

Outlines

Introduction:

Attention Grabber

General statement

Thesis statement: Major drivers of brain drain include economic, social, and national insecurities. Its consequences includes loss of professionals, generation gap, no innovation, decline in development etc.

Main Body:

Causes of Brain Drain:

1- Economic Insecurities:

1.1- Unemployment

1.2- Poverty

1.3- Inflation

1.4- Heavy taxation

2- Social Insecurities:

2.1- Lack of social justice

2.2- Lack of opportunities

2.3- Insurgence of crime

2.4- Gender discrimination

2.5- Lack of educational facilities

3- National Insecurities:

3.1- Terrorism

3.2- Political instability

3.3- Law and order problems

Consequences:-

Loss of skilled Labour / professionals

Generation Gap

No Innovation

Decline in development

Hinders Economic Growth

Youth Vacuum

Weak image of country

Einstein fled Europe due ^{to} Nazi's movement and its anti-semitic policies in Germany. Not only Einstein went but also his genius mind and expertise fled to Europe. Germany lost the future Nobel Laureate and a brilliant mind that could have contributed to its scientific and technological advancements. Brain drain is a risk factor for any country. It is neither a new issue nor it is a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully while developing countries are still struggling. Unfortunately Pakistan is one of them.

The driving factors of brain drain ~~as~~ include poverty, inflation, unemployment, high taxation, gender discrimination, lack of opportunities, corruption, lack of social justice, lack of educational facilities and research work, insurgence of crimes, terrorism, Law and order situations, and political instability.

It has far-reaching consequences which include generation gap, youth vacuum, loss of professionals, hindering innovation, decline in economic growth, etc.

Brain drain is caused by country's ineffective policies. Country should address them to solve this issue.