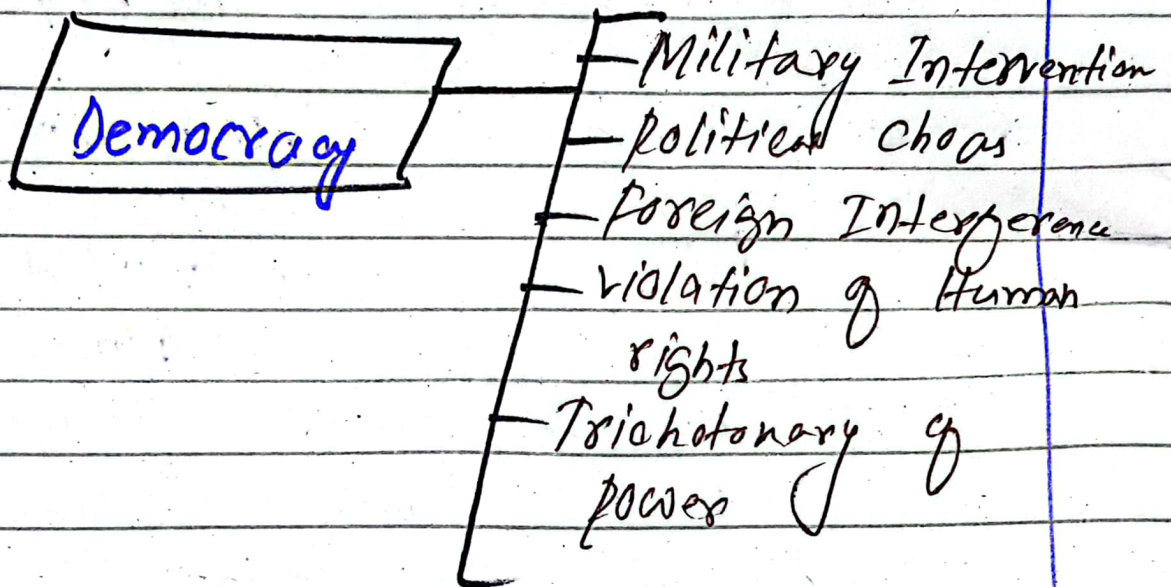
1977-1988- the era of dictatorship.  
in which Zia got 11 years  
and brought the religious sentiments.  
Moreover, 1988-1999, was the  
game of the musical chair.  
Mian Nawaz Sharif and Benazir  
were taking the test of  
the PM seat.

(iv) 1999-2008- onwards the  
hybrid regime. full of  
contradictions.  
Pervez Musharraf also suspended



and took over the government.  
By the time, the PPP and PML-N  
were under the semi-democratic  
government.

## 2. Challenges to US Democracy



### 1. Military Intervention - Historical evidence and ongoing in the shape of the soft intervention.

Military intervention is directly  
detracting the spirit of democracy  
in Pakistan - From 1958 to  
onwards, the intervention of the  
establishment diminishes the  
value of democracy in the country.



Democracy is overlooked  
by the non-democratic  
forces that cause the  
political elite capture  
Mandiba Azad.

2. Prevailing the constant political  
chaos that minimizing the  
strength of democracy

political chaos in Pakistan  
has been prevailing in this  
country that damage the spirit  
democratic pillars. This ~~chaos~~<sup>chaos</sup> weakened  
the people's hope and belief over  
the political institution.

3. Foreign Intervention. The tendency  
of the international community  
towards competition.

In this world, the competition  
would impede in the political  
evolution in the country. It's  
competition in the world in the

the shape of block politics.

Suggestions for strengthening democratic governance.

Balanced civil military relations

Consensus oriented political dialogue

Economic stability by keeping the safe environment in the view of political stability.

(1) Balanced Relations between politicians and military

The balanced approach in the relation is the best sign of the political growth of Pakistan - Abdul Sattar.

(2) consensus oriented political dialogue



This policy is the quite wonderful  
pace to bring the stability in  
the political democracy in the  
current in political term.

## Conclusion.

"The political system of  
Pakistan is the sign  
of the establishment's  
seed that has been  
prevailing so farth!"  
K.K. Aziz

The political system of  
Pakistan and its evolution is the  
very critical perspective and its  
evolution of this system has been  
under the non-democratic forces.  
Challenges are facets in terms  
of the political democratic system.



Q No (2)

Impact of recent economic development on social issues in Pakistan.

and strategies to enhance economic growth.

1. Introduction.

"Pakistan is always seeking for stability. It faces some solutions, some problems and some hurdles to grasp the stability, but it remains for some times". - Pervez Haidry.

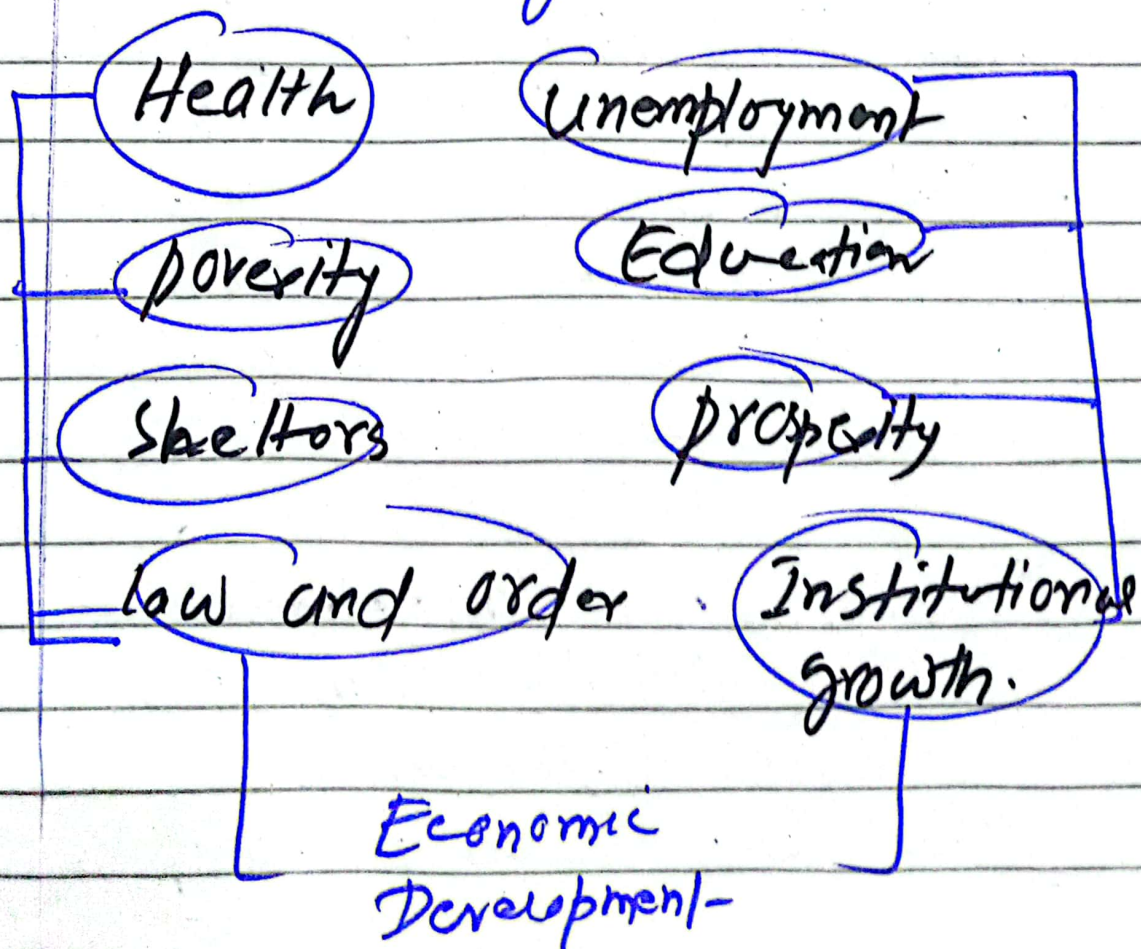
The recent development of Pakistan in terms of the economy is the noteworthy impact on the social issues of Pakistan. It not only help in solving the social issues, but it would definitely bring peace and



prosperity in the country. Foreign Direct Investment, Boasting agriculture and Industrial growth sustain the demand of the social issues. Moreover, the strategies to enhance economic growth and @ social inequalities are very important to suggest them.

2. Impact of the recent economic development on social issues.

### Chart of Social Issues.





(1) New phase of the CPEC development:-  
The development in the  
youthic work.

In the second phase agreement  
with Chinese CPEC project will  
bring the chance of the employment  
development of Pakistani people in  
the \$62 billion project.

(2) Agricultural growth- According  
to Economic Survey of Pakistan  
2024-2025.

Agriculture has procured  
the growth 6% as compared  
to the previous tenure that lost  
its capacity. This development  
boasts up the other institutional  
development as well.

(3) Foreign Direct Investments-  
Saudi Arabia, Iran and  
OAE project.  
This step would carry



out the stability of technology, health and other sectors. Through these projects will maintain the social issue of Pakistan. Saudi Arabia- 5% and UAE 10% as well as Iran 10% investment in the sectors.

4. Planning Commission of Pakistan - funds for the structural development for public sectors.

The planning commission of Pakistan has issued the funds for the public development and growth in the Health, Education and Youth Skills.

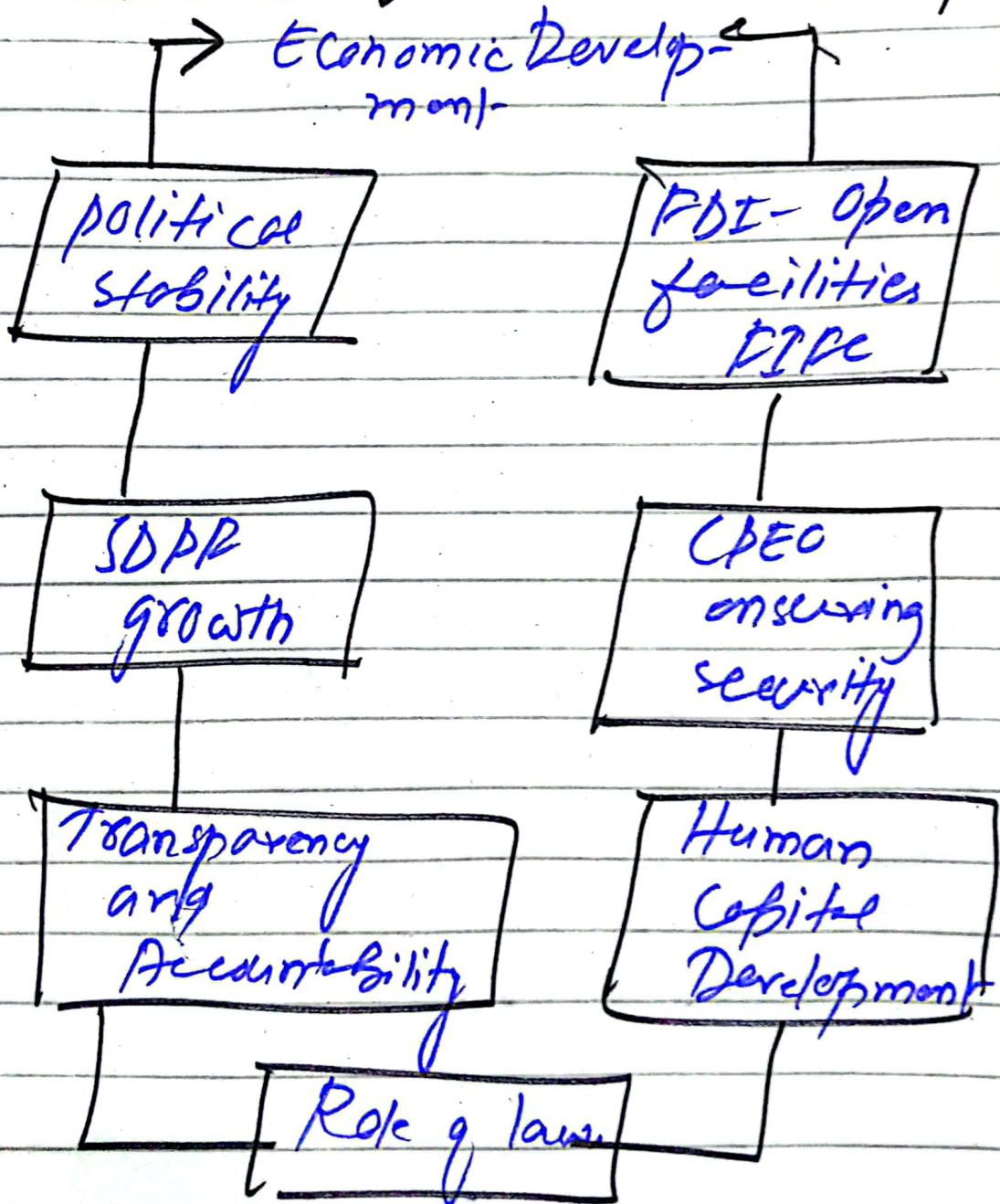
(5) Increasing the capacity of the people for (PPP) power purchasing party.

Due to the recent developments, people have enhanced the



purchasing capacity to buy the required atoms and transport facilities.

3. Propose strategies to enhance economic growth Social Inequality



1. Ensuring the proper political stability to provide the free environment to Investors

political stability is the top priority to go with the sustaining and growing economic development. "It is the leading suggestion like other countries that prefer political stability"-  
Jeremy Sachs Economist.

2. Sustainable Development program:  
in the prevailing policy.

The SDP is the direct policy program for assisting the economic growth in Pakistan by applying the sincere policy indicators.

"SDP is the best strategy to approach the economic development"  
Mehboob Dli.



## 2. Expanding the approach on the Human Capital Development.

Human Capital Development is the best source for growing the development in the economic growth in the country. Health, Education, technology and poverty are the sources to boost up economic progress.

## 4. Transparency and Accountability - the direct security to maintain the economic growth.

Transparency and accountability ensure the social equalities in the country by implementing these two mechanism in the economic sectors. Transparency plays a very important role in the recent and immediate growth in the ~~eco~~ economy. **Ishrat Hussain**

"Transparency and accountability build the consistency and discipline in the economic sector"

## Conclusion.

The impact of recent development of the economy growth on the social issues is very highly improving these issues. This development opens the opportunities for people in the distinct sectors, such as Education, public sectors, Technology and Science. Even this development minimizes the recent gap in the social inequalities.

"Economy is the solution of the every problem; if it is constantly growing". Adam Smith.