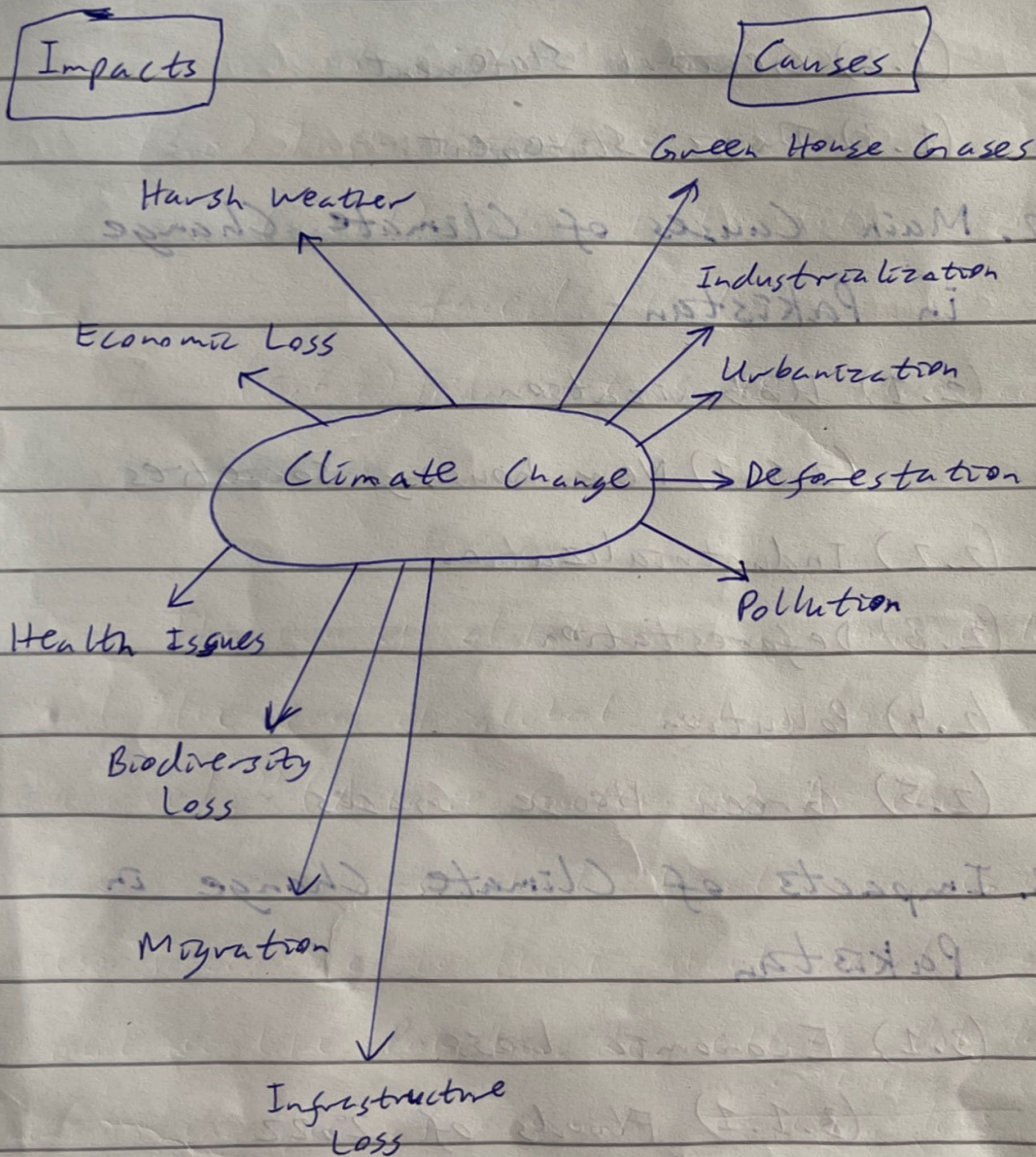


20th September 2024

Rough work : Topic :
Brainstorming

Impact and causes of Climate Change in Pakistan



Topic: Impact and Causes of Climate Change in Pakistan

Outline

1. Introduction

(1.1) Hook

(1.2) General Statement

(1.3) Thesis Statement

2. Main Causes of Climate Change in Pakistan

(2.1) Urbanization

(2.1.1) New housing societies

(2.2) Industrialization

(2.3) Deforestation

(2.4) Pollution

(2.5) Green House Gases

3. Impacts of Climate Change in Pakistan

(3.1) Economic Loss

(3.1.1) Floods of 2022

(3.2) Migration

(3.2.1) Land hit by floods will be at risk of flash floods

(3.3) Harsh weather

(3.3.1) Temperatures some above 1.5°C

(3.3.2) Heat wave

(3.4) Health Issues

(3.4.1) ^{Intense} Heat causes ^{heat} stroke

(3.5) Biodiversity Loss

(3.5.1) Glaciers are melting
at higher speeds

(3.6) Infrastructure Loss

(3.6.1) Sector E-11 Islamabad
faced flooding

(3.6.2) Transport system damaged

4. Conclusion

Essay

The era of global warming has ended and "the era of global boiling has arrived," (Antonio Guterres). As this saying warns one about climate change, it also forces one to think about developing countries like Pakistan. Regrettably, Pakistan is an example of a country ^{contributing} ~~emitting~~ ^{least} ~~pollutants~~ but facing ^{most of} ~~one of~~ the consequences of climate change. The main causes of climate change include Urbanization, Industrialization, Deforestation, Pollution and emission of Green house gases.

The consequences include economic losses, migration, harsh weather patterns, health issues, biodiversity loss and infrastructure loss. The solution to the issue of climate change can only be ^{effective} ~~in effect~~ once the major issues ~~are~~ are understood. Forming committees will not be effective as until the understanding of the issues ~~are~~ is done at the roots.

My Job in an Apple Plant

Working in an apple plant was the worst job I ever had. First of all, the work was physically hard. For ten hours a night, I took cartons that rolled down a metal track and stacked them onto wooden skids in a tractor trailer. Each carton contained twenty-five pounds of bottled apple juice, and they came down the track almost nonstop. The second bad feature of the job was the pay. I was getting the minimum wage at that time, \$3.65 an hour, plus a quarter extra for working the night shift. I had to work over sixty hours a week to get decent take-home pay. Finally, I hated the working conditions. We were limited to two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid half hour for lunch. Most of my time was spent outside on the loading dock in near-zero-degree temperatures. I was very lonely on the job because I had no interests in common with the other truck loaders. I felt this isolation especially when the production line shut down for the night, and I spent two hours by myself cleaning the apple vats. The vats were an ugly place to be on a cold morning, and the job was a bitter one to have.

Activity 1

The paragraph on the apple plant, like almost any piece of effective writing, has two essential parts: (1) a point is advanced, and (2) that point is then supported. Taking a minute to outline the paragraph will help you understand these basic parts clearly. Add the words needed to complete the outline.

Point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: The work was physically hard.

a. Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night

b. Twenty-five pounds cartons came nonstop

Reason 2: The minimum wage made it difficult.

a. \$3.65 per hour plus an extra quarter via working night shift.

b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay

Reason 3: Bad working conditions

a. Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch

b. Most time on loading dock in near-zero-degree temperatures

c. Loneliness on job

(1) No interests in common with other workers

(2) By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats