

Q2. How does author characterize the concept of "Voluntary Simplicity" as a movement and as a philosophy?

Answer:

The author characterizes the concept of "Voluntary Simplicity" as a movement and a philosophy that seeks to reduce the consumption of goods and energy, minimize personal environmental impact, while also enriching life in a deeper, spiritual sense. The author also mentioned that simplicity is not to be confused with poverty. Moreover, the author also noted that voluntary simplicity is a flexible philosophy and depends on individual character, cultural background, and climate.

Q3. What impact is feared by the growing consumerism of modern society?

Answer:

The growing consumerism of the modern society is feared to have environmental consequences.

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Comprehension

Question no-3

Read the following passage carefully and answer the given questions that follow:

The majority of people have always lived simply, and most of humanity still struggles on daily basis to eke out a meagre existence.

Q1. How important is happiness to most people, and what is the relationship between material wealth and happiness?

Answer:

The majority of the people have always lived simply and most still do today, and only in affluent industrialized countries people do have the luxury of more goods and services to survive than they need. But they are not necessarily the happiest people according to the 2012 Happy Planet Index (HPI). Therefore, the relationship between happiness and wealth is not clear.

Q4. What influences make it difficult for people to reduce their consumption patterns?

Answer:

People are influenced by advertising that bombards them with messages that they need their certain products to be successful, desirable, and important, and also making it difficult to differentiate between wants and needs.

Q5. What are the challenges and rewards of voluntary simplicity?

Answer:

The challenges and rewards are given below:

The challenges may include ongoing struggles to resist unnecessary consumption and establish a healthy balance between needs and wants.

While, on the other hand, the rewards includes conserving resources, a fostering sense of community, reducing expenses, and reducing stress will leads to a better quality of life.

