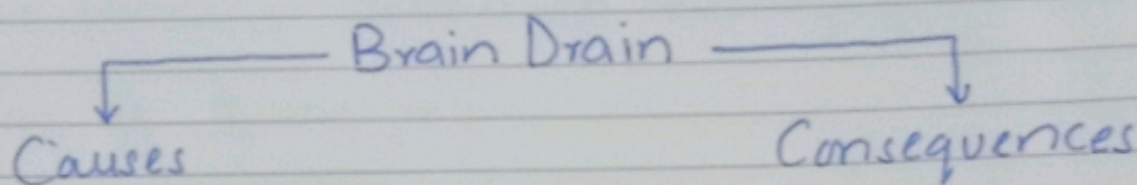


ASSIGNMENT 01

BRAIN-DRAIN-CAUSES & CONSEQUENCES

Brainstorm



- Lack of opportunities in home country

- Loss of human talent

- Economic meltdown

- Low growth

- Political instability

- Social unrest

- Poor living and working conditions.

- Poor health and education services.

Outline:-

1. Introduction

1.1: Hook statement

1.2: General statement

1.3:- Thesis statement.

2. Main Body

A. Causes

2.1. Lack of opportunities in home country

2.1.1: Limited career growth

2.1.2: Inadequate Research and development facilities

2.1.3: Patronage system/ Nepotism

2.2. Economic meltdown

2.2.1: Low wages and unemployment

2.2.2: Loss of hope in recovery

2.2.3: Inflation and currency devaluation.

2.3. Political instability.

2.3.1: Uncertainty and lack of long-term planning.

2.3.2: Economic mismanagement

2.3.3: Weak governance

2.4. Poor living and working conditions.

2.4.1: Inadequate infrastructure (electricity and water shortages, Poor transport) etc.

2.4.2: Safety and security concerns (High crime rates, ineffective law enforcement).

2.4.3: High cost of living vs. income.

2.4.4: Psychological stress and burnout at work place.

B. Consequences

2.5. Loss of human talent

2.5.1: Reduced innovation and research

2.5.2: Weakened institutions

2.5.3: Lowered National Prestige

2.5.4: Loss of skilled workforce.

2.6. Low growth

2.6.1: Decreased Investment

2.6.2: Limited Entrepreneurial activity

2.6.3: Increased reliance on Remittances

2.7. Social unrest

2.7.1: Disruption of professional activities

2.7.2: Disruption of education and training.

2.7.3: Interrupted careers

2.8. Poor health and education services

2.8.1: Strain on healthcare infrastructure.

2.8.2: Limited professional development

2.8.3: Diminished social outcomes

3. Conclusion.

Essay:

"After World War II, the US welcomed a wave of German Scientists, including key figures like Wernher Von Braun, from the German rocket program. This influx of talent was instrumental in advancing American space exploration and technology, demonstrating how the strategic acquisition of skilled individuals can set the nation's progress in motion."

Brain drain is a global issue affecting both developed and developing countries, but its impact differs. Developed nations often benefit from the influx of skilled professionals, enhancing innovation and economic growth. Whereas, developing countries like Pakistan face significant challenges such as loss of skilled professionals, weakened institutions etc. Brain drain poses significant challenges to Pakistan, primarily driven by a lack of economic opportunities, political instability, and inadequate infrastructure. This ultimately has resulted in critical shortage of skilled professionals. Low growth, social unrest, and inadequate health and education facilities, while choking down the national development and innovation.