

Q.2. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given at the end: *استاد کی مجلس* *an appropriate (20)*

"Moral self-control and external prohibition of harmful acts are not adequate methods of dealing with our anarchic instincts. The reason they are inadequate is that these instincts are capable of many disguises as the Devil medieval legend, and some of these disguises deceive even the elect. The only adequate method is to discover what are the needs of our instinctive nature, and then to search for the least harmful way of satisfying them. Since spontaneity is what is most thwarted by machines, the only thing that can be provided is opportunity, the use made of opportunity must be left to the initiative of the individual. No doubt, considerable expense would be involved but it would not be comparable to the war. Understanding of human nature must be the basis of any real improvement in human life. Science has done wonders in mastering the laws of the physical world, but our own nature is must less understood as yet, than the nature of stars and electrons. When science learns to understand human nature, it will be able to bring happiness into our lives with machines and the Physical science.

Questions:

1. Why are moral self-control, and external prohibition inadequate to deal with our anarchic instincts?
2. What is the adequate method of dealing with these instincts?
3. What should be the basis of any real improvement in human life?
4. How can science help humanity to achieve happiness?

Answers:

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Comprehension

Q1 Why are moral self control, external prohibitions inadequate to deal with our anarchic instincts?

Ans Moral self control, and external prohibitions are inadequate to deal with our anarchic instincts. The reason is that these instincts are capable of many disguises; these disguises ~~are~~ have no useful purpose and results as they are imposed artificially.

Q2 What is the adequate method of dealing with these instincts?

Ans The only adequate method of dealing with these instincts is to find the basic needs of our instinctive nature. The next thing is to search for the least harmful way of satisfying them. It is the initiative to the individual to produce moral good in his nature.

Q3 What should be the basis of any real improvement in human life?

Ans The basis of any real improvement in human life is to understand the human nature. Science has done a lot of researches and innovations to learn about the nature of stars and electrons. The only thing which is less understood as yet

is the human nature which is the most important element of any real improvement in human life.

Q4 How can science help humanity to achieve happiness.

Ans Science can help humanity to achieve happiness when science learnt to understand human nature. Once the nature of human understood, it will be able to bring happiness into our lives with machines and the Physical Science.

