

# Ideology of Pak in the light of Sayings of Allama Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam

## Outline.

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## 1. Introduction:

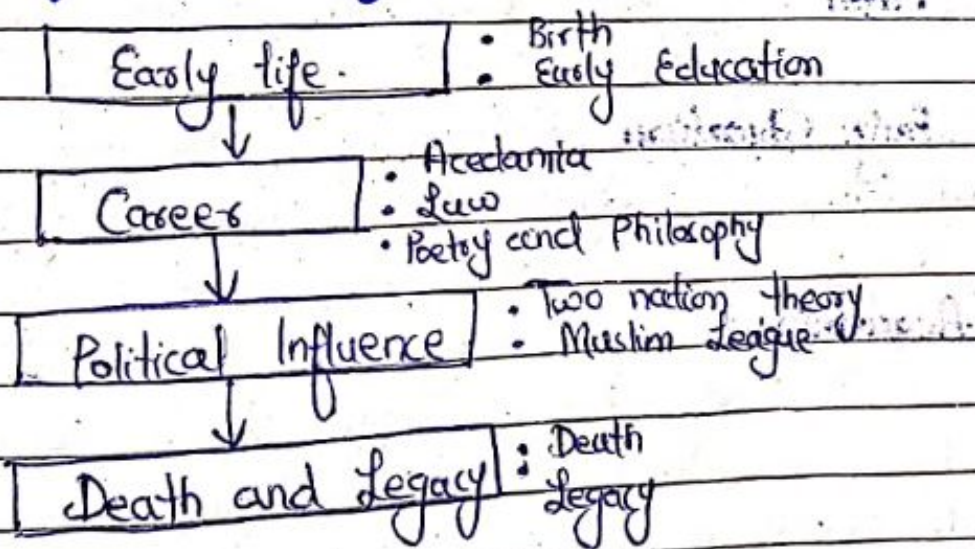
Ideology <sup>is</sup> the customs, beliefs and rules that a society hold for a particular group of people. Ideology plays crucial role in the political, social, religious and cultural structure of nation. Similarly, the Ideology of Pakistan is based on the concept of two nation theory. It means in India there are two nation whose cultural and religious identities are different. So they should be divided into two independent states. For this purpose Allama Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam contributed their remarkable efforts for the creation of Pakistan.

## 2. Understanding Ideology:

The set of beliefs, customs and

rules that a society holds for a particular group of people. It is known as ideology. Ideology plays a vital role in building of nation. Pakistan's ideology is based on the concept of two nation theory. Two Nation Theory in this context, as in India there are two nations whose religious and cultural values are different from each other. Despite living together for many years they had not been blended into one nation. So, there is a need to give both nation their independent identity. And they should be divided into two different independent nations.

### 3. Life Sketch of Allama Iqbal:



OR



Early Education

Academia

Law

Poetry and Philosophy

Two Nation theory

Muslim League

Death

Legacy

**Birth:** He was born in 9 Nov 1877, in Sialkot.

**Early Education:** He received his early education in Sialkot. Then move to Lahore where he got graduated. Then move Europe for

**Academia:** higher studies such as philosophy, law, doctorate.

→ After his return to India, he began a career in Academic teaching Philosophy at Govt College in Lahore.

**Law:** He also practiced law then entered in political arena.

**Poetry and Philosophy:** Iqbal's poetry focused on "awakening the Muslims community"

that need for self-awareness and self-empowerment. His works such as *Bang-e-Dra*, *Baal-e-Jibbil* and *'Aaraz-e-Khudi'* explore deep philosophical themes and development of individual and spiritual.

### Two Nation Theory

Allama Iqbal gave the concept of two nation theory and aware people about the importance of concept of two nation theory. He was closely associated with All India Muslim League and played a vital role in shaping its ideology.

### Death:

He died on 21 April 1938 in Lahore before the realization of his dream of Independent Muslim State.

### Legacy:

He is honored as "Mufakir-e-Pakistan" (Thinker of Pakistan) and "Hakeem ul Ummat" (The Sage of the Ummah). He is remembered every year as Iqbal Day in Pakistan.

## 4. Sayings of Allama Iqbal:

### (i) Separate recognition of Muslims:

He said,  
"India is not a country. It is a sub-continent where of human beings belonging to different language

and practicing different religions. Muslim nations have its own cultural and religious identities."

### (iii) Concept of Seperate Muslim State:

Allama Iqbal said,

"I want, in to Punjab, NWFP, Sindh and Balochistan to in form in of one homogenous state."

### (ii) Two nation theory and Allama Iqbal:

He said,

"Despite living 1000 years together. Hindus and Muslims have their own cultural and religious identities. The only solution of India political solution conflicts in India is to have seperate independent parliament for each nation."

### (iv) Condemnation of Western Democratic systems:

He said,

"Western democracy is devoid of depth. It has a merely attractive outlook."

### (v) Islam a complete code of life:

He said,

"Islam is not only the name of beliefs and customs but it is a complete code of life!"

(vi) **Islam the only ideology of Salvation:**

Allama Iqbal said,  
" To me capitalism, communism and any other isms of this world have no importance. Islam is the only idea reality. Islam is the only reason of salvation "

(vii) **Unity of Muslim World:**

" ایک یوں مسلم قوم کی باہمی کی بات شاعر نے  
نیل کے ساحل سے تاجک تا آب شام شاعر "

He said,

Translation:

" Muslim should unite in the defense of Haram....  
From bank river Nile till the soil of Kashgar "

(viii) **Resolution of Indian Dilemma: Suggestion for British Ruler**

He said,

" If British Govt is interested to resolve Hindu and Muslims conflicts then India should be divided into two states "

(ix) **Recognition by Foes:**

Madan Mohan Malaviya said,

" Before Iqbal we had not slightest idea that muslims possessed a sepearate existence in India "

(x) Self Realisation: what is it? (1)

He said

”خودی کو کر بلا کہ اتنا کہ پر تقدیر سے پہلے  
خدا بندے سے خود کو وقف بنا کر رضا ہے“

Translation:

Elevate selfhood to such heights,  
before the every decree, "God will ask you,  
"What is it that you  
desire?"

Kindly, correct me related length  
of answers, outlines and headings.....