

## Topic: Brain Drain, Causes &amp; Consequences

Brain StormingCauses:

1. Future is not secure
2. Economic turmoil in the country
3. Devaluing the values
4. Suffering research prospects
5. Better opportunity for career seeking abroad.
6. Prevailing scarcity & social evils
7. Better future for generations
8. Prevailing menace of political instability
9. Globalization & connectivity

Consequences:

1. Emigration of brains
2. More economic decline
3. Valuable minds exiting
4. Struggling R&D
5. Gains for the receiving nations
6. More Decay in the society
7. Human capital shift
8. More reasons to quit the country
9. Drain for one Gain for the other

2<sup>nd</sup> Part: OutlineIntroduction:

1. Attention grabbers
2. Building sentences
3. Thesis statement: (For Brain drain in a country, there could be several reason. Few of them include the economic, social & political turmoil, insecurity in future, no

value for valuables, better research & career prospects abroad, better future for generations and globalization & connectivity. The brain drain may result in the rise of economic decline, more deterioration in the country's social, political & security state, exit of intellectuals from the industry & academia causing drain for Pakistan & gain for the receiving nation)

## Mainbody:

### Causes of the Brain Drain:

1a) NO or limited job opportunity

b) NO job security

2a) Meagre salaries & incentives

b) Imports of required goods really expensive

c) lesser scholarships

3a) NO special perks & privileges for intellectuals

b) rather they're suffering

4a) Very few research labs

b) Lack of competent mentors

c) less exposure to technological advancements

5a) Better universities abroad

b) Competent & focused approach from mentors

6a) Security issues

6(B) Corruption/moral decline in the society

c) Intercession culture rather than merit based

7(A) Health Care

B) Good schooling

c) Secure & peaceful environment

8 A) Least paucity of Govt. officials

B) Focus on their own affairs neglecting the importance of developing brains

9A) Easier access to the world

B) Better commute possibilities all over the world

c) Connectivity with family/relatives abroad.

### Consequences of Brain Drain:

1 a) The future of country is drowning

b) Collapse in the industry & academia

2) a) Lesser production of items

b) Lack of indigenization (c) more expenses than gains

3) Brains exiting to pursue their wealth

4) a) No prospects for research b) Old schooling

c) Lacking analysis part in students

5) Decline in universities & educational institutions

b) Students distrust in local mentors & institutes

6) Students with strong backing shall come forth

b) The real competitors diminishes

c) Rise in the social evils

- 7) Growth rate of country shall become worse.
- 8) a) Rotation of state affairs b/w few  
No leaders shall come forward.  
More political instability
- 9) a) Brains would not like to come back  
b) Developing markets shall prosper  
c) Under developed shall continue in Status quo.

Conclusion:

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Part: The Essay.

Not all animals, including many birds, migrate, but humans do. This concept is explored from various perspectives and has various definitions. The term "Brain drain" also refers to the very fact narrated in the first line of my essay. When the situation and circumstances at a place becomes unfavorable for a specie, it migrates. This emigration is primarily for the survival but also serves as a developmental tool for the living being. Brain drain may be defined as the emigration of educated or professional people from one country to another country in the pursuit of better living conditions & prosperity. For brain drain to happen in a country, there could be several reasons behind. Few of those reasons include

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economic, social & political turmoil in the state. The people are facing insecurity, unrest & instability all across the country. There are better prospects and quality research platforms abroad. Another major reason of migration of these people is the opportunity to give better future to their generation. The brain drain, whereas is a brain gain for the receiving nation, may cause major consequences for the sending nations, including further economic decline, deterioration in the country's social, political & security paraphernalia & departure of intellectuals from the industry as well as academia.