

Brainstorming

① Scarcity of Research and Education

1 Non-creative
Youth

② Economic polarization

2 Higher Inflation

③ Push Factor

3 Minimum Chances of promotion

④ Political Instability

4 Rising Extremism

Causes and Consequences Essay Outline

1 Causes

- 1 Scarcity of Education Research and Development
 - 1.1 - Absence of Research and Development
 - 1.2 - Insufficient Government Budget for Research and Development
 - 1.3 Lack of Technology
 - 1.4 Missing link between academia and industry.

2 Economic Polarization

- 2.1 - Devaluation of Money
- 2.2 Pay differences
- 2.3 Insufficient Social Welfare
- 2.4 Cumbersome Taxation.

3 Push Factor

- 3.1 Low Salaries
- 3.2 Less opportunities/Recruitments
- 3.3 Lack of Competition
- 3.4 Slow process of promotion.

4 Political Insecurity

- 4.1- Governmental transitions
- 4.2 Atmosphere of Uncertainty
- 4.3 Crime and Corruption
- 4.4 Lack of personal security.

2 - Consequences

Quality of Education is disturbed.

- 1-1-1 No quality education
- 1.2 Research is neglected.
- 1.3 The unfamiliarity with Technology
- 1.4 Youth is blank and non-creative.

2 Economic Decline

- 2.1 Inflation rates
- 2.2 Sense of Inferiority and loss of dignity
- 2.3 Depletion of talented Youth
- 2.4 Long-term Economic decline

3- Meltdown in Life style

- 3.1 leading a hand to mouth life
- 3.2 Unemployment
- 3.3 Low growth and Development
- 3.4 Minimum chances of progress

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Rising Extremism

- No law and Order
- Budget Deficit
- Privatization
- Increase in crime.

Darling left her hometown Zimbabwe and emigrated to United States. In search of better position, she left the country and came to US. The reason of leaving country was scarcity of opportunities. In United State, she felt harsh realities and earned money for her family.

(We need New Names)

According to latest statistical review, in 2023 862,625 left the country for better opportunities. Brain drain is one of the most serious problem in developing countries. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The causes of brain drain include: lack of research and development, economic polarization push factors and political

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instability. Resultantly the consequences may follow as: low quality education, economic decline, meltdown in life style and rising extremism. These causes have not descended from heaven but are man-made and likewise are consequences.