

Question no 1 Explain's
Plato's Theory of justice. How
he tries to implement it through
education system?

Outline

① Characteristics of justice
theory.

(i) Non-interference.

(ii) Specialization

(iii) Division of Society.

② Criticism on theory

(2.1) Division of society is
impossible

(2.2) Non-interference is impossible

(2.3) Ignorance of Right.

(2.4) Lack of opportunity

(2.5) Static concept of life.

(3) How he tries to implement
on education system.

- (2) VE Elementary Education
U-2) High Education

Criticism on education

- (1) Too length education.
- (2) ignorance of important subject.
- (3) Non-democratic.

Ans:-

- (1) introduction of plato

The plato was a Greek incient philosopher in 5th century. He found the concept of academy or academy program. He was a student of scorates and takes on Aristotle. He was giving the dialectic idea, state dividion and education system. He gave the system of justice and communism.

(2) Famous book of Plato's

The famous book of Plato's are "Republic" & "Symposium" in which he gave the idea of justice system.

No one in the world hated that who gave justice
(Plato)

(3) Plato's justice system

in Republic in which he gave justice system; he used dialogues. one side stand Socrates. and on the other side various characters. first character are Cephalus asked about justice is a name of speaking truth and gives debt of everyone.

Second Character is Polymachus who was the son of Capheolus. Agree with his father's statement by saying that justice is something gives everyone his debt. Socrates "demos" by saying that you mean gives one friend's benefit while one enemy harm's. Polymachus agreed by the interpretation of this statement. In this discussion a new persons

~~Thrasymachus~~ add his statements Thrasymachus and said that justice is the interest of give anyone. Socrates denied all these theory. Because one individual best himself but not may be interest for whole society.

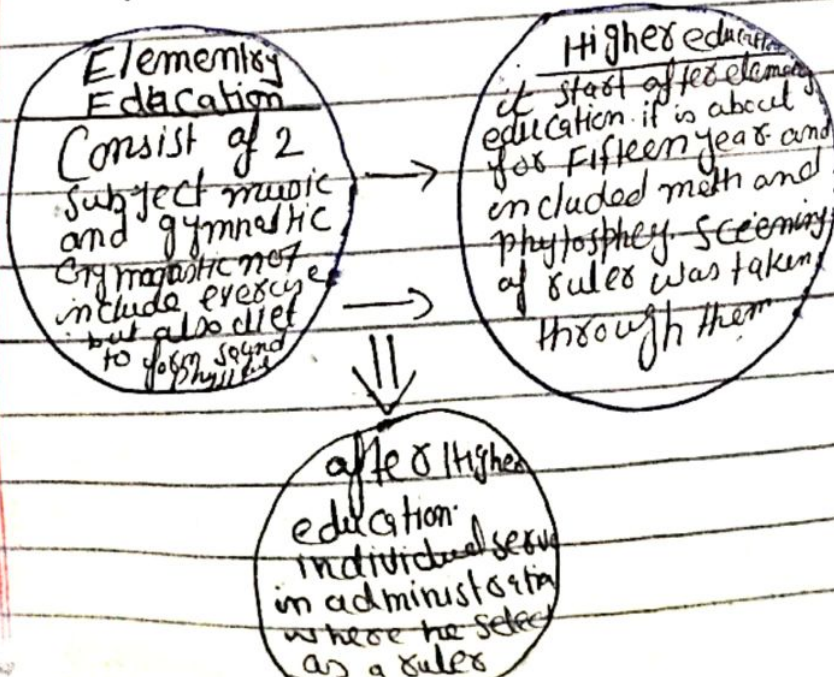
(4) Division of Society

Plato's give the

Concept of division through his justice and educational system. He divided the class into three subdivisions: philosopher rulers, soldiers, and aristocracy/artisan, and these are selected through education system. He denied the Athenian education concept and gave his own theory.

How to select rulers through Education System

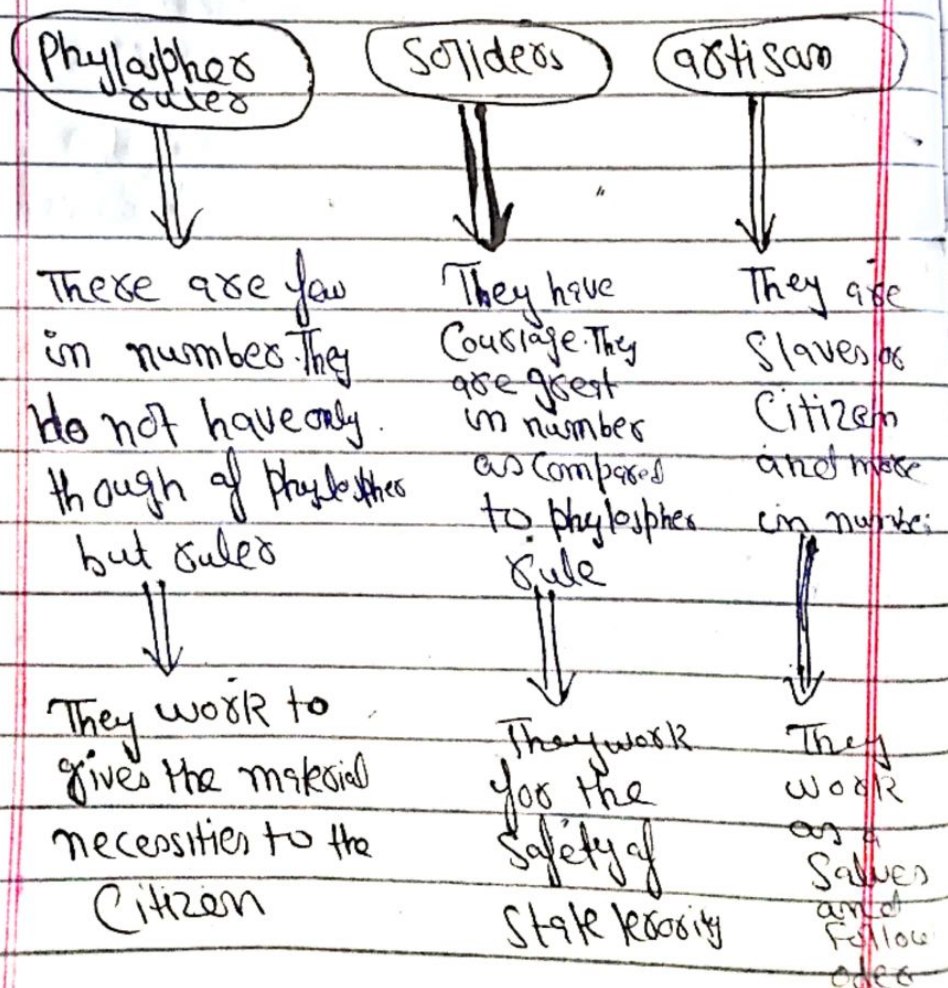
He gave two sub-divisions of education system.



5. Division of Society

He divided the society into three classes. Philosophes, Soldiers and Slaves. He asked the justice is created in the society through divided the work between society according to their appetitude.

[5.1] Division of these classes



They are
philosophers
intellectual
thoughts



He asked
to make
intellectual
person rules
of state.

They are
Courageous
and reasonable
people



They have
Courage
larger in
population
The safe
state.

The
are
artisans



They
are
dominated
society
that follow
both upper
groups.

(6) Plato's states of justice Specialization

Plato's reviewed that these things formed justice in society. To divide the work according to the aptitudes of society. The every person done his work according to their ability and practice it makes justice. The philosophers reasonable persons less in number they have not only philosophical thoughts but also thought their

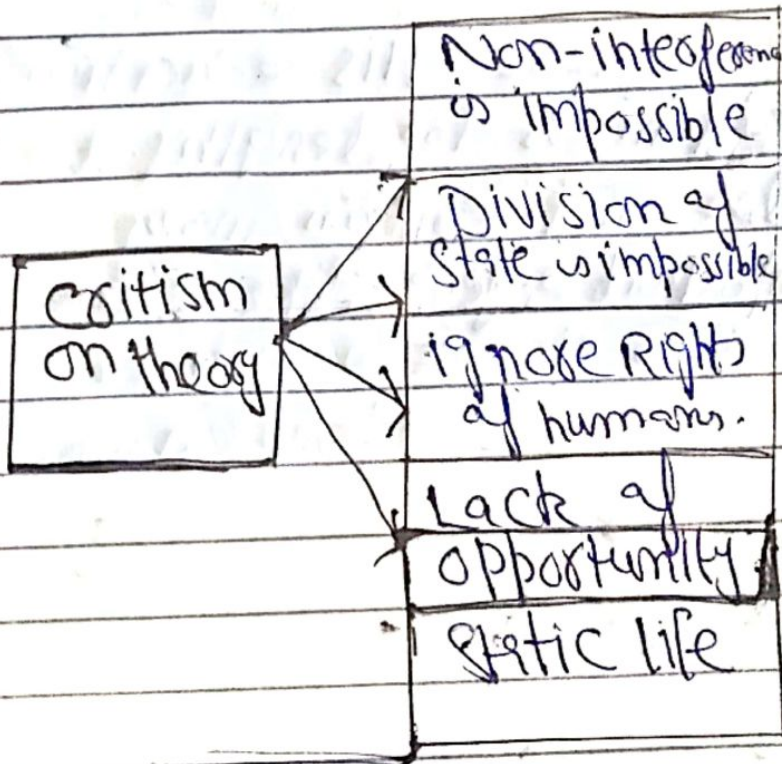
is not only for himself but
invariably for the welfare of
society. Secondly, they (courges)
are also have aptitude to
doing something. They are able
to work for the welfare of
state. They are higher in
number. High population and
large territory is required for
their work. Third are artisan.
they are dominate citizen
which need only matter necessities.
When Every person work
according to his ability it...
will make justice in society.

(1) Non-interference

He also gave the
idea of abolitionism, which
mean non-interference on
the ruler's decision. The
ruler are represent the
whole society wisdom. No
one have permission to denied

their decision. Because they selected from intellectual persons. Not an common person. become rules

8- Criticism on Plato's Justice system



Criticism

His theory was criticize because i had galk

the every person equal
Chance of success. It
Created less opportunity for
normal individual to survive
The rural are selected
through high education
process which mean common
persons of society not
have chance to come
forward. to make
progress. His education
system is too lengthy. it
also not contain many
important subjects like economy
politics etc. it is not-democratic
which means depend on minorities
and totalitarianism.

Conclusion

The justice theory
of plato's is not acceptable
because the division of
society is not possible. it is
also against the nature of

human to divide the people
on different. People do not
take interest between them
So that are not practicable
in Society. According to
Plato the justice is only
Created in Society through
division. one person do
just one work. it is
not possible in Society that
a single person do single
work.

A man can do
nothing in the
world without
courage

(Plato)