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Changing global landscape and Foreign Policy of Pakistan

Outline

1 Introduction

2 Historical Overview: Global shift and Pakistan's Foreign Policy Evolution

3 Pakistan How global landscape is changing

- a) World is moving from unipolarity to multipolarity
- b) Shift of economic power
- c) Emergence of populism
- d) Military power as a determining factor in global order
- e) Rising conflicts and their impact on global stability

Pakistan's Foreign Policy in global landscape

- a) Pakistan's efforts in regional stability
- b) Expanding economic partnerships in multipolar world
- c) Pakistan's role in global peacekeeping missions

5 Why Pakistan need to make a neutral Foreign Policy

6 Challenges to Pakistan's Foreign Policy:

- a) The rise of emerging powers in South Asia
- b) The complexities of aligning with competing global powers like USA and China
- c) Political and economic instability
- d) Security concerns

7 Approaches to overcome foreign policy challenges:

- a) Enhancing regional cooperation
- b) Prioritizing geo-economic policies
- c) Addressing security concerns

8 Conclusion

History shows the rise and fall of nations is an inevitable cycle of seasons. From the Roman and Ottoman empire to the current shifting powers after world wars, the global landscape

DATE: ___/___/___

has been in constant transformation. After the wars, the world witnessed a unipolar order. But, today, unipolarity is in last breath as multipolarity is emerging. This shift has profoundly impacted the foreign policy of nations. For a country like Pakistan, it has to adjust its foreign policy in order to protect its national identity and international standings.

As per its geostrategic location, Pakistan's foreign policy works on different key points. It focuses on balancing relationships with global powers like U.S and China, while managing complex regional dynamics, particularly with India and Afghanistan. However, the changing landscape has brought challenges. Economic power is shifting from the US to China, Russia and India. Pakistan due to its political and economic issues struggles to effectively manage its foreign policy. Additionally, the rise of nationalism in US and India has further complicated Pakistan's diplomatic strategies. For instance, the Russia-Ukraine war, which has affected international commodity cycles, Pakistan needs to take a balance its ties with Russia

DATE: / /

While considering how we will react.

This brings up the questions, how can Pakistan's foreign policy effectively balance its regional and global relationships? What steps should it take to protect its interests against external threats? Although the global landscape is rapidly evolving from unipolarity to multipolarity with shifts of economic powers, and Pakistan's foreign policy must adapt accordingly to these changes by enhancing regional cooperation and addressing emerging security and economic challenges to maintain its stability on the global stage.