

PART-II

Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage in about 120 words and also suggest a suitable title: Obvious (20)

It is in the temperate countries of northern Europe that the beneficial effects of cold are most manifest. A cold climate seems to ^{restore} stimulate energy by acting as an obstacle. In the face of an ^{unbearable} insuperable obstacle our energies are numbed by despair; the total absence of obstacles, on the other hand leaves no room for the exercise and training of energy; but a struggle against difficulties that we have a fair hope of over-coming, calls into active operation all our powers. In like manner, while intense cold numbs human energies, and a hot climate affords little motive for ^{effort} exertion, moderate cold seems to have a ^{energizing, refreshing} bracing effect on the human race. In a moderately cold climate man is engaged in an ^{hard} arduous, but no hopeless struggles and with the ^{harshness/severity} inclemency of the weather. He has to build strong houses and ^{obtain} procure thick clothes to keep himself warm. To supply fuel for his fires, he must ^{cut} hew down trees and dig coal out of the earth. In the open air, unless he moves quickly, he will suffer pain from the biting wind. Finally, in order to replenish the expenditure of bodily tissue caused by his necessary exertions, he has to procure for himself plenty of nourishing food.

Quite different is the lot of man in the tropics. In the neighbourhood of the equator there is little need of clothes or fire, and it is possible with perfect comfort and no danger to health, to pass the livelong day stretched out on the bare ground beneath the shade of a tree. A very little fruit or vegetable food is required to sustain life under such circumstances, and that little can be obtained without much exertion from the bounteous earth.

We may recognize must the same difference between ourselves at different seasons of the year, as there is between human nature in the tropics and in temperate climes. In hot weather we are generally ^{relaxed} languid and inclined to take life easily; but when the cold season comes, we find that we are more inclined to vigorous exertion of our minds and bodies.

Preci 2018 : Write preci in 120 words.

Effects of Climate on Human Life

Cold weather has beneficial effect on the people residing in the temperate ~~regions~~ countries of the northern Europe.

The effect of weather is different on humans in different regions. In cold weather, people find it hard to carry out their daily life activities. They wear warm clothes and use different sources in order to keep themselves warm.

They eat healthy food to bear the severity of the weather. On the other hand, people who live in the hot region, experience differently. They are more energetic and require little sources to keep themselves warm. This interplay of hot and cold weather produce distinct effects on human life. In hot weather life is easy as compare to cold climate.

Total Words =

Preci Words = 116