

MY JOB AT APPLE PLANT

POINT: Working on an apple plant is the worst job I ever had -

REASON 1: First of all the work was physically hard

a- Loaded cartons onto skids for 10 hours a night

b- Each carton contained twenty-five ^{bottled} panels of apple juice and they came down the track almost non-stop -

REASON 2: Second bad feature of the job was pay

a- was getting minimum wage of \$3.65 an hour plus a quarter extra for working night shift -

b- Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay -

REASON 3: Finally hated the working conditions

a- Two ten minutes breaks and ^{an} unpaid half hour ^{for} lunch -

b- Most of time spent outside on loading dock in near zero degree temperature

c- Loneliness on job

i) no interest in common with workers

ii) By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats -

Write an essay on "Brain drain: Causes and consequences."

BRAIN STORMING

Brain drain

Causes

Economic factors

Social factors

Political instability

Educational Opportunities

Consequences

Loss of skilled workforce

Technological backwardness

Economic impacts

Impact on Governance

OUTLINE

INTRODUCTION:

- Attention Grabber
- General Statements
- Thesis Statement

CAUSES OF BRAIN DRAIN

Social factor

- Social freedom and human right issues
- Low standard of living
- Poor social security

Political instability

- Corruption and governance issues
- Conflicts, protests
- Poor law and order

Economic factors

- Wage disparity
- Underfunded and outdated industries
- Lack of Job opportunities

Date: _____

Day: _____

Educational Opportunities:

- Availability of scholarships and advanced research facilities abroad
- Limited access to quality higher education in home country
- International ranking of foreign country universities an appeal to students

CONSEQUENCES OF BRAIN DRAIN:-

Loss of skilled workforce

- Shortage of professionals
- Impact on public services

Technological backwardness

- Slow technological innovation
- Reliance on imported technology
- Innovation gap and low productivity

Economic brain drain

- Loss of entrepreneurs and business leaders
- Low tax revenue and economic growth
- Increased poverty and unemployment

Impact on Governance

- Loss of skilled bureaucrats
- Corruption and inefficiency
- Policy implementation challenges

Date: _____ Day: _____

THE ESSAY

'Every year, thousands of bright minds pack their bags and leave their homeland in search of better opportunities, leaving behind a country that grows poorer not in wealth, but in wisdom. This silent exodus known as "Brain drain" is an indivisible crisis that slowly erodes the very foundation of a nation's future.' Unfortunately, many developing countries continually lose a significant number of high-level educated workers, physicians, scientists, engineers and teachers, who decide to move and stay abroad in more developed countries - Pakistan is one of these countries who are facing human capital flight due to several social factors, economic factors, political instability in country and lack of educational opportunities leading to loss of qualified and skilled workforce, technological backwardness, poor economic growth and impact on governance of a country - Unless the adequate opportunities are not provided to skilled professionals, they will keep moving

Date: _____

Day: _____

abroad and Pakistan will neither
prosper nor innovate, grow and
keep pace with rapid advancements
occurring worldwide.