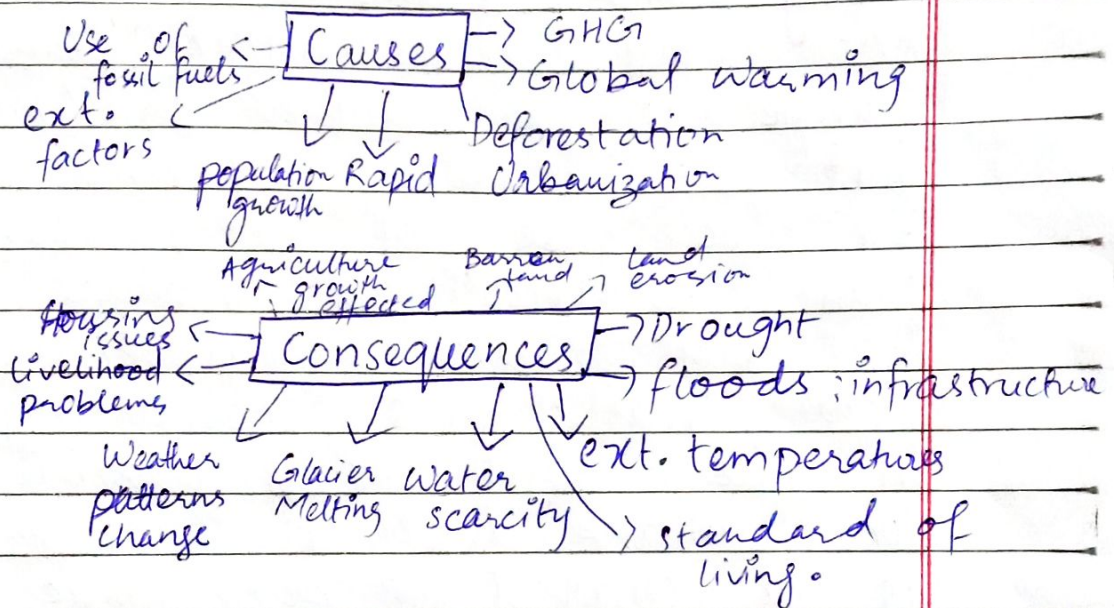


Name:- Haiba Maheen

Batch:- Online - 70

Topic:- Climate change in Pakistan  
Causes & Consequences!

\* Brainstorming:-



\* Outline:-

1) Introductory Paragraph:-

a) HOOK:-

b) Background Information:-

c) Thesis statement:-

Climate change is a natural phenomenon but it is exacerbated by the anthropogenic (man-made) activities of Humankind. As there is reaction to every action according to Newton, same is the case in terms of climate change. Climate change also has many economic, social & natural consequences

like flash floods, drought, infra-  
-structural damage etc.

2) Main body:-

a) Causes:-

ai) Natural Causes:-

Natural GHG emissions, tectonic activities, oceanic circulation patterns, volcanic activities → less occurrence.

a ii) Anthropogenic Causes:-

1) GHG Emissions through various sources

2) Ext. factors/Shared factors;  
Global Warming, Global Deforestation.

3) Deforestation

4) Urbanization & Population Growth

5) Use of Non-Renewable Energy resources.

b) Consequences:-

i) Natural Consequences; Floods, Droughts, Glacier melting, Ext. temperature, change in weather patterns, Land erosion, Fresh Water scarcity.

ii) Economic Consequences;  
infrastructural damages, loss of Agricultural land, loss of livelihoods, low Agricultural production

iii) Social Consequences; loss

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of Houses, low standard of living, vulnerable to crime, Exposed to social evils → may become victim.

3) Conclusion :-

## \* Introductory Paragraph

Mahatma Gandhi once said, "The earth provides enough to satisfy every man's need, but not every man's greed." Climate change is a global challenge that is caused by the excessive use of resources. Man has exploited nature in every way possible & now nature is responding in the worst way possible for humankind. Climate change is a shared global issue as climate is something collective rather than individual. Climate change in Pakistan is caused by similar sources as is caused globally. Climate change in Pakistan is developing into a national security issue due to its severity. According to Global Climate Risk Index, Pakistan is ranked as the 5<sup>th</sup> most vulnerable country to climate change (GCRI-2021). There is a need to deal

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with this issue before it brings a catastrophe. Climate change is a natural phenomenon but it is exacerbated by the anthropogenic activities of Humankind. As there is reaction to every action according to Newton, same is the case in terms of climate change. climate change also has many economic, social & natural consequences like flash floods, drought, infrastructural damage, melting of icebergs & glaciers etc. It's causes include Global warming due to excessive Green-house gas emissions, exploitation of natural resources, fossil fuels etc along with population growth etc.